

# TORONE I

THE EXCAVATIONS OF 1975, 1976, AND 1978

ILLUSTRATIONS



ATHENS 2001











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ISSN 1106-7785

Set 960-8145-24-4

ISBN 960-8145-27-9



ΒΙΒΛΙΟΘΗΚΗ ΤΗΣ ΕΝ ΑΘΗΝΑΙΣ ΑΡΧΑΙΟΛΟΓΙΚΗΣ ΕΤΑΙΡΕΙΑΣ ΑΡ. 208

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- Pl. 40a TR4. External face of City Wall A as first exposed, with fallen blocks in foreground. View from SSW.
- 40b As above. View from W.
- 40c TR4. View from SW at the conclusion of excavations showing the external face of City Wall A.

## THE LOWER CITY

- Pl. 40d TR1. The southern portion of the trench after the removal of topsoil. View from NE.
- 40e TR1. The southern portion of the trench showing the preserved top of the Oval Tomb, in foreground, as first encountered. View from NE.
- 40f TR1. Classical City Wall C in S corner of trench. View from above N.
- 40g TR1. Detail of black-glaze bowl **10.66** *in situ* against the N face of City Wall C. View from above N.
- 40h TR1. The N face of City Wall C at the end of the 1978 season. View from N.
- Pl. 41a TR1. The Oval Tomb. View from E.
- 41b As above. Detail showing Niches I and II. View from E.
- 41c As above. Detail showing E wall of tomb in relation to the inner stone circle. View from N.
- 41d TR1. The Oval Tomb. View from SW.
- 41e As above. Detail showing blocked entrance and Niche III. View from W.
- 41f As above. Detail showing blocked entrance from exterior. View from E.
- 41g TR2. Stone and tiles/bricks as encountered. View from ESE.
- 41h As above. View from E.
- Pl. 42a As above. View from S.
- 42b TR2. Overall view from NE showing higher bedrock in foreground.
- 42c TR3. Wall 1 during excavation. View from N.
- 42d TR3. Stone and roof-tile fragments as encountered. View from N.
- 42e TR3. The S (internal) face of Wall 1. View from S.
- 42f TR3. General view from S.
- 42g TR3. The preserved top of Wall 2 during excavation (Wall 1 in background). View from S.
- Pl. 43a TR3. The preserved top of "Wall 3". View from above N.

- 43b TR3. The preserved top of Wall 4. View from N.
- 43c TR3. The N face of Wall 4. View from N.
- 43d TR3. The external face of Wall 1. View from N.
- 43e TR3. The corner of Walls 1 and 2. View from NE.

## THE LEKYTHOS

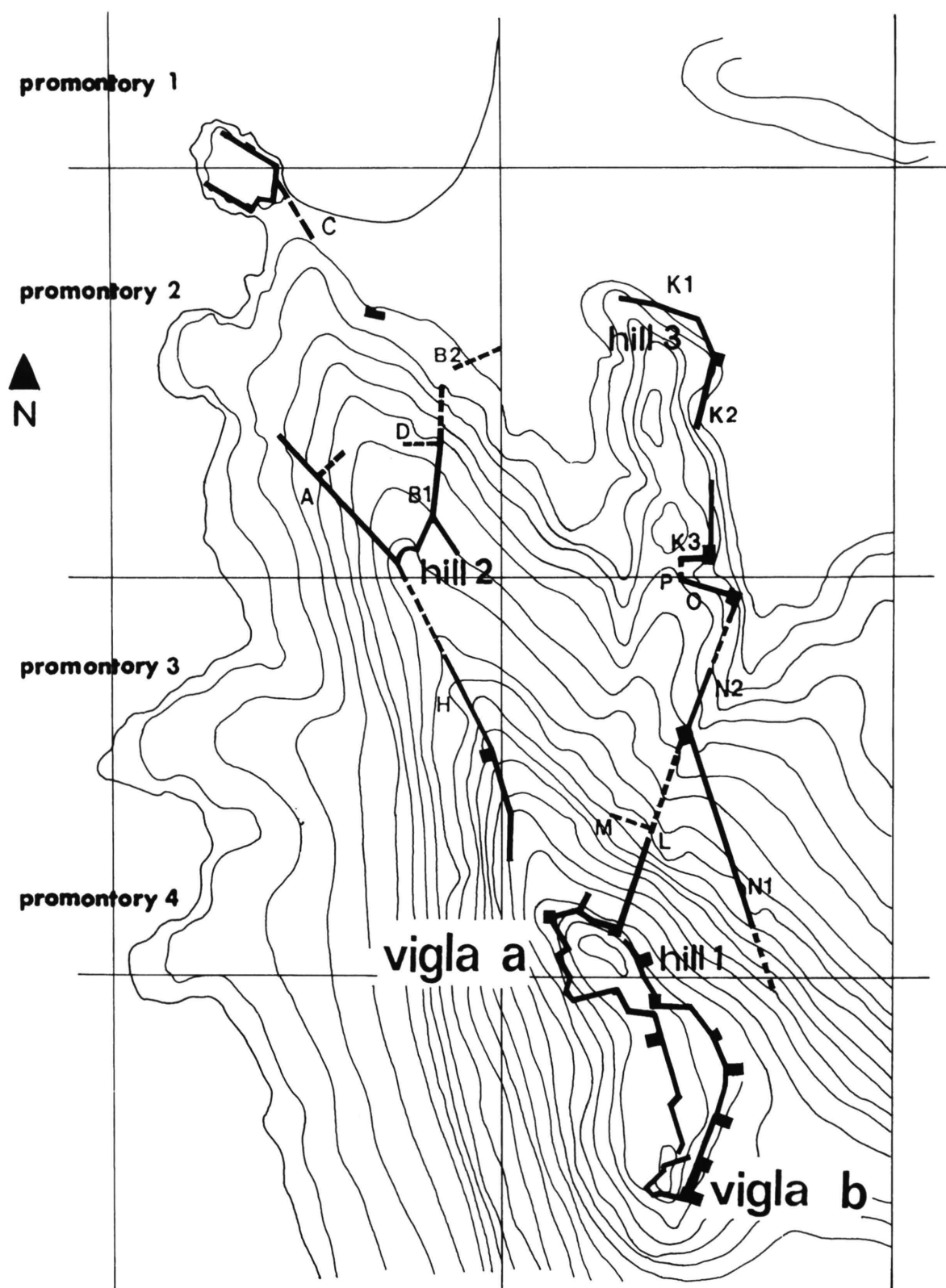
- Pl. 43f The Lekythos. Aerial view (1986) from WNW.
- 43g The Lekythos and Torone Harbour from Hill 1. View (1985) looking NW.
- Pl. 44a The Lekythos. View (1988) from NE.
- 44b TR1. View from NW after clearance of topsoil.
- 44c TR1. Wall 2. View from SE.
- 44d TR1. Threshold block (not *in situ*) found near Wall 2.
- 44e TR1. View from N.
- 44f TR1. Wall 1. View from NW.
- 44g TR1. The SE scarp at the conclusion of excavations. View from NW.
- 44h TR1. Wall 3. View from SW.
- Pl. 45a TR1. View from SE.
- 45b TR1. View from E.
- 45c TR2. View from NE after removal of topsoil.
- 45d TR2. Infant inhumation. View from above E.
- 45e TR2. Detail of reused Classical block in Wall 4. View from NW.
- 45f TR2. Classical blocks reused as door jambs in Wall 3 with paving stones in foreground.  
View from SE.
- 45g TR2. Hearth in corner of Walls 4 and 5. View from W.
- Pl. 46a TR2. View from NE.
- 46b TR2. The NW faces of Walls 2 and 4. View from NW.
- 46c TR2. The internal corner of Walls 2/4 and Wall 5 after removal of hearth. View from W.
- 46d TR2. Detail of the SW scarp at the conclusion of excavations. View from ENE.
- 46e TR2. Wall 3. View from NE.
- 46f TR2. Wall 3. Detail showing cuttings in Classical threshold block reused as door jamb. View from NE.
- 46g TR2. Wall 5 with Wall 10 below. View from NW.
- Pls. 47-102 Catalogued pottery and miscellaneous objects (scales not included, see catalogues for measurements).



## FIGURES

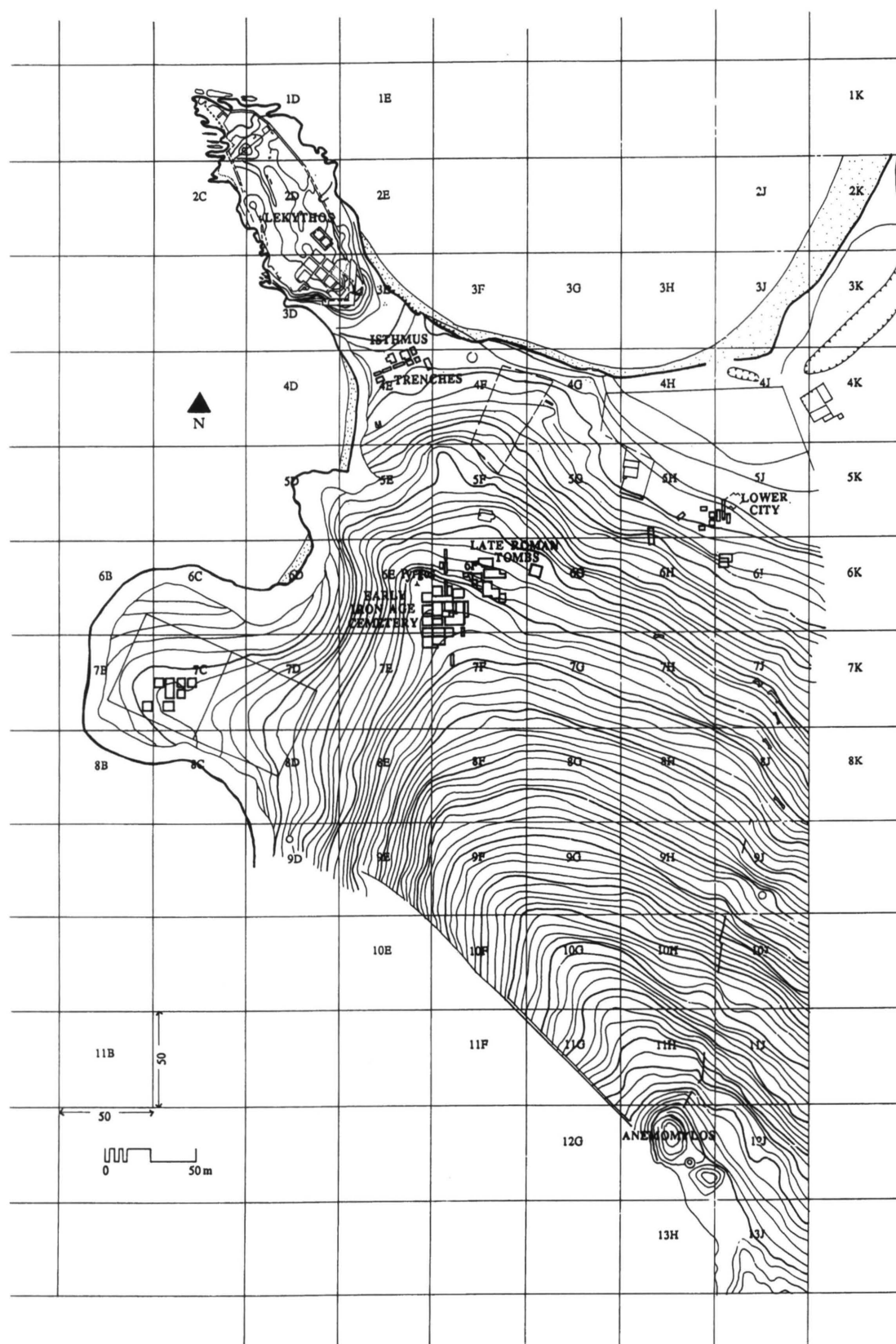


FIG. 1



Sketch plan of the site showing the fortification systems

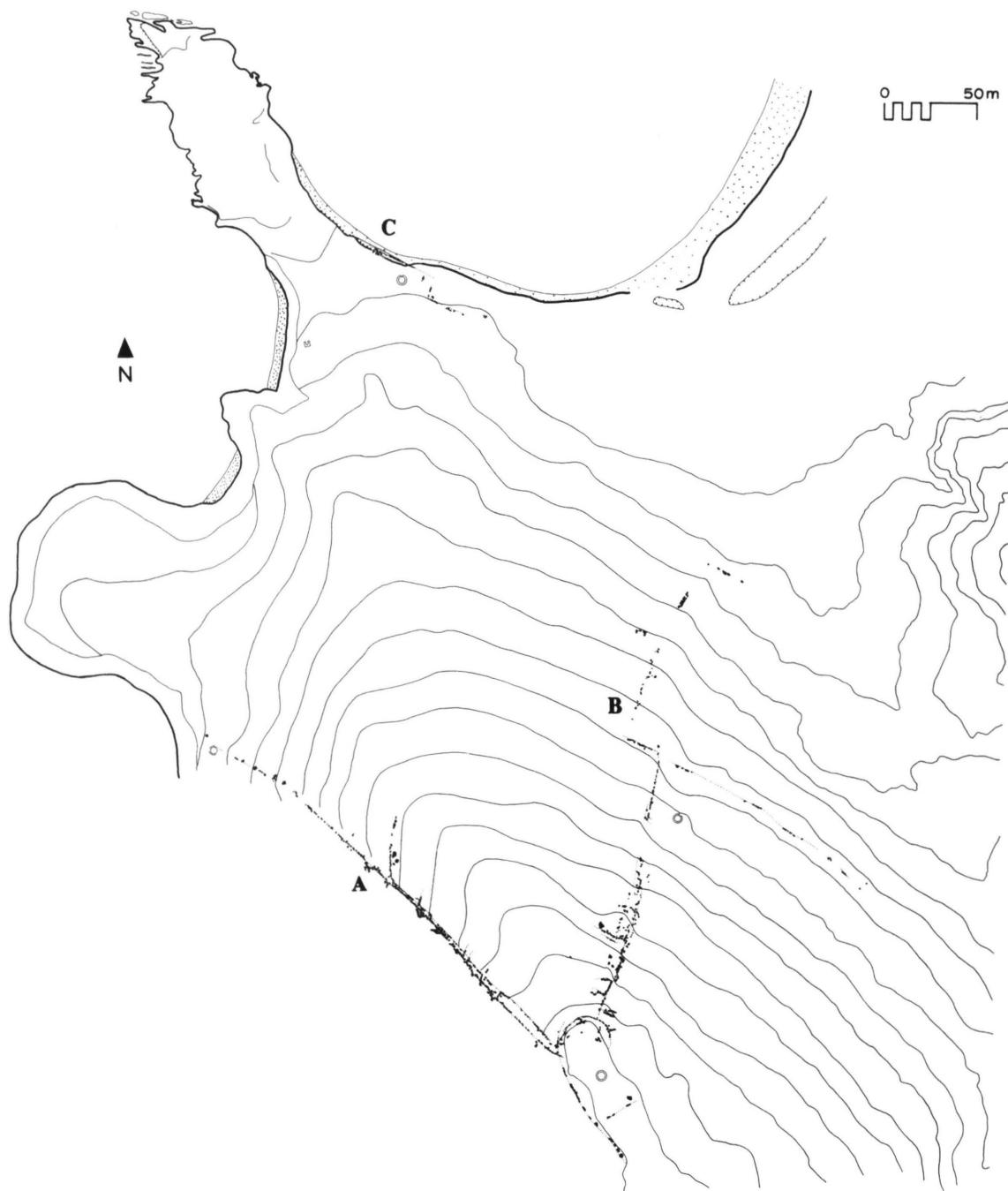
FIG. 2



Grid plan of the lower NW portion of the site

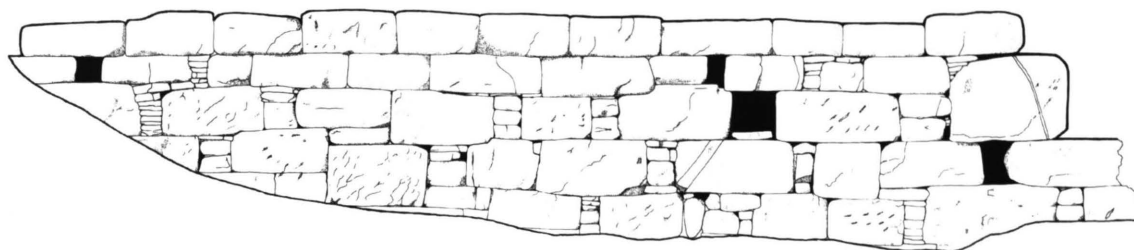
Grid plan of the lower NE portion of the site

FIG. 4

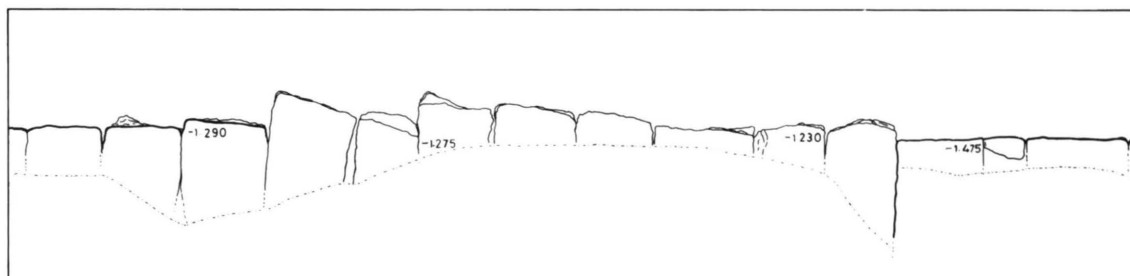


Sketch Plan of the traces of City Walls A, B and C after surface clearance

FIG. 5



a. The external NE face of City Wall C at the Isthmus

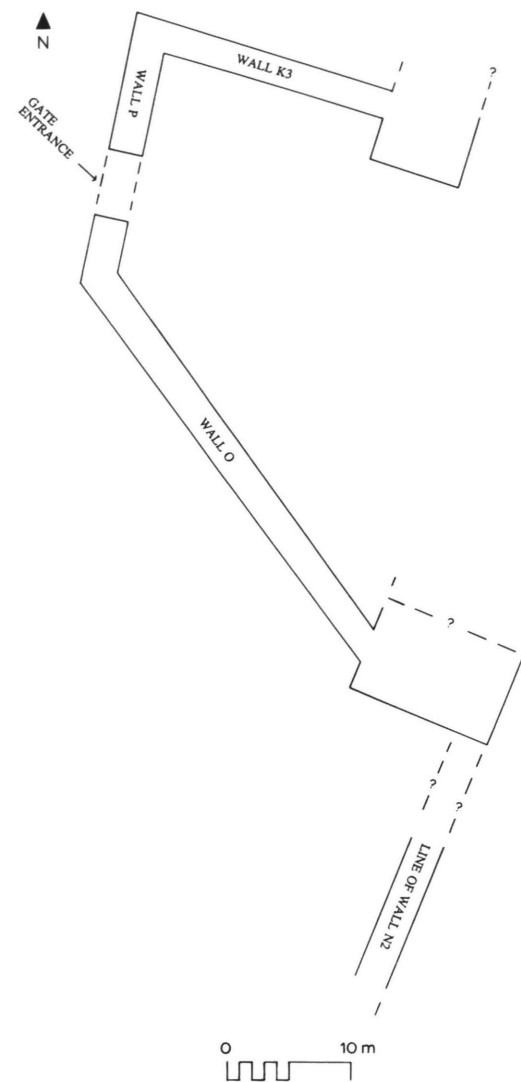


b. Plan of the blocks jutting out from the external NE face of City Wall C at the Isthmus

FIG. 6



a. Sketch plan of the traces of Wall K2 after surface clearance

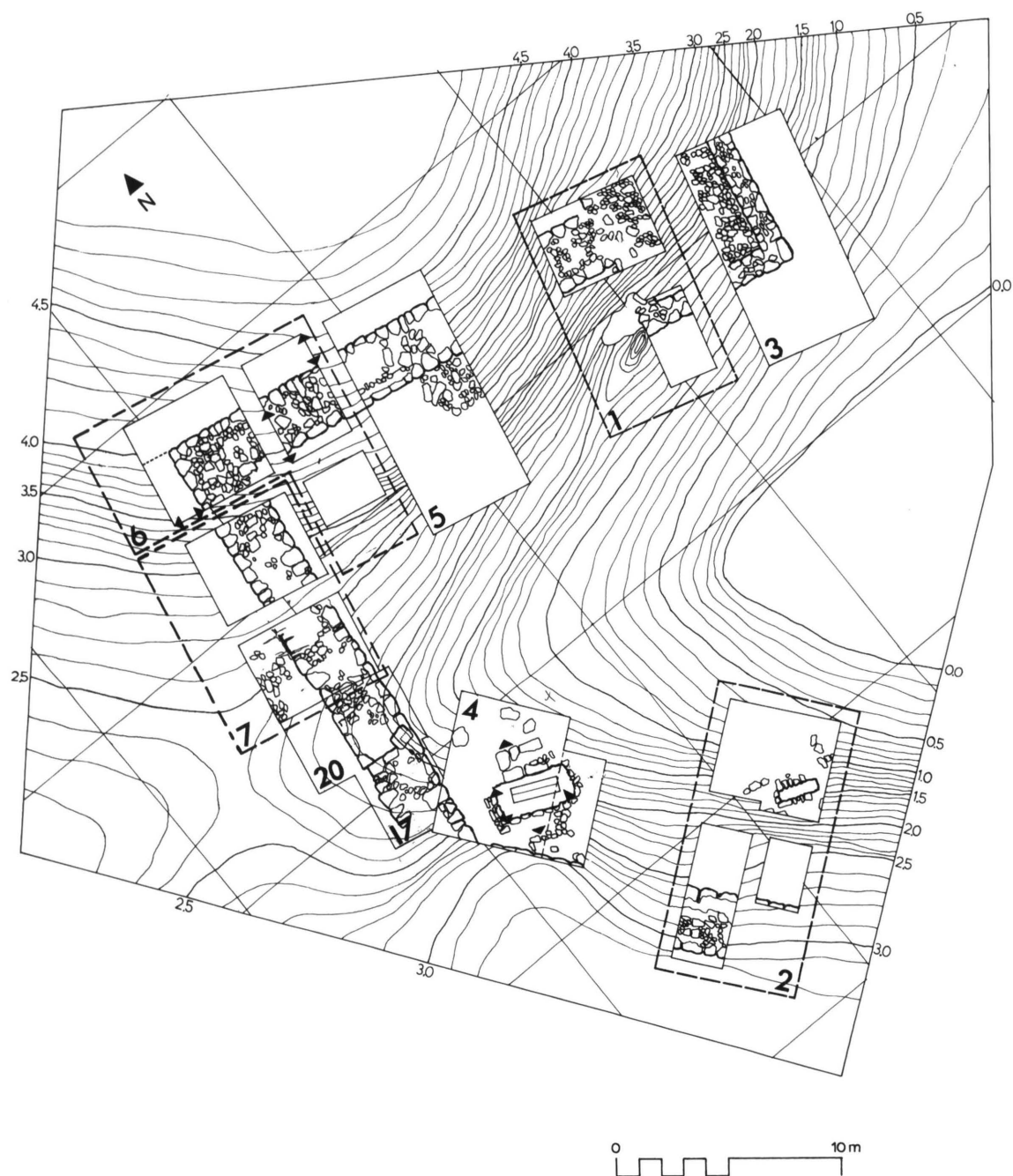


b. Sketch plan of the Early Hellenistic Gate



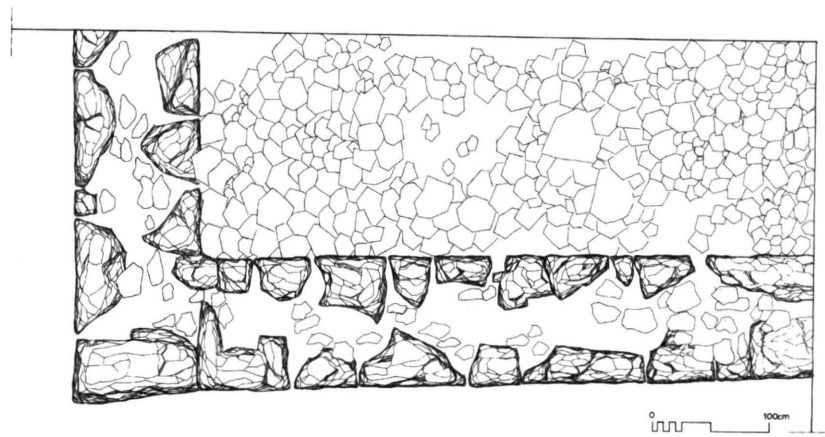


FIG. 8

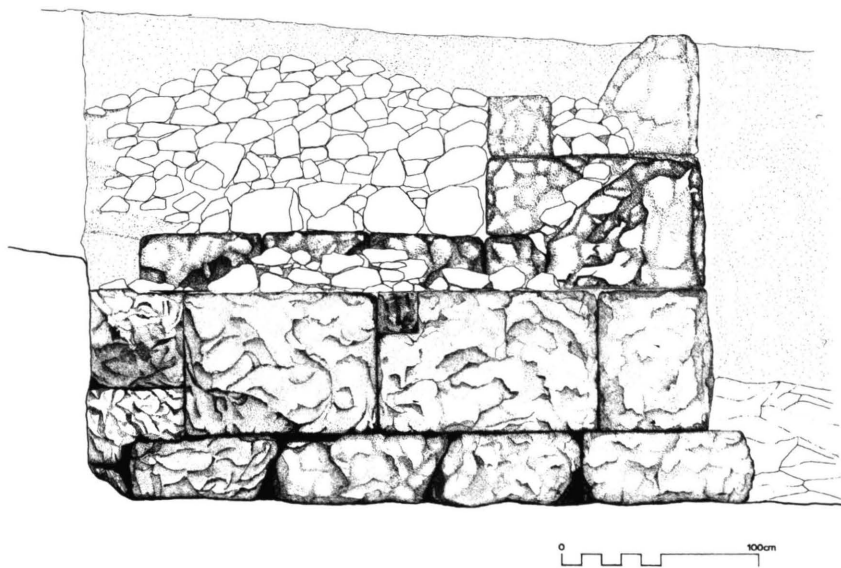


General plan of Gate Area and layout of trenches

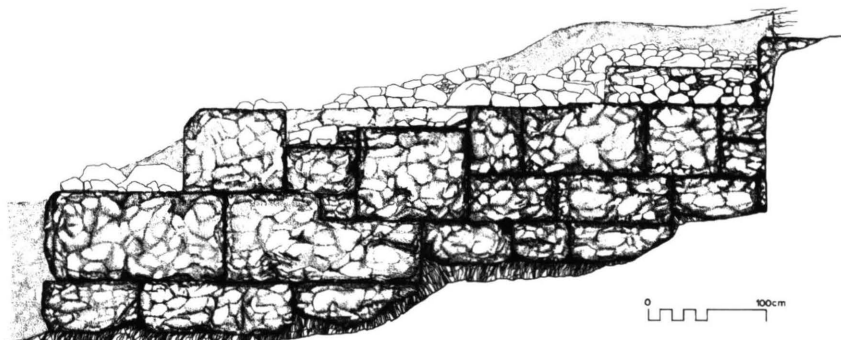
FIG. 9



a. TR 3. Plan

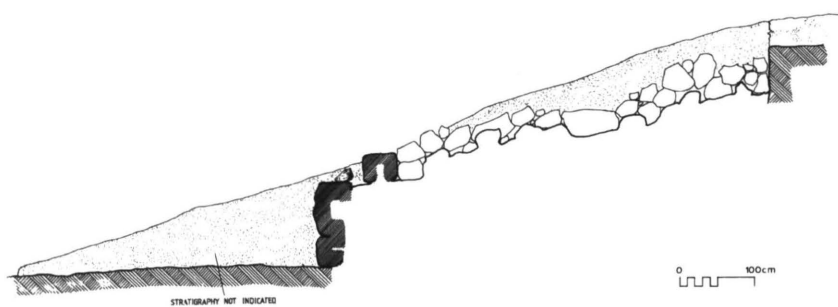


b. TR 3. Elevation, south face of tower

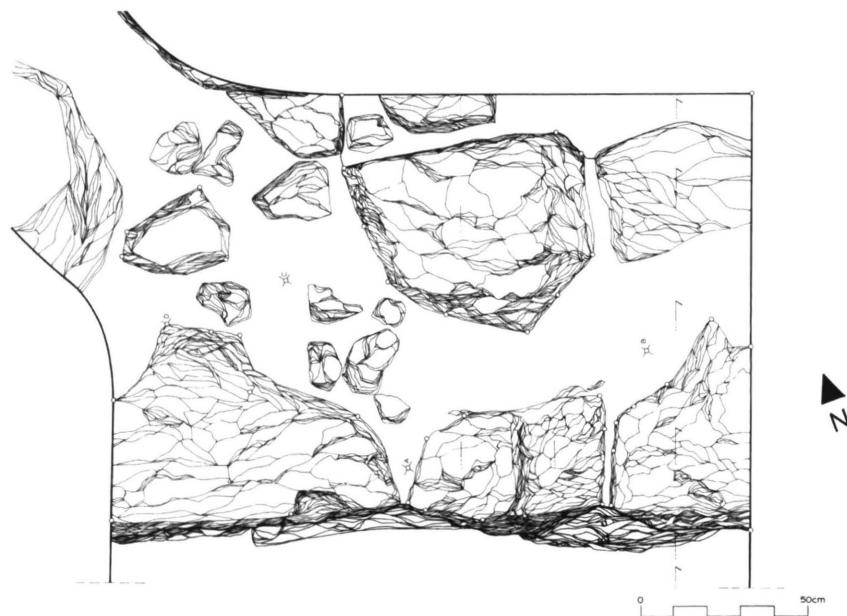


c. TR 3. Elevation, east face of tower

FIG. 10



a. TR 3. Section through north tower at west scarp

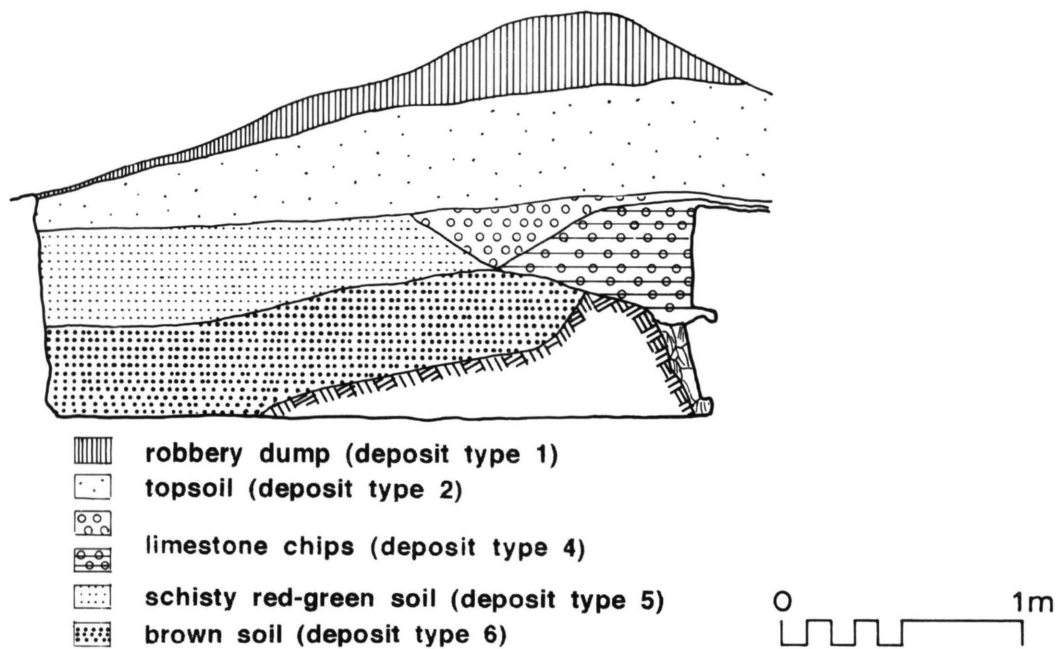


b. TR 1 tr 1. Plan, north portion of trench

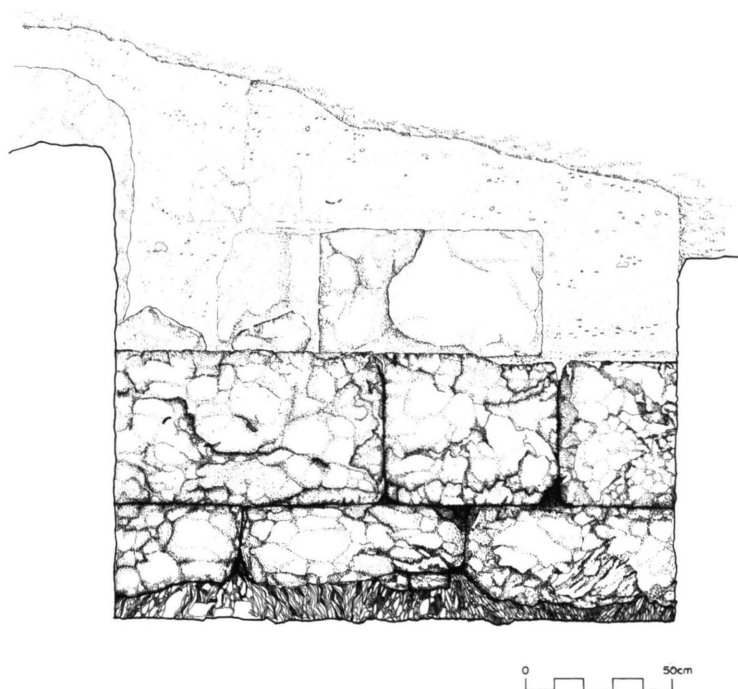


c. TR 1 tr 2. Plan

FIG. 11

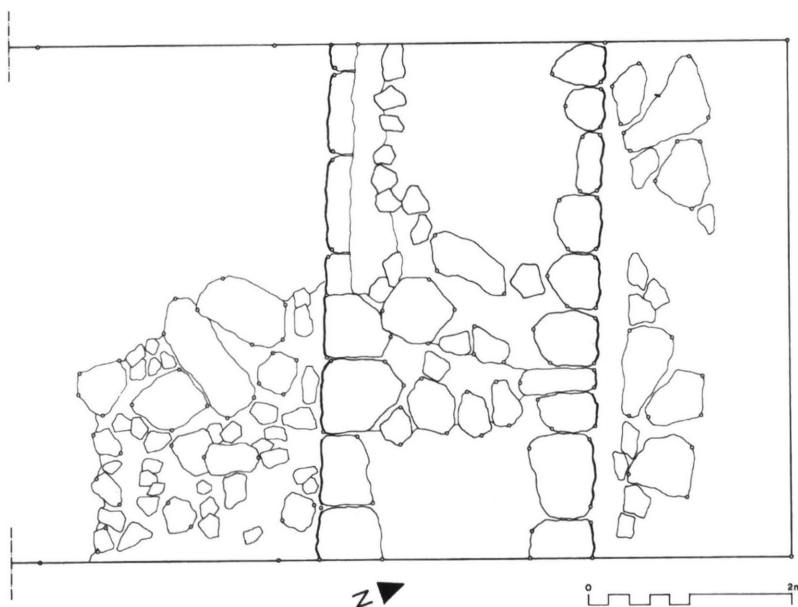


a. TR 1 tr 1. West scarp section

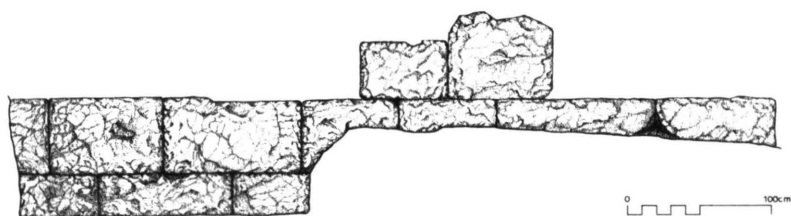


b. TR 1 tr 1. Elevation, south face of north tower

FIG. 12

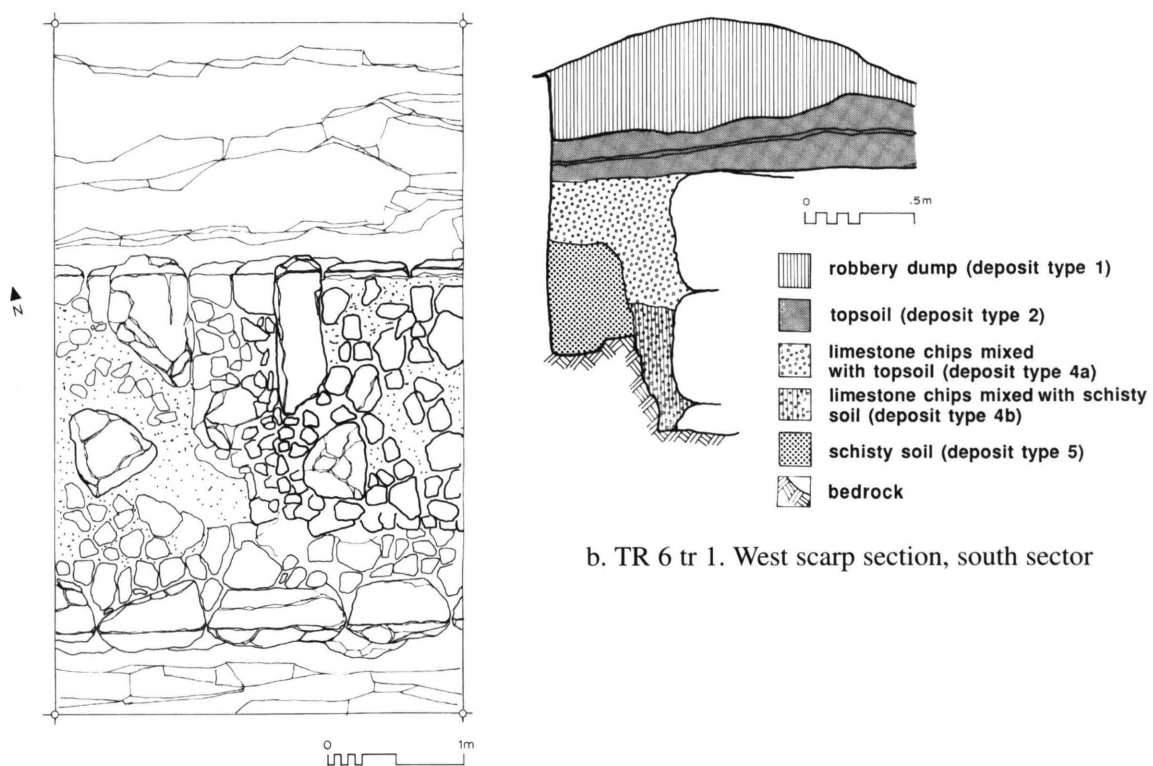


a. TR 5. Plan (tumble at left)

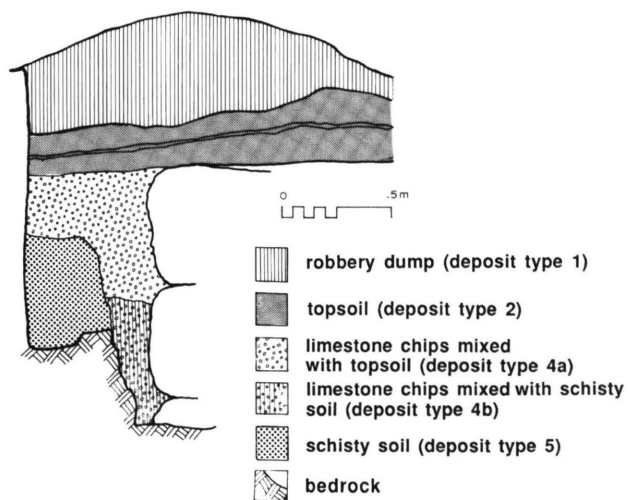


b. TR 5. Elevation, south face of Wall K 3

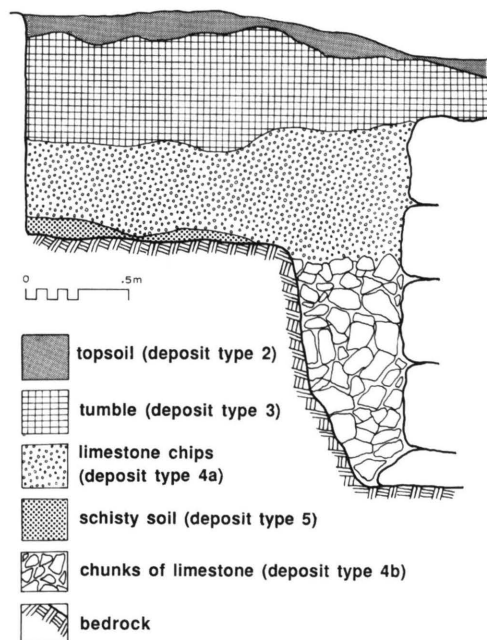
FIG. 13



a. TR 6 tr 1. Plan

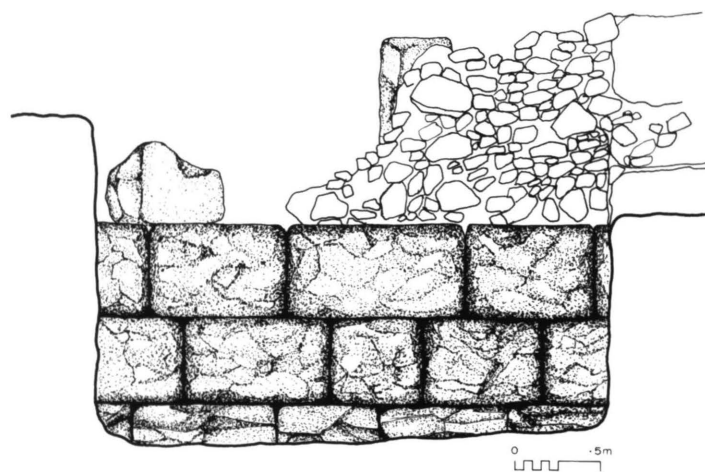


b. TR 6 tr 1. West scarp section, south sector

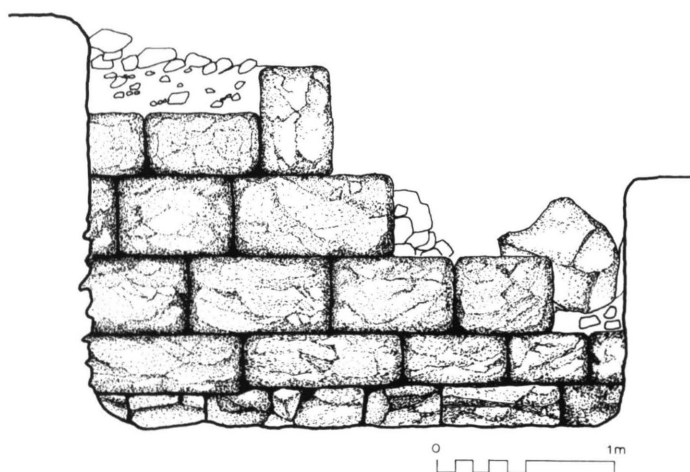


c. TR 6 tr 1. East scarp section, north sector

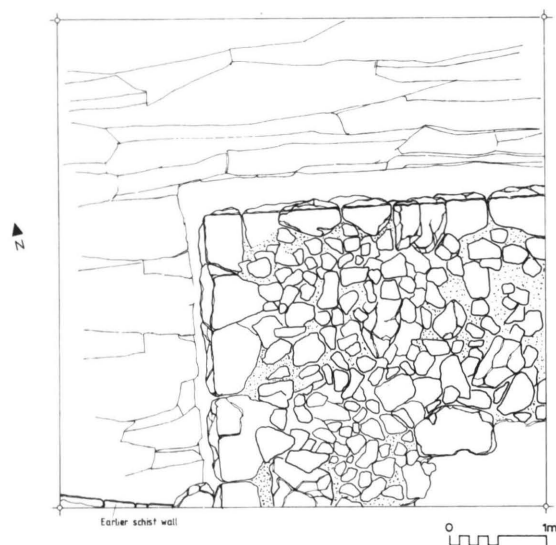
FIG. 14



a. TR 6 tr 1, Elevation, south face of Wall K 3



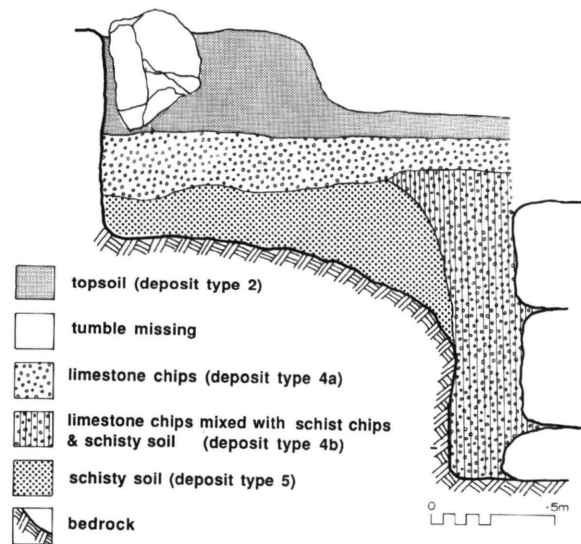
b. TR 6 tr 1. Elevation, north face of Wall K 3



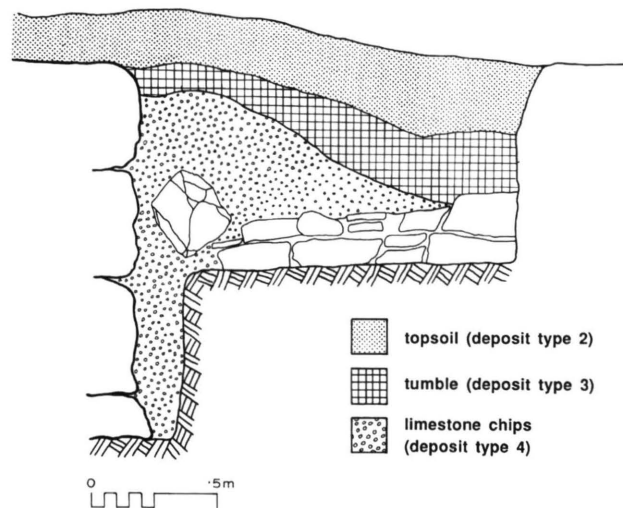
c. TR 6 tr 2. Plan



FIG. 15

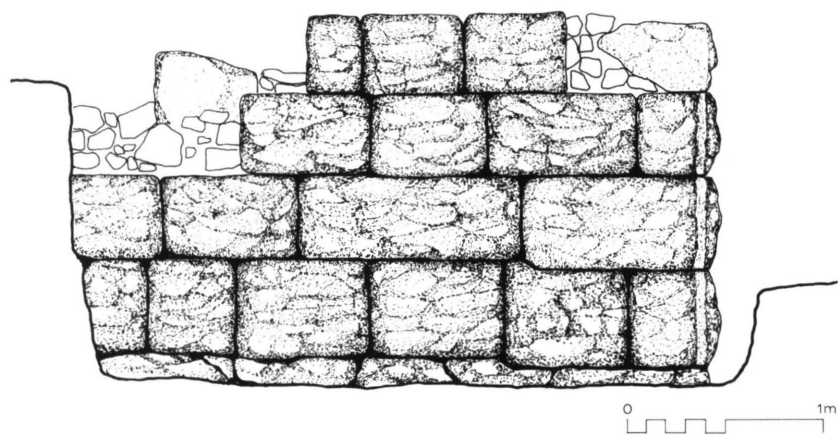


a. TR 6 tr 2. East scarp section

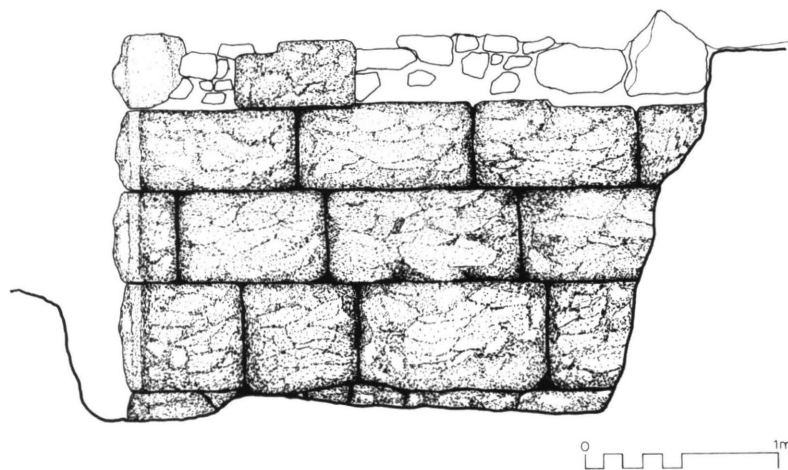


b. TR 6 tr 2. South scarp section

FIG. 16

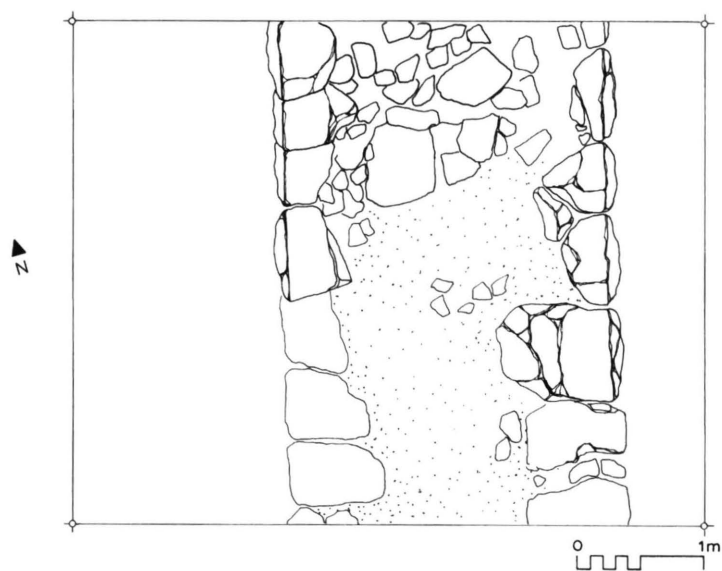


a. TR 6 tr 2. Elevation, north face of Wall K 3 at junction with Wall P

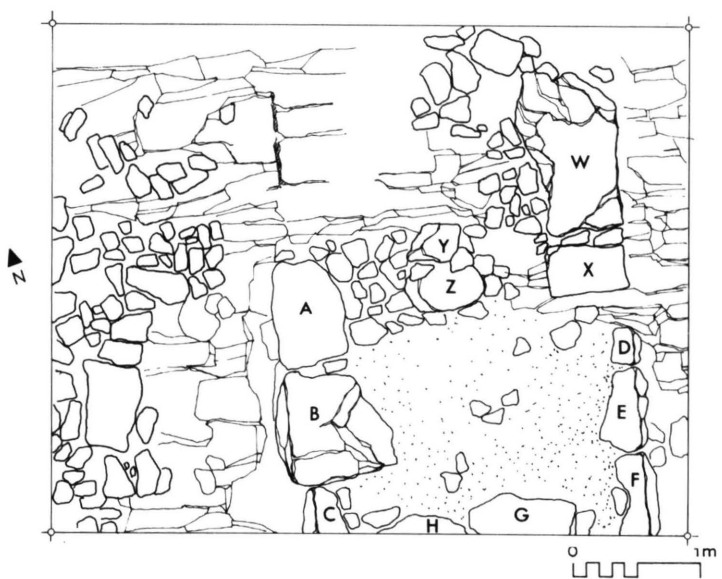


b. TR 6 tr 2. Elevation, west face of Wall P at junction with Wall K 3

FIG. 17

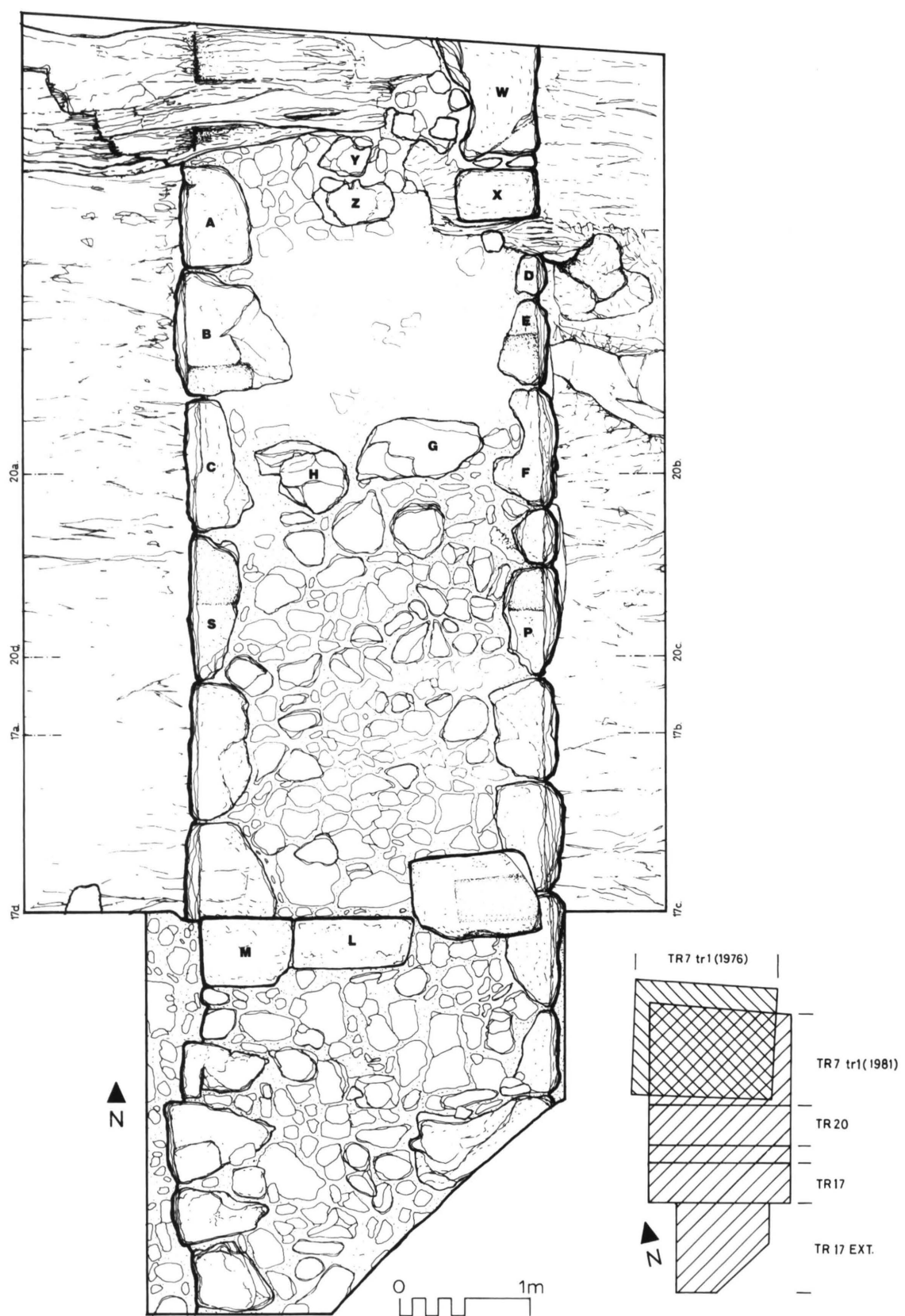


a. TR 7 tr 2. Plan



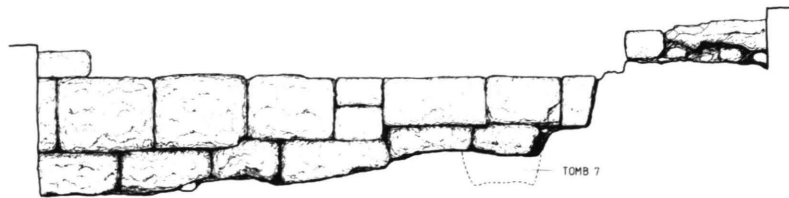
b. TR 7 tr 1. Plan

FIG. 18

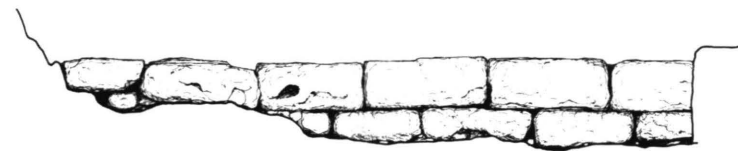


a. TR 17, TR 20, TR 7 tr 1. Plan (1981)

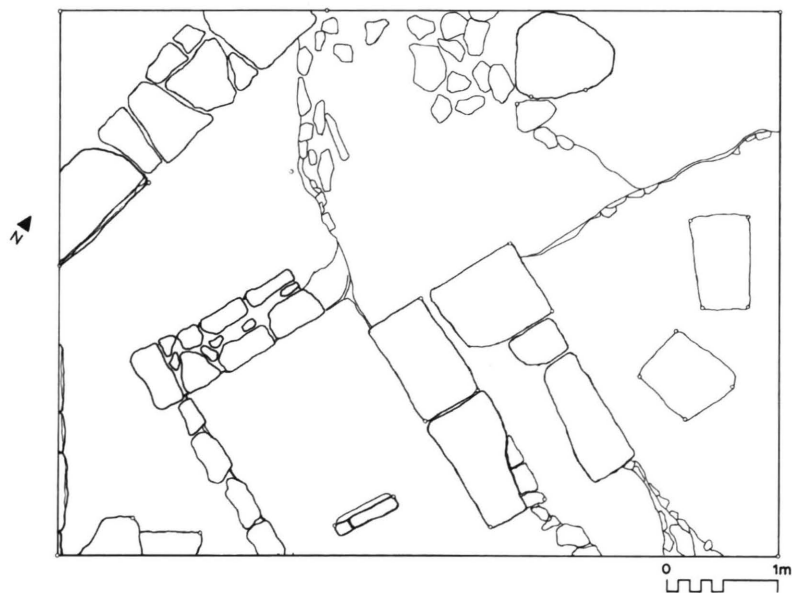
b. Schematic layout of 1981 trenches in the Gate Area



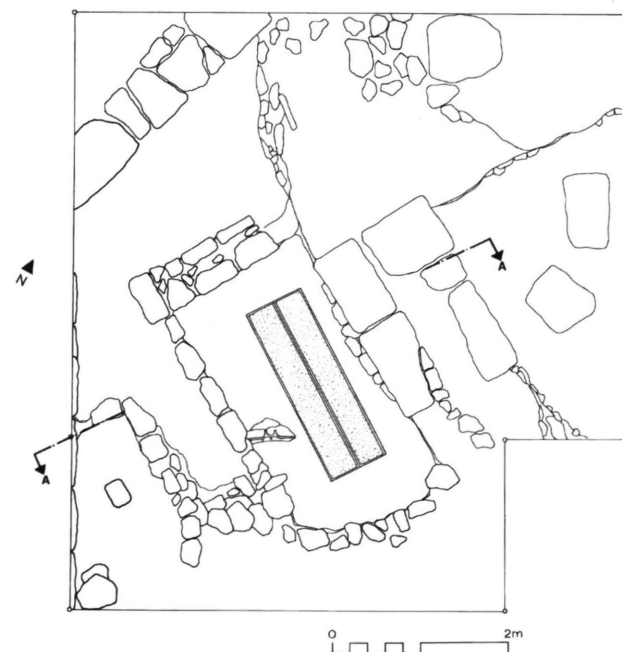
a. TR 17, TR 20, TR 7 tr 1 . Elevation, west face of Wall P



b. TR 17, TR 20, TR7 tr 1. Elevation, east face of Wall P

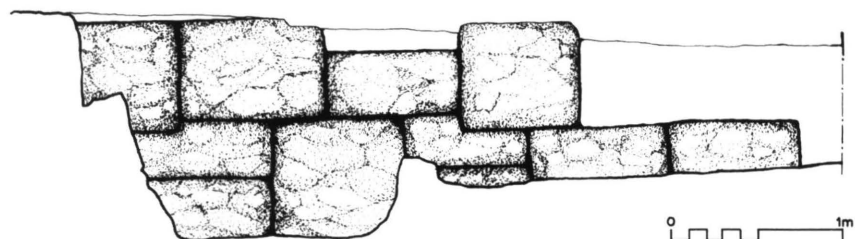


c. TR 4. Plan at end of 1975 campaign

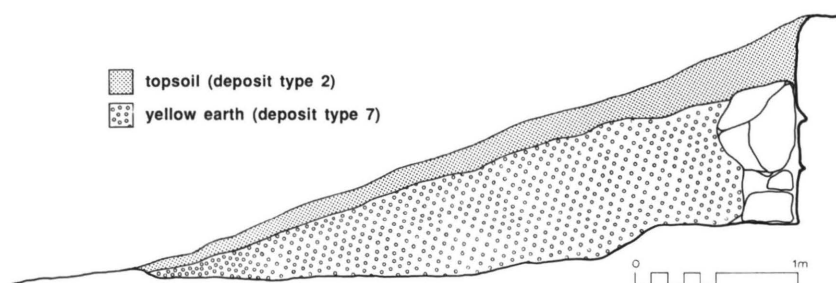


d. TR 4, TR 4a. Plan at end of 1976 campaign

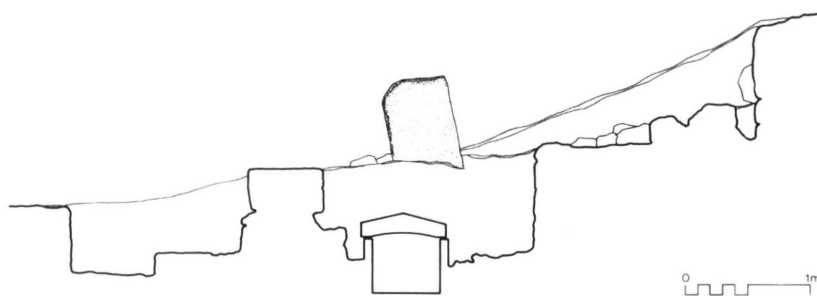
FIG. 20



a. TR 4, TR 4a. Elevation, NE (external) face of Wall O

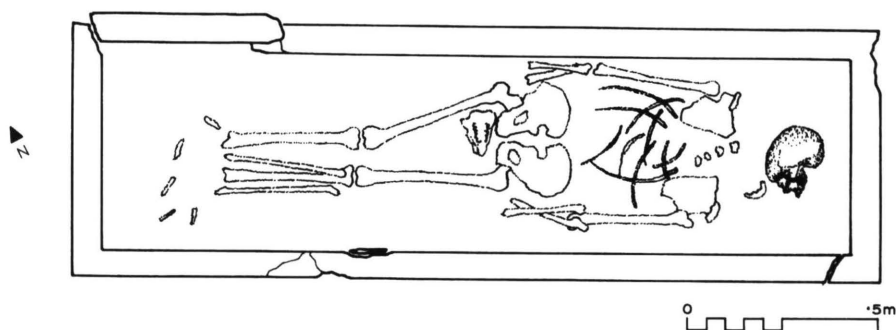


b. TR 4a. Southeast scarp section

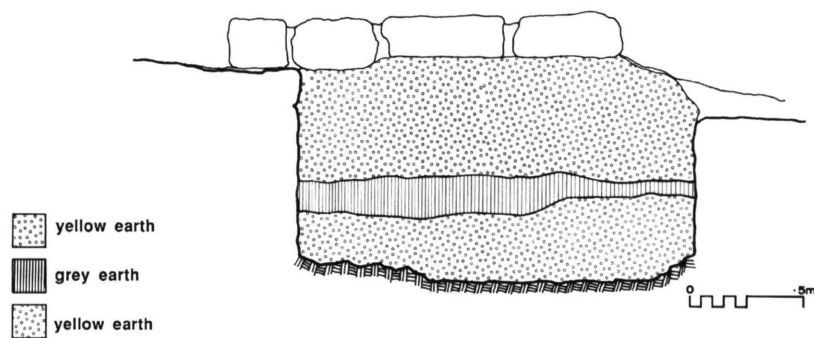


c. TR 4, TR 4a. Section A-A (section line indicated on Fig. 19d)

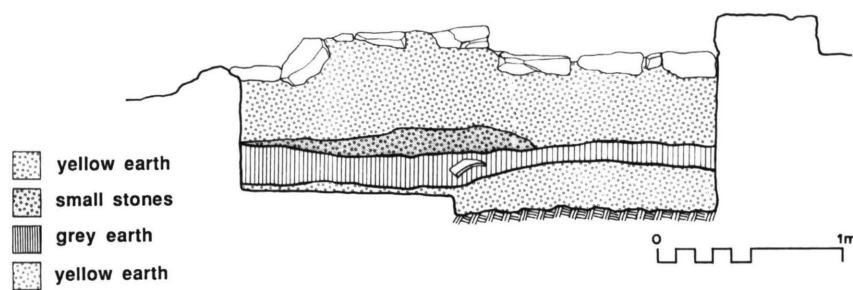
FIG. 21



a. TR 4, TR 4a. Tomb 5 with lid removed

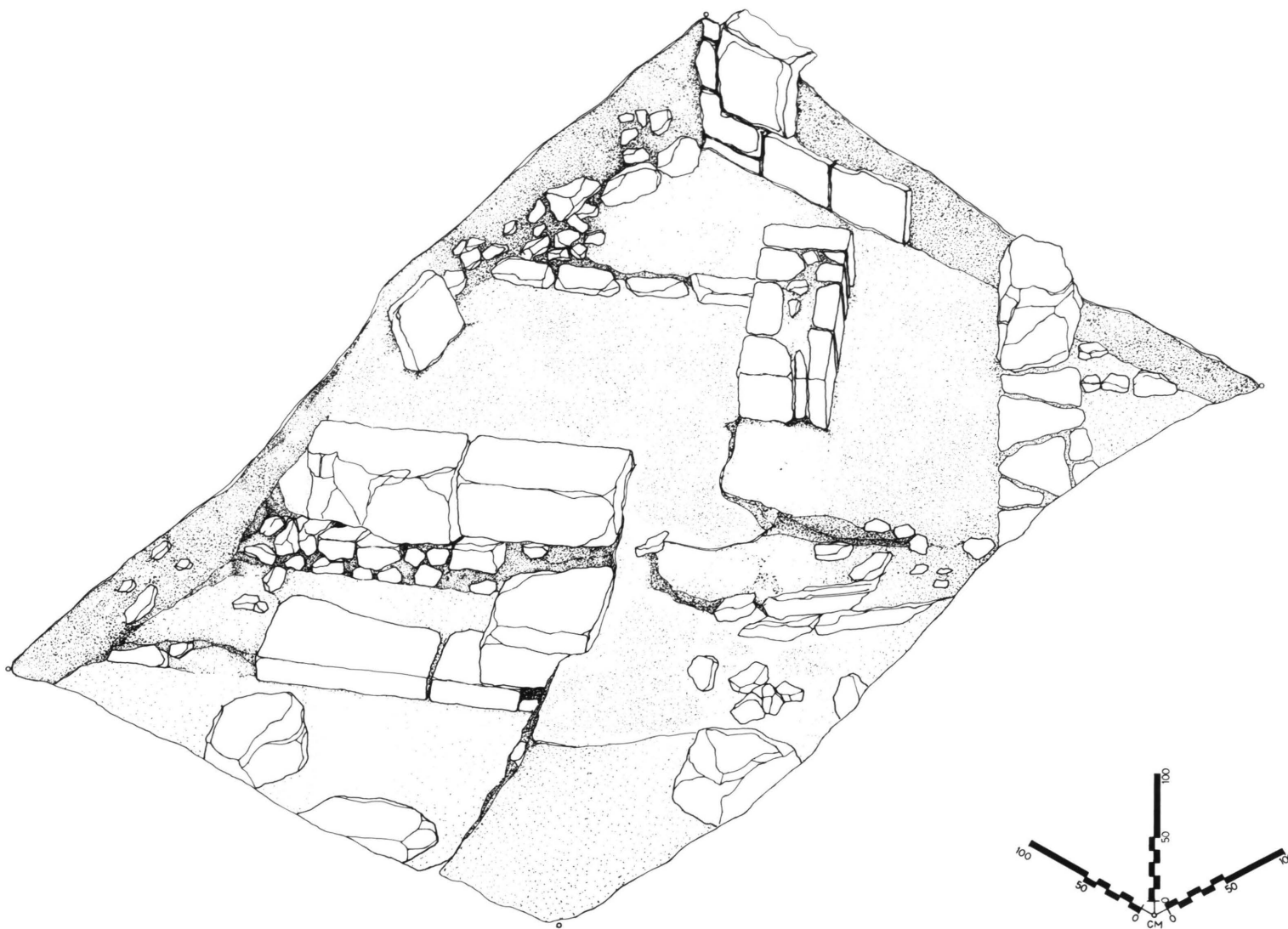


b. TR 4, TR 4a. Tomb 5 enclosure; west scarp section



c. TR 4, TR 4a. Tomb 5 enclosure; south scarp section

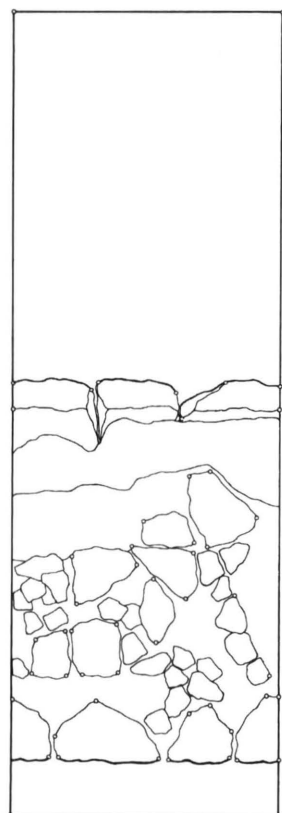
FIG. 22



TR 4. Isometric drawing of trench as excavated by the end of 1975. View from north

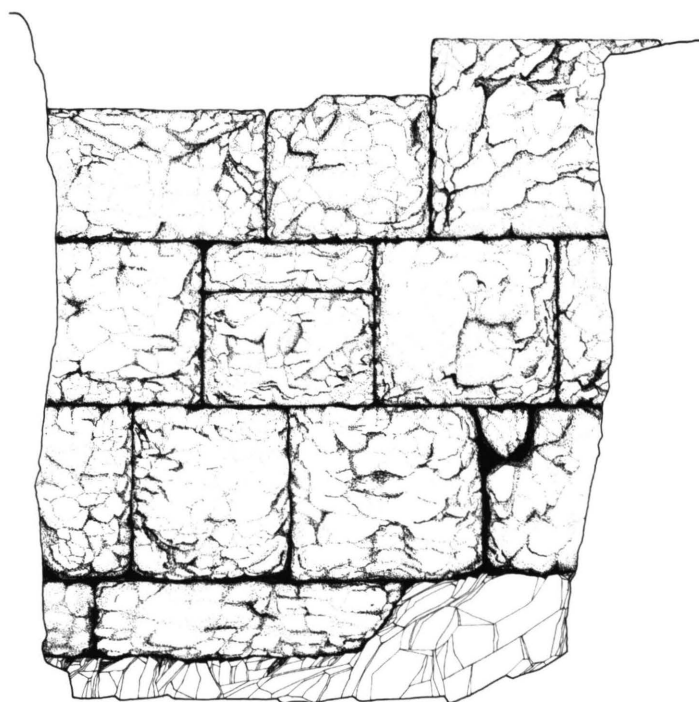


FIG. 23



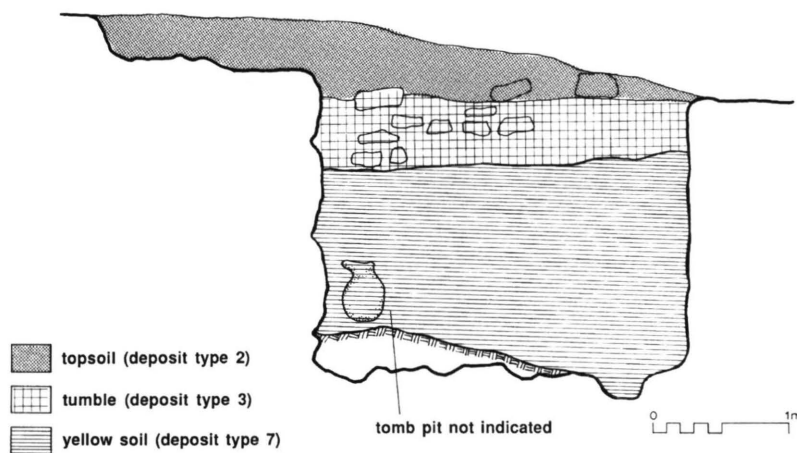
0 1m

a. TR 2 tr 2. Plan



0 5m

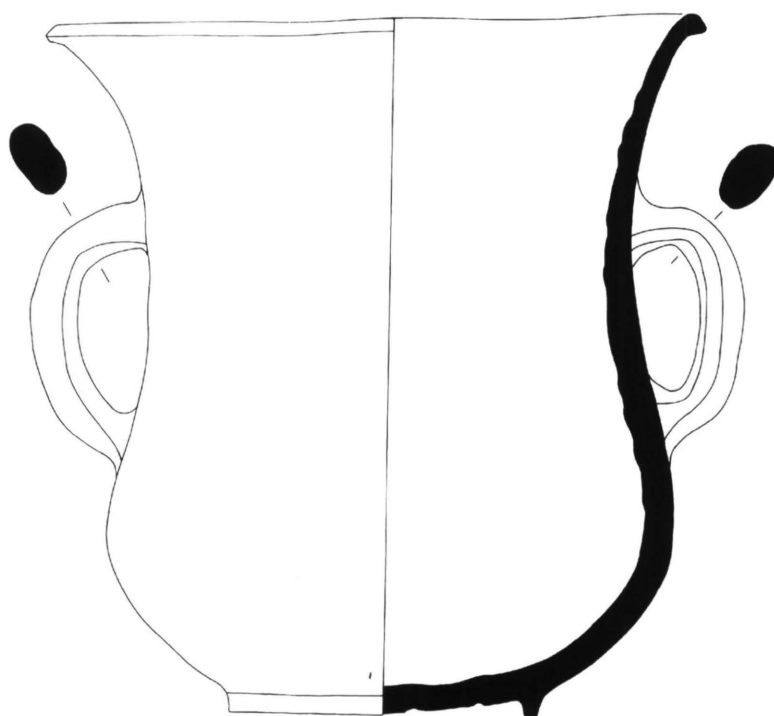
b. TR 2 tr 2. Elevation, NE (external) face of Wall O



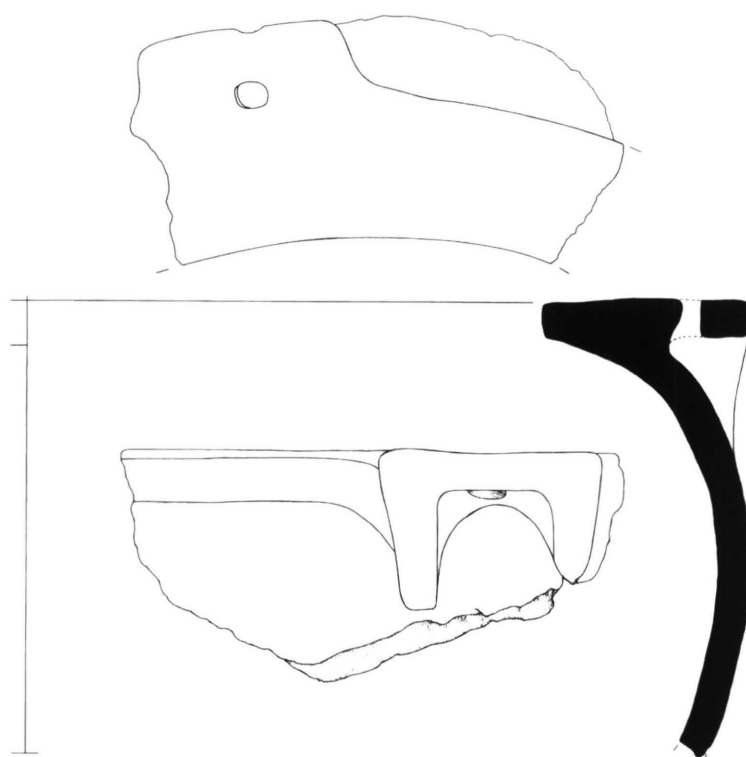
0 1m

c. TR 2 tr 2. West scarp section

FIG. 24

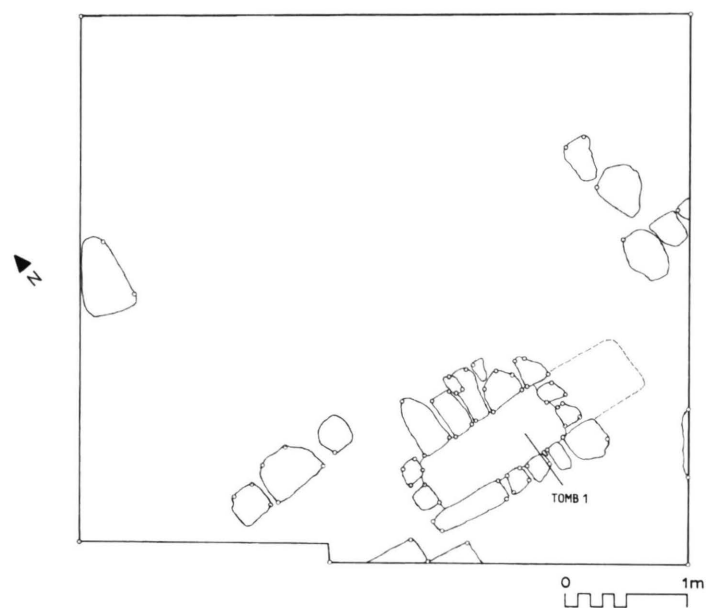


a. Two-handled pot (75.773) used as burial urn for Tomb 2 (TR 2 tr 2)

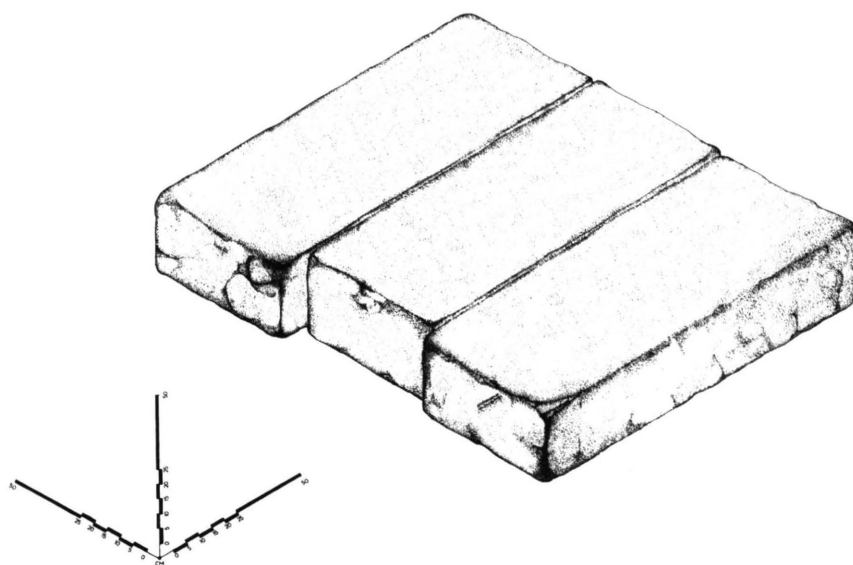


b. Rim and handle fragment of pot (76.905) found in enclosure for Tomb 5 (TR 4)

FIG. 25

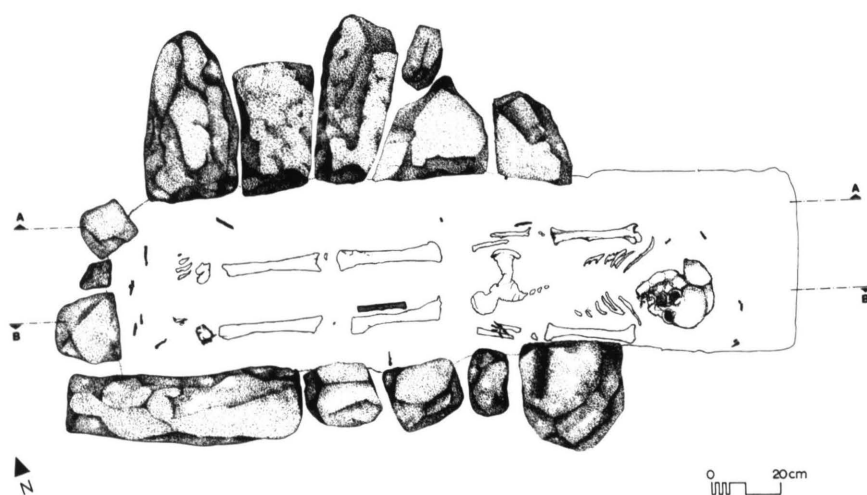


a. TR 2 tr 4. Plan

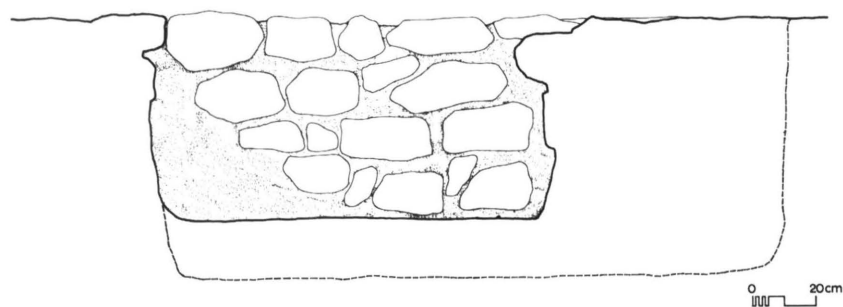


b. TR 2 tr 4. Tomb 1, isometric drawing of cover slabs

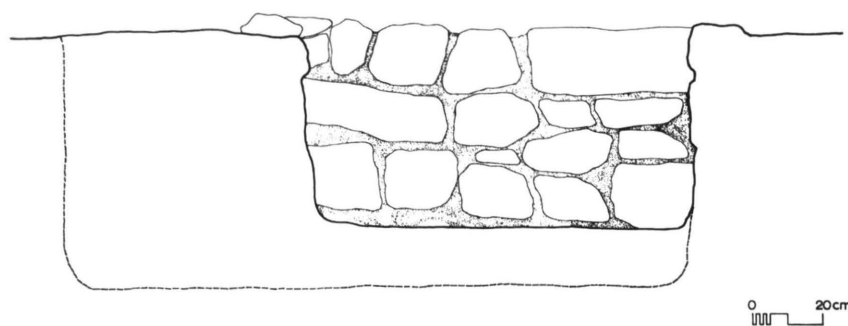
FIG. 26



a. TR 2 tr 4. Tomb 1, plan

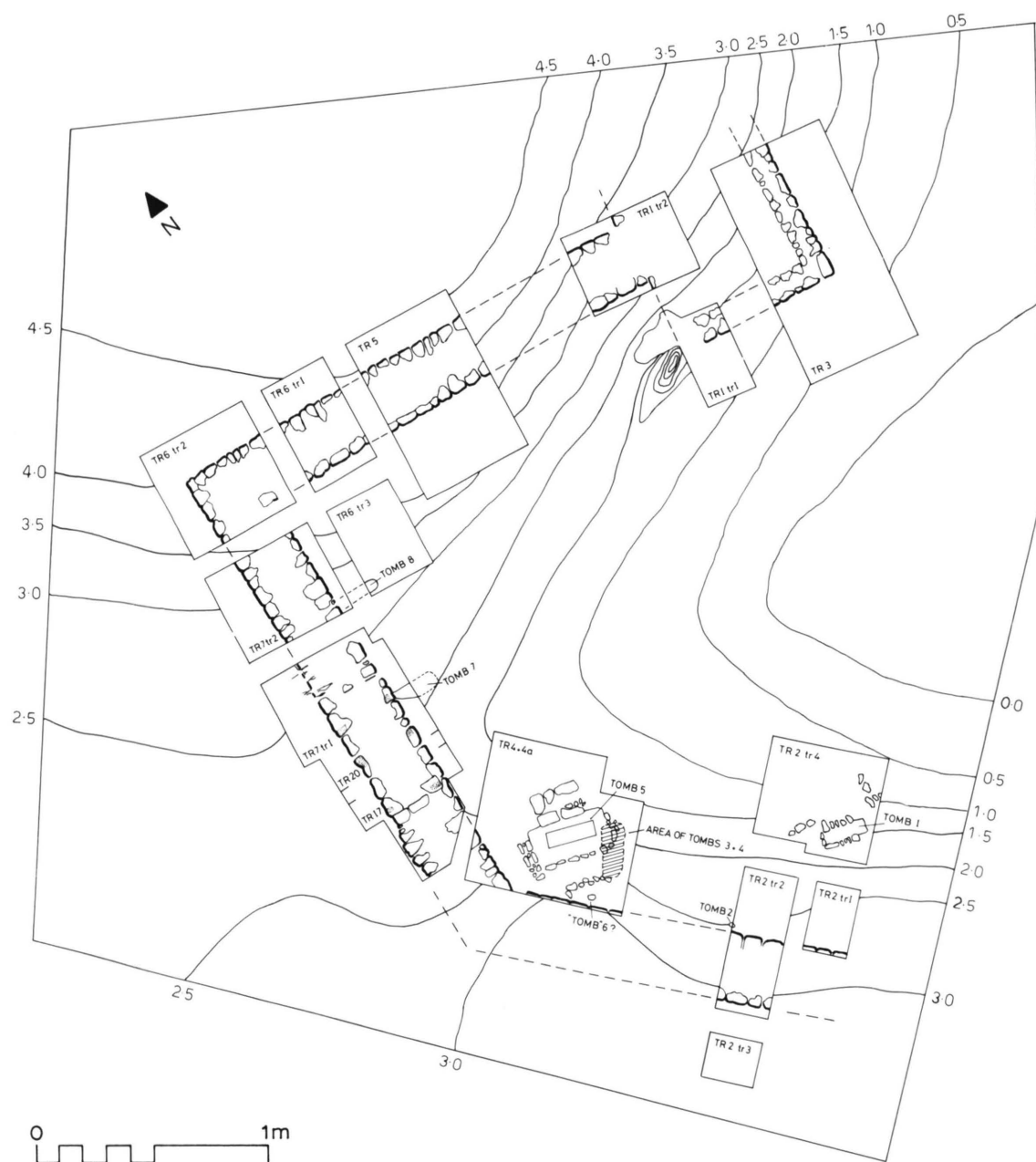


b. TR 2 tr 4. Tomb 1, elevation, north wall of tomb (section A-A)



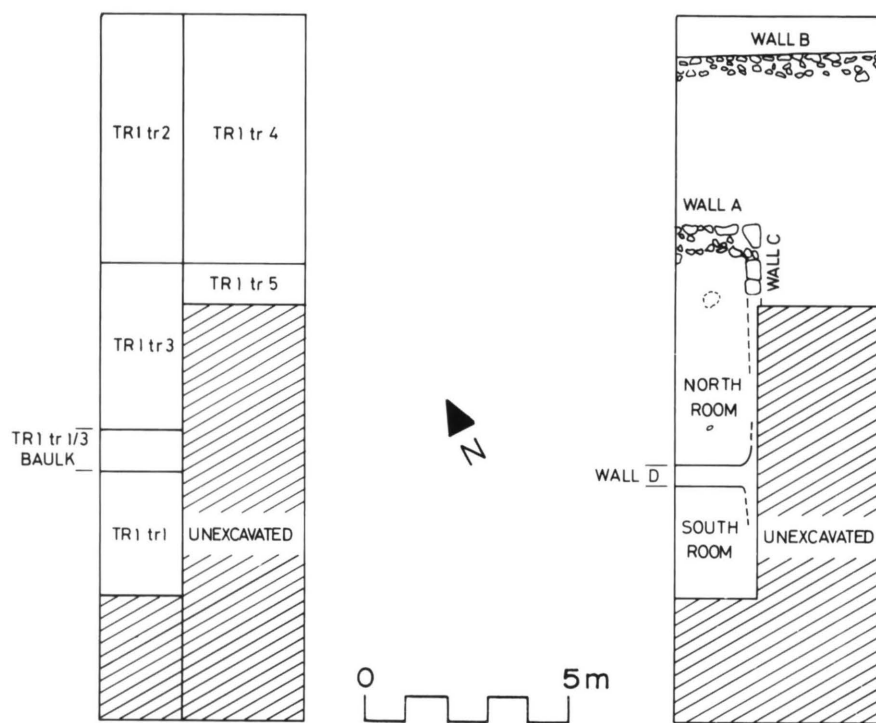
c. TR 2 tr 4. Tomb 1, elevation, south wall of tomb (section B-B)

FIG. 27



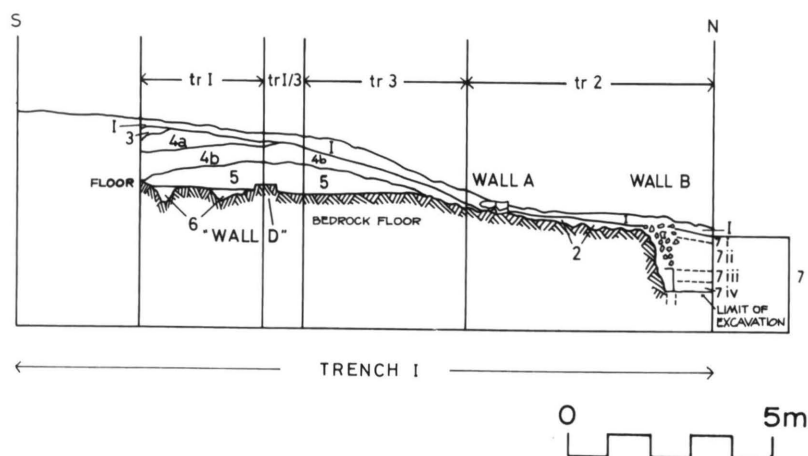
Plan of Gate Area showing relationship of tombs to the fortification system (see Fig.1)

FIG. 28

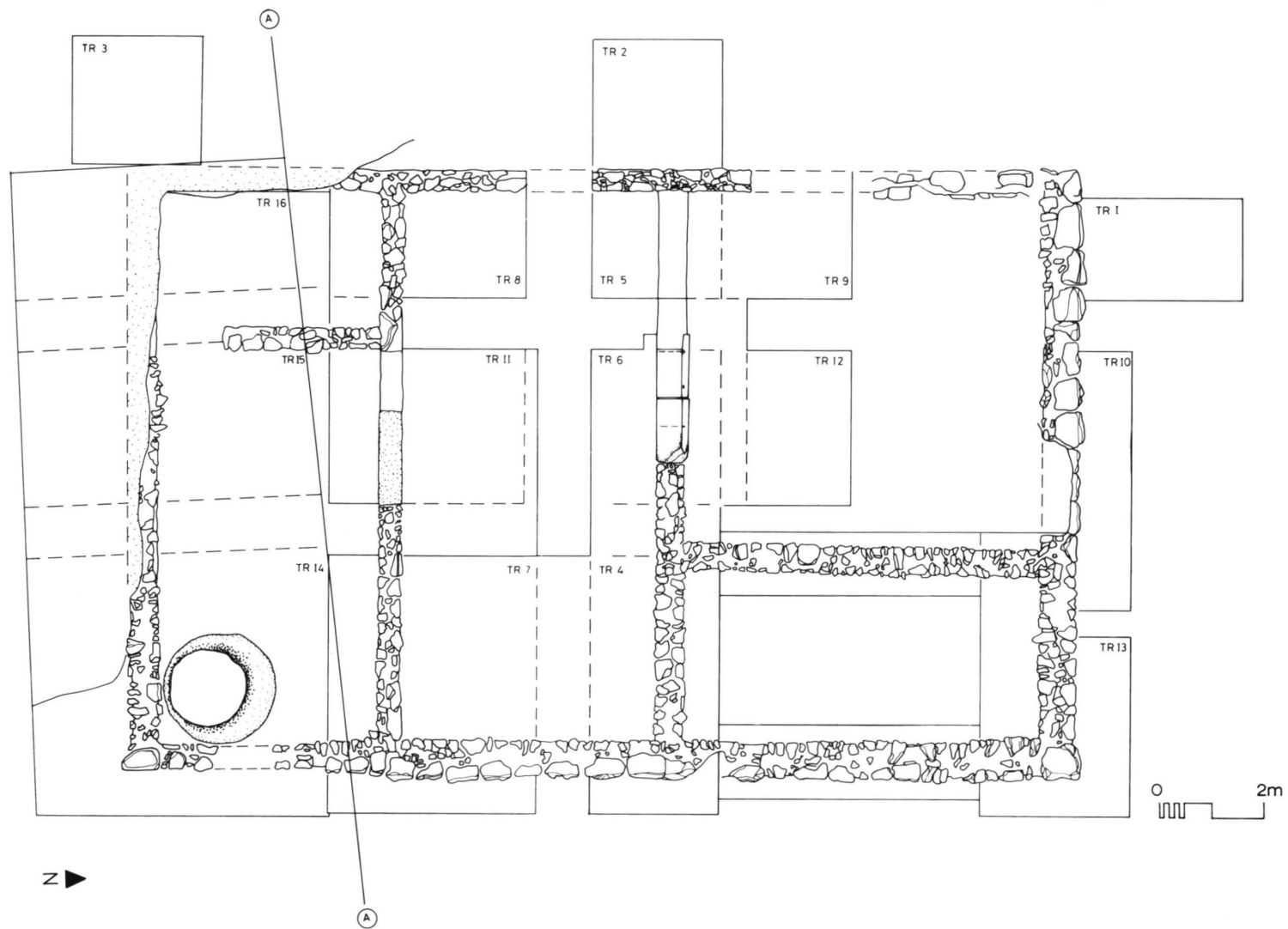


a. TR 1. Layout of excavated sectors (TR 1 tr 1 through tr 5 )

b. TR 1. Plan



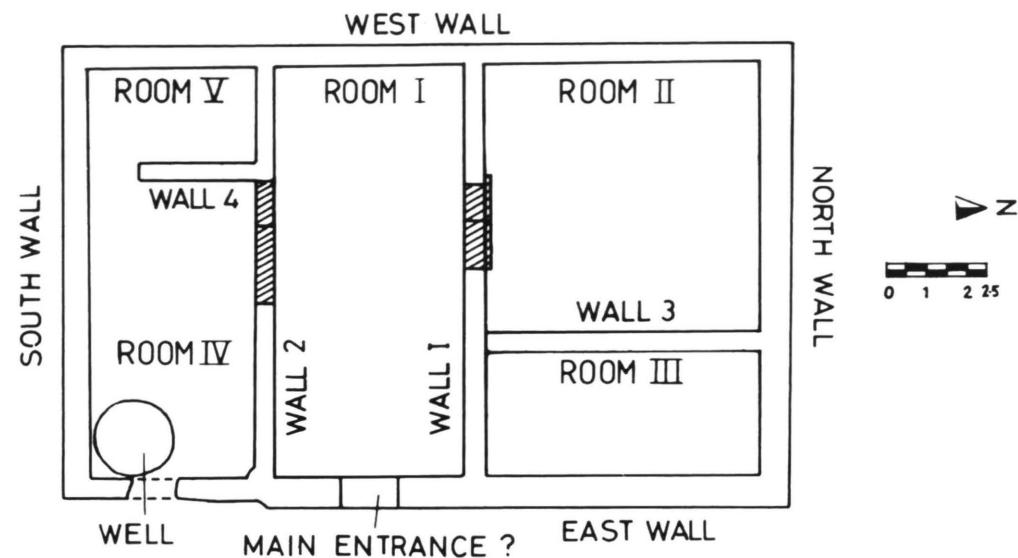
c. TR 1. Reconstructed west scarp section through TR 1 tr 1, tr 2, tr 3



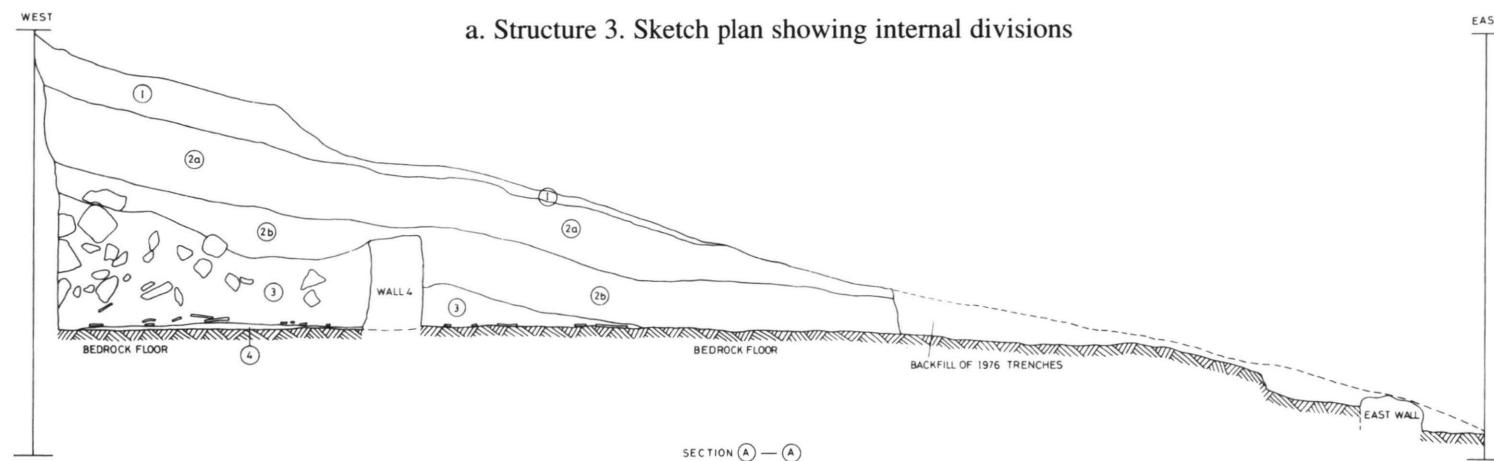
Structure 3. Plan

FIG. 29

FIG. 30



a. Structure 3. Sketch plan showing internal divisions

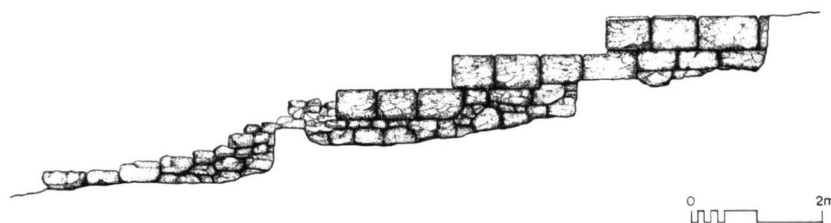


b. Section A-A. East-West section through Rooms IV and V (section line indicated on Fig. 29)

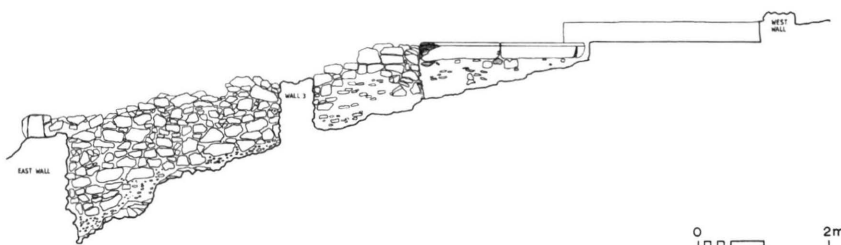




FIG. 31



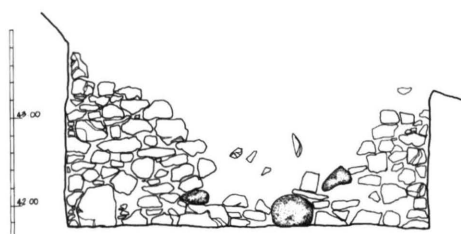
a. Elevation, external face of North Wall



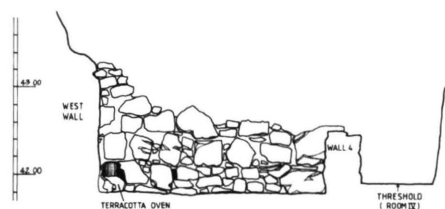
b. Elevation, north face of Wall 1



c. Elevation, north (internal) face of South Wall



d. Elevation, east (internal)  
face of West Wall in Room V

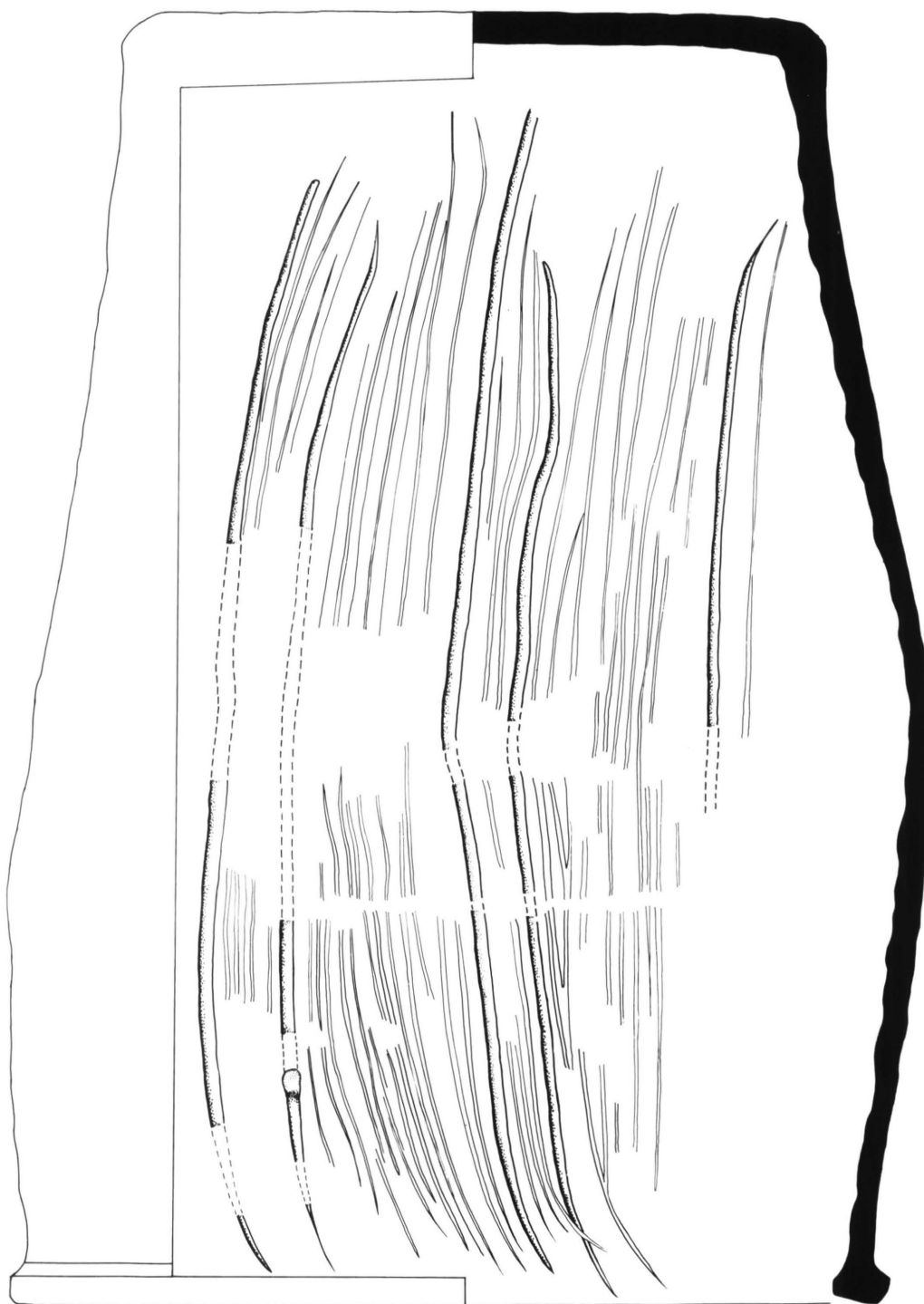


e. Elevation, south face of  
Wall 2 in Room V



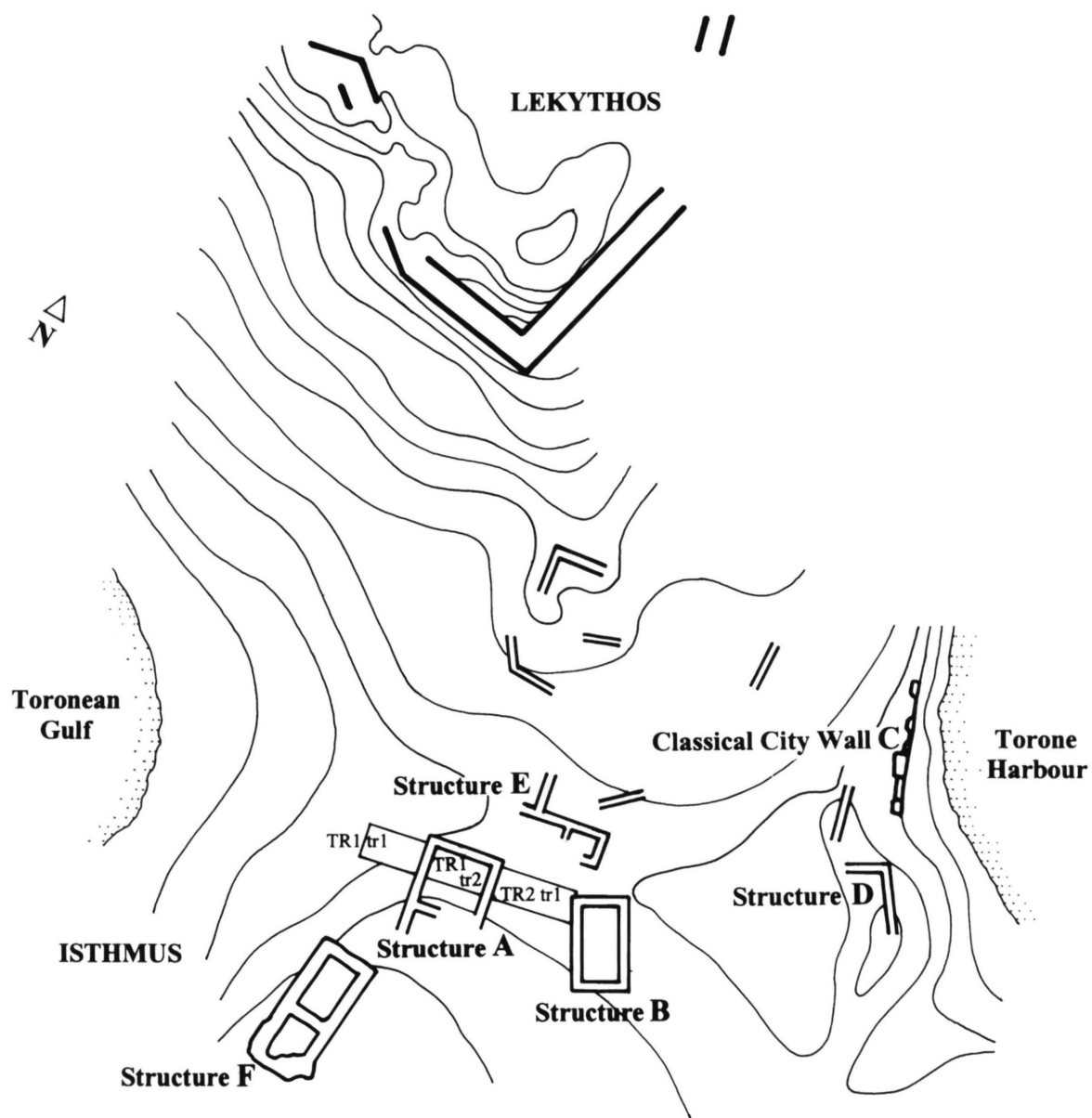
f. Elevation, east face of  
Wall 4 in Room IV

FIG. 32



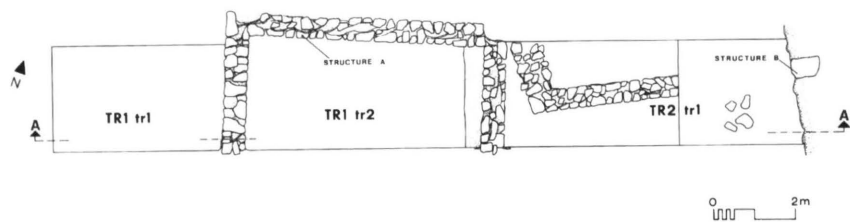
Bee-hive (78.3762) found in well in Room IV

FIG. 33

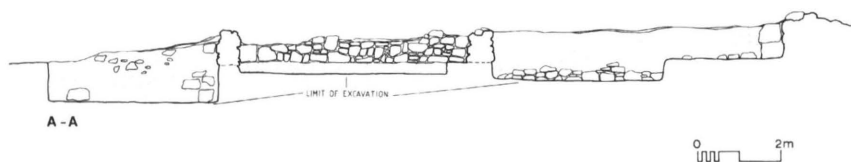


The Isthmus Area. Sketch plan of visible remains above surface and location of the 1976 trenches

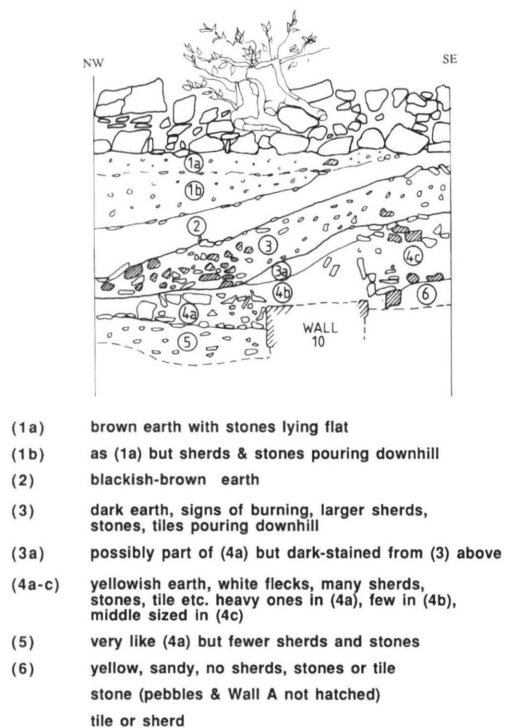
FIG. 34



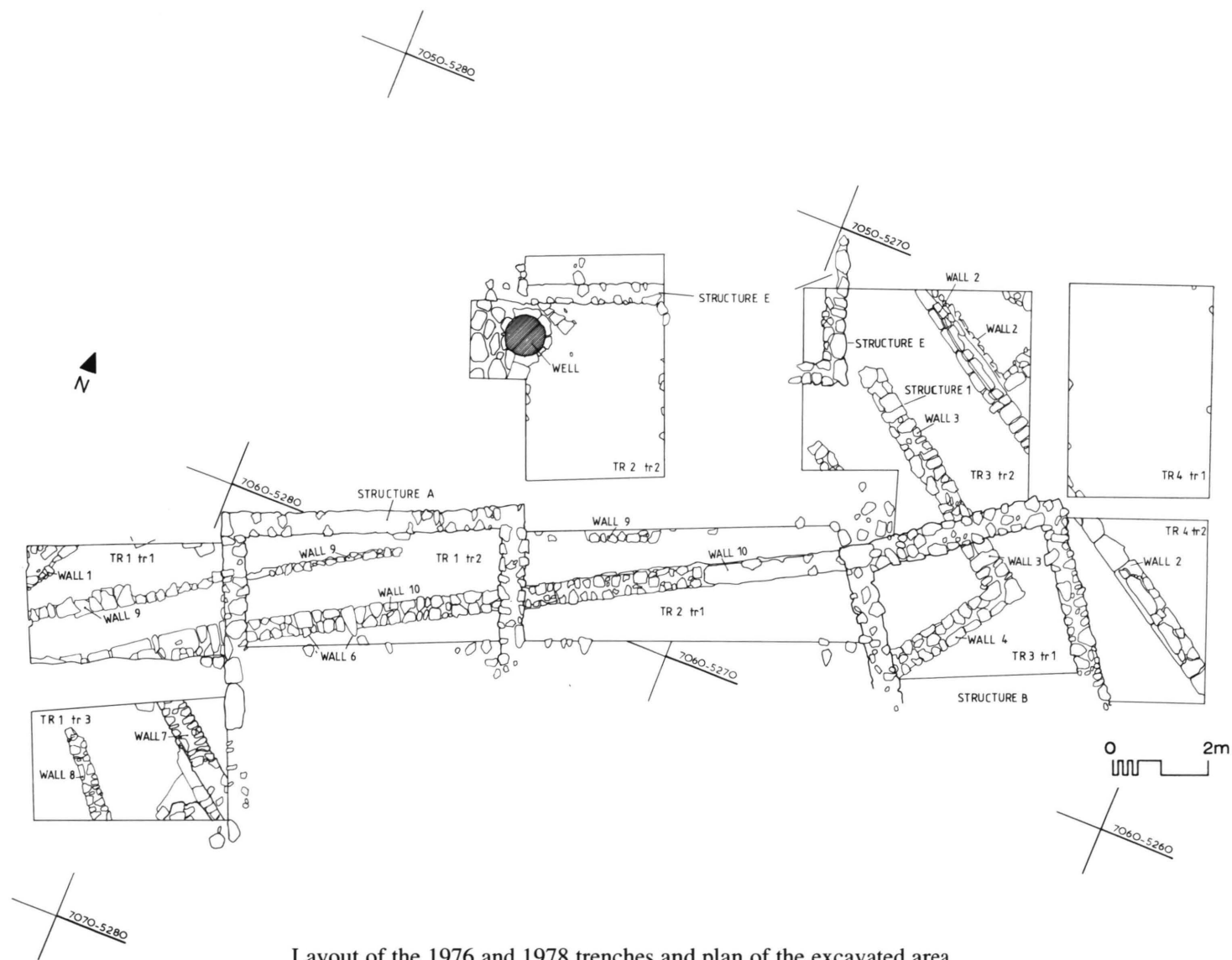
a. Plan of the Isthmus trenches at the end of the 1976 campaign



b. Section A-A through TR 1 tr 1, TR 1 tr 2 and TR 2 tr 1 at the end of the 1976 campaign (see Fig.36)

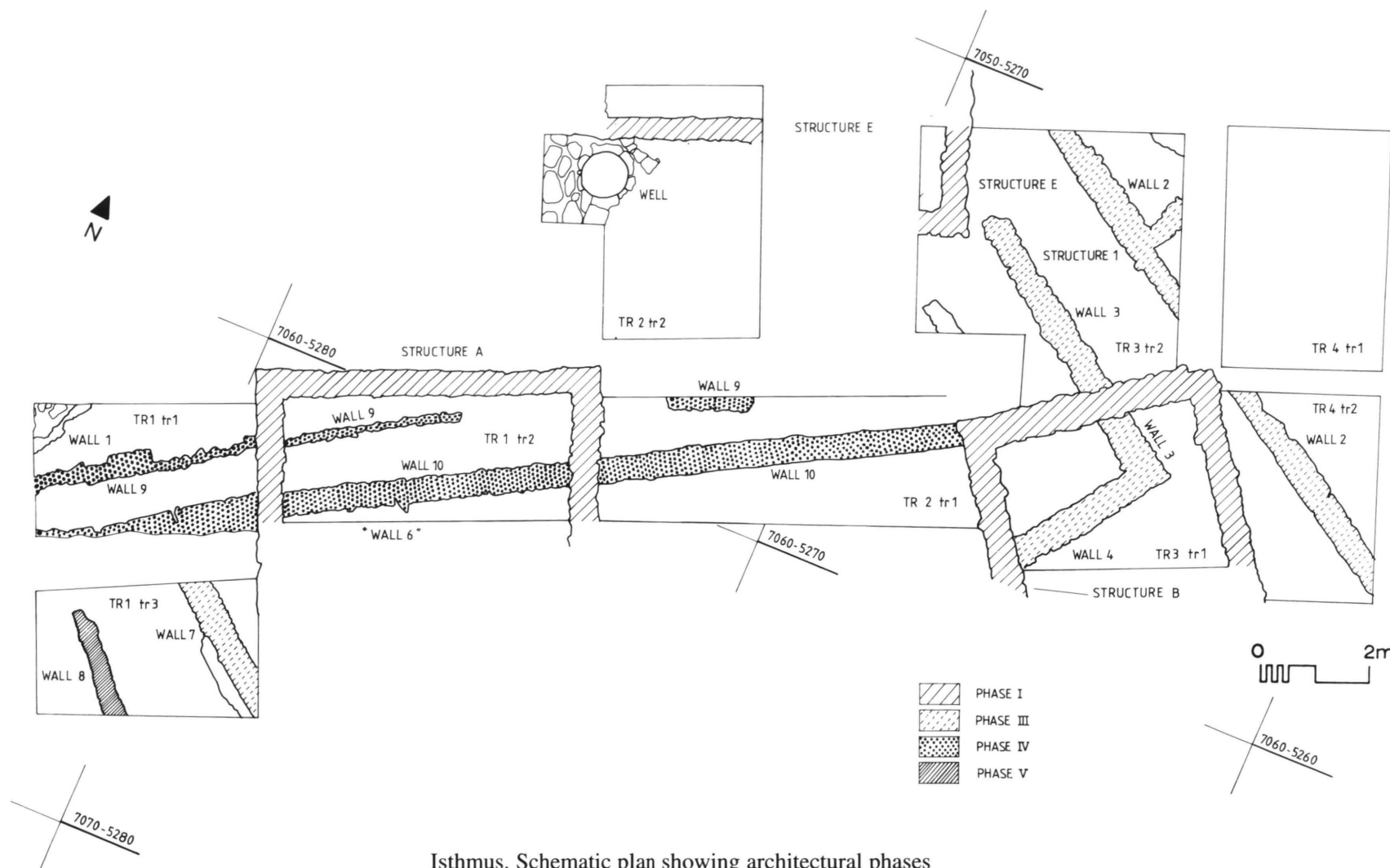


c. TR 1 tr 2. NE scarp section at the end of the 1978 campaign

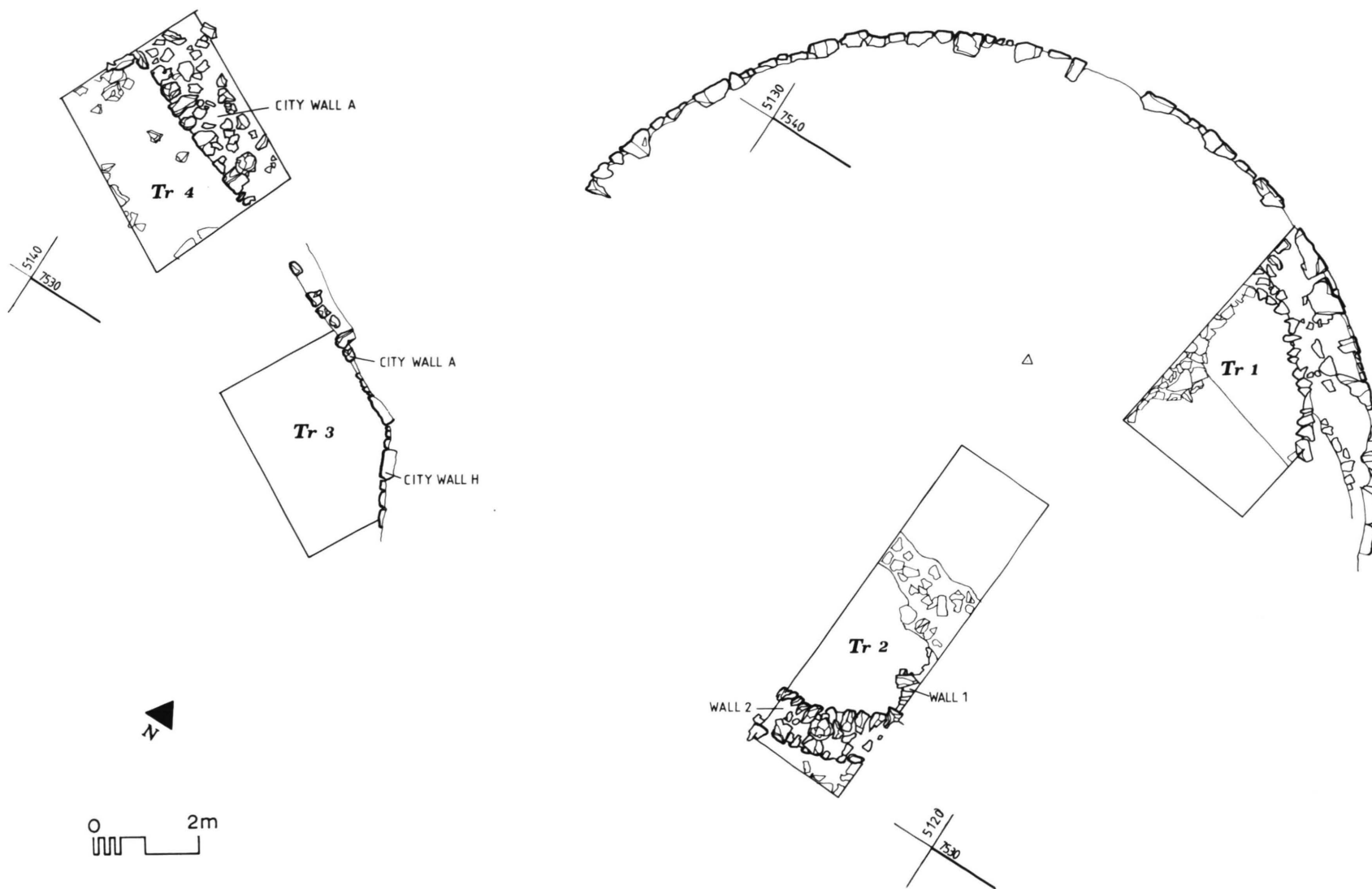


Layout of the 1976 and 1978 trenches and plan of the excavated area

FIG. 36

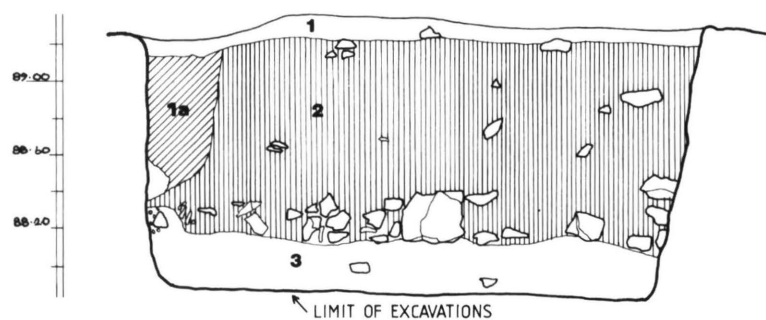


Isthmus. Schematic plan showing architectural phases



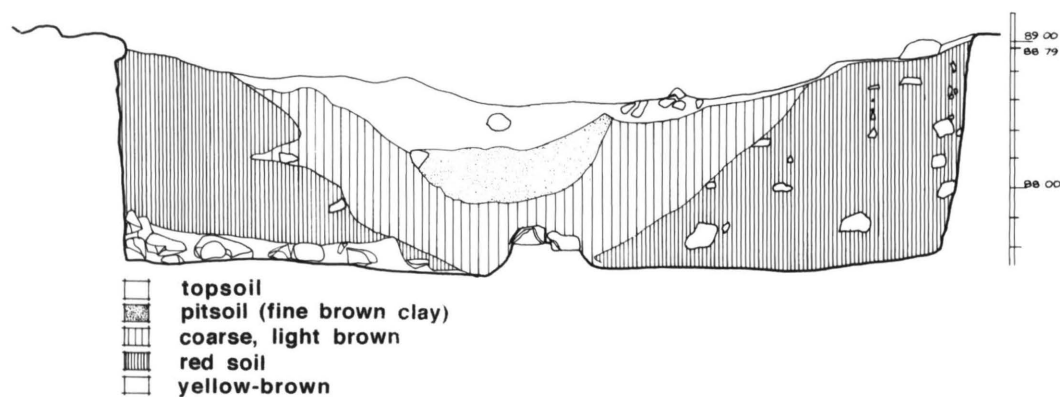
Hill 2. Plan showing line of the semi-circular bastion, layout of trenches and area excavated

FIG. 38



- 1 topsoil
- 1a yellow-brown
- 2 red soil, coarse
- 3 yellow soil, clayey

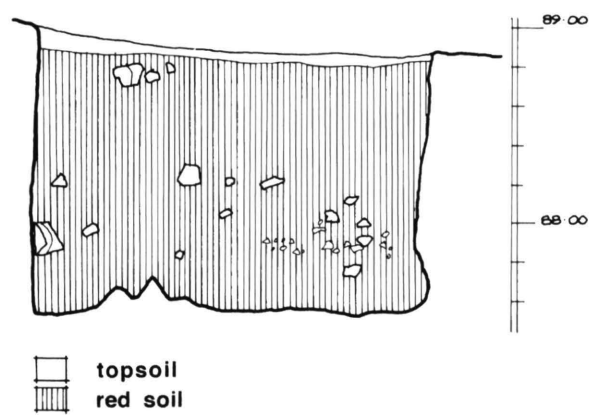
a. TR 1. South scarp section



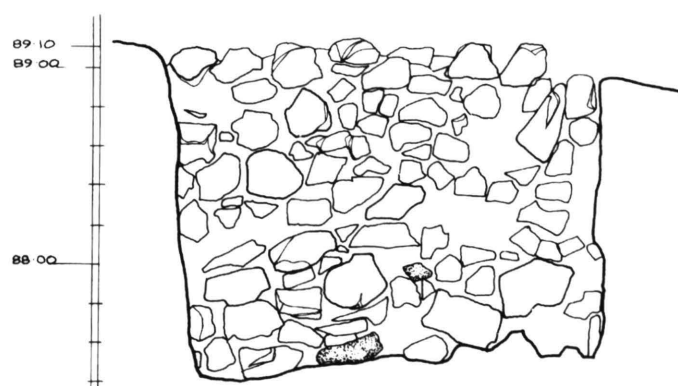
b. TR 2. West scarp section



FIG. 39

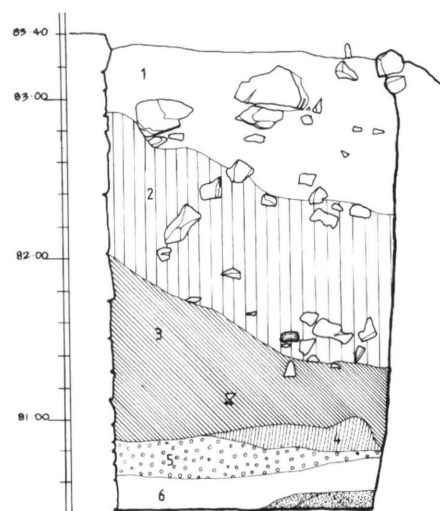


a. TR 2. North scarp section



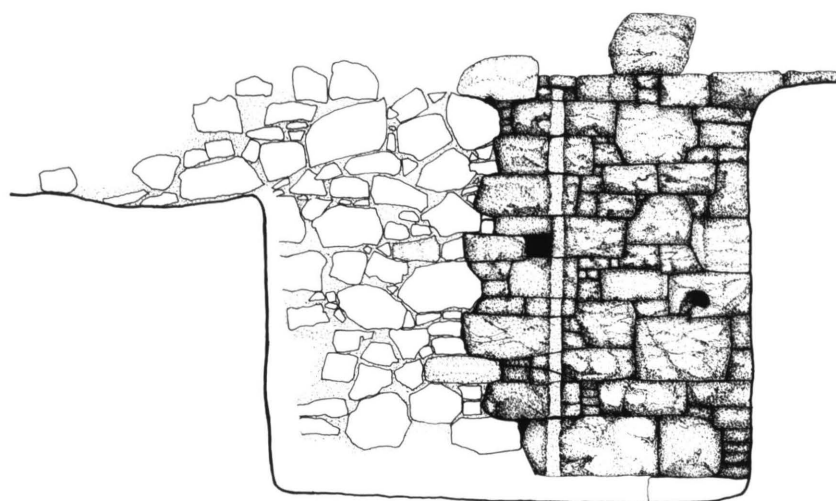
b. TR 2. Elevation, north face of Wall 2

FIG. 40



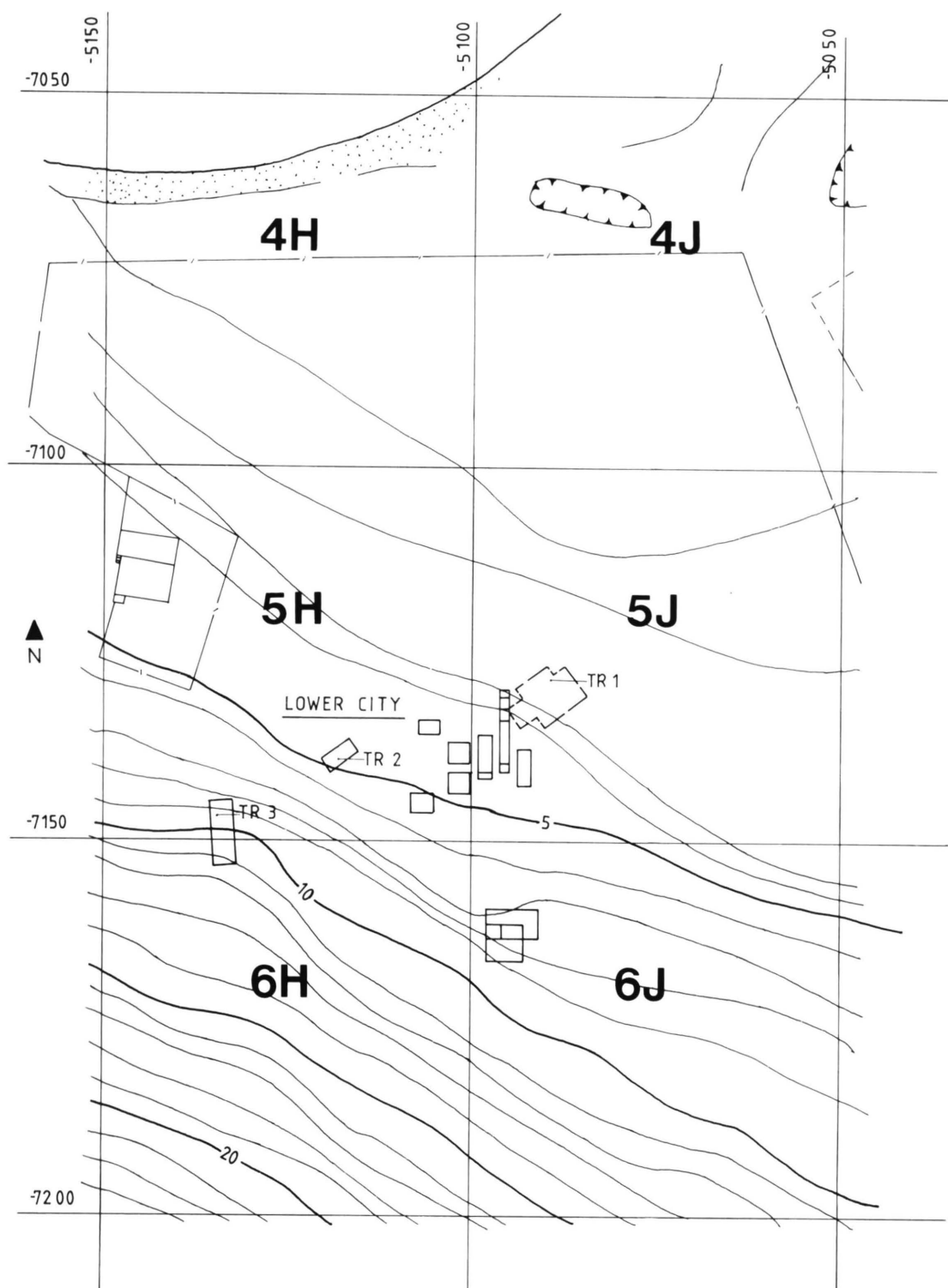
- |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
|  | 1 topsoil          |
|  | 2 red/brown        |
|  | 3 yellow/grey      |
|  | 4 grey/black       |
|  | 5 mustard/yellow   |
|  | 6 light grey/brown |
|  | 7 brown/black      |

a. TR 3. SE scarp section



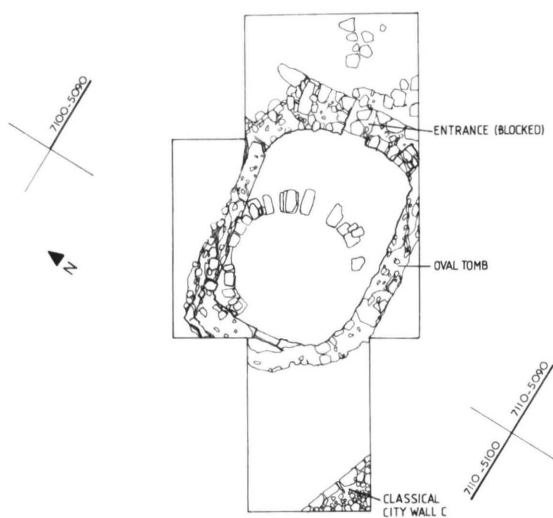
b. Elevation showing the junction of City Walls A and H

FIG. 41

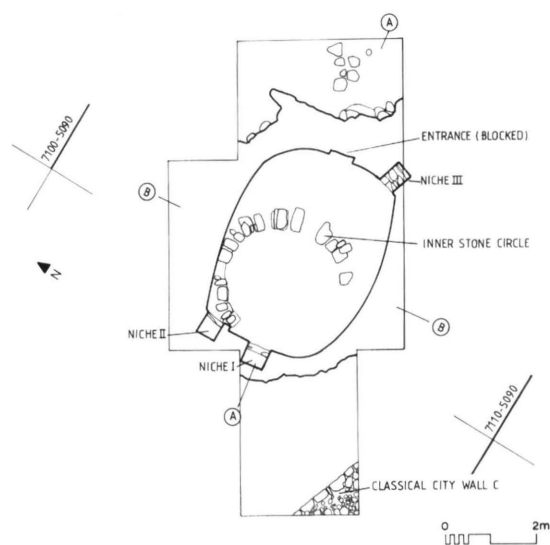


General Plan of the Lower City Area

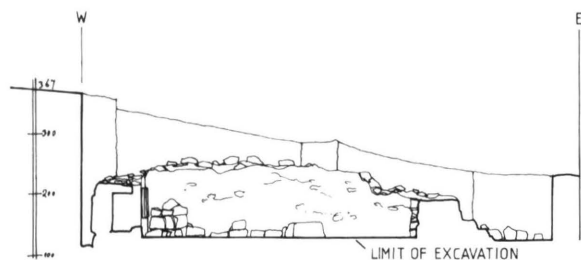
FIG. 42



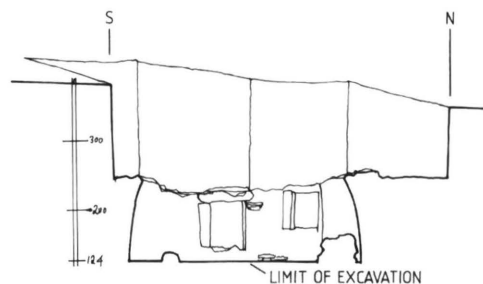
a. TR 1. Stone by stone plan of tomb



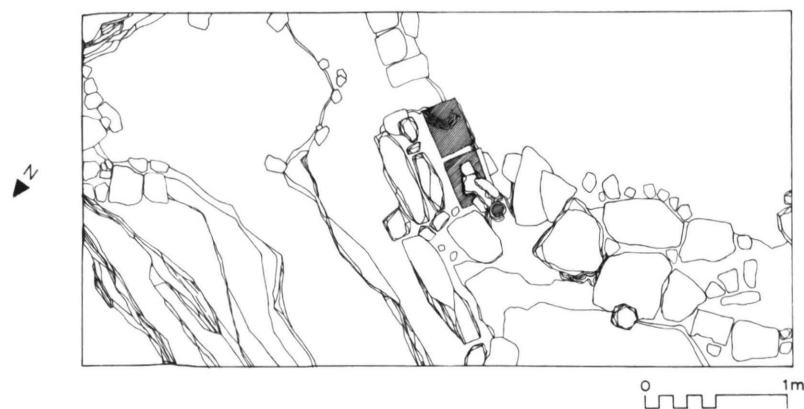
b. TR1. Abbreviated plan showing tomb



c. TR 1. Section A-A

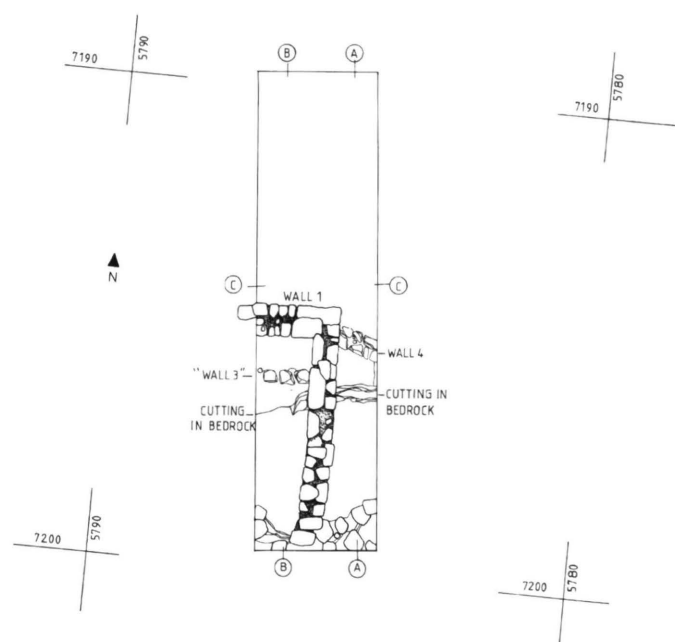


d. TR 1. Section B-B  
(Niches I and II projected forward)

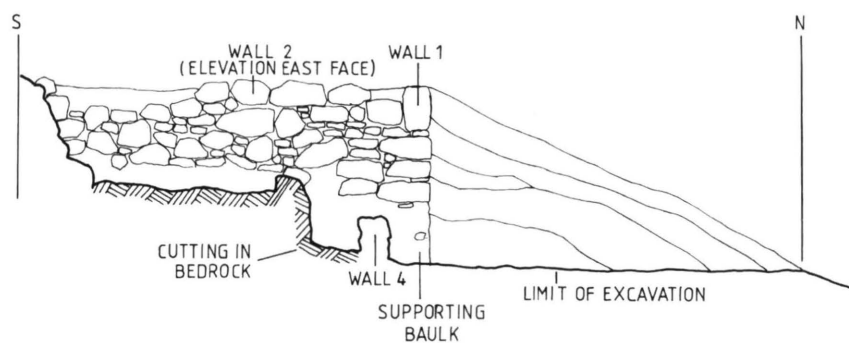


e. TR 2. Plan

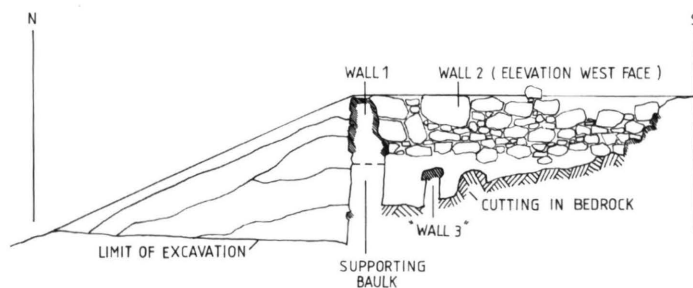
FIG. 43



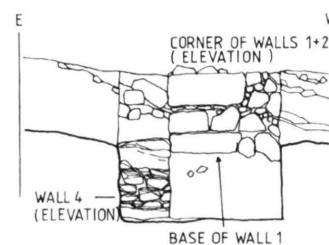
a. TR 3. Plan



b. TR 3. Section A-A

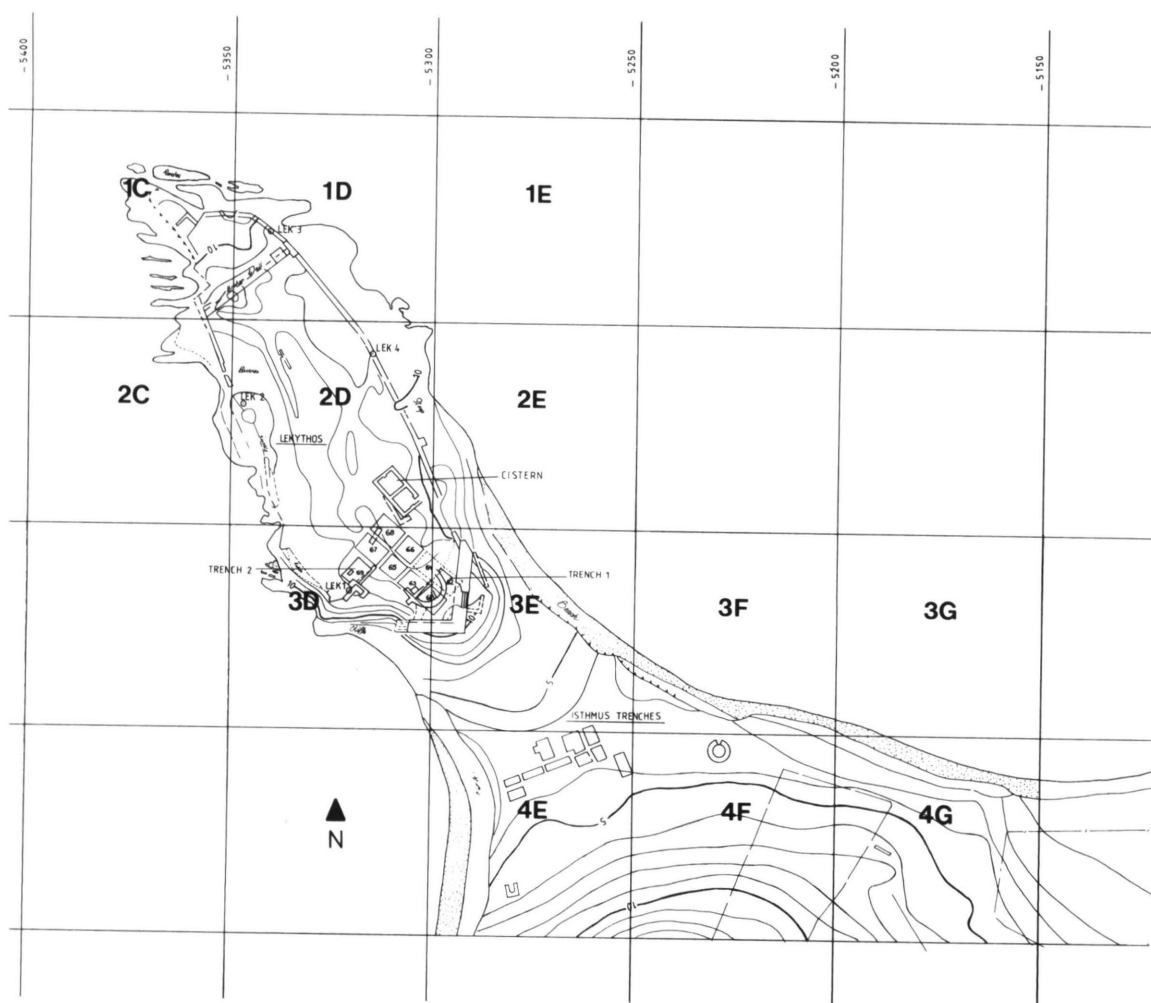


c. TR 3. Section B-B



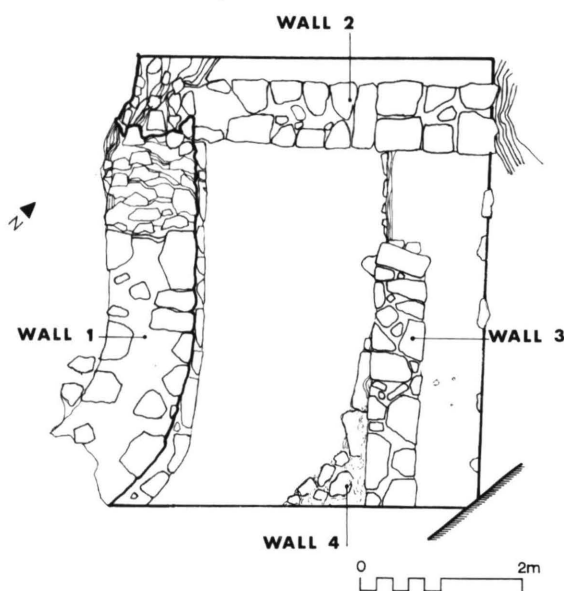
d. TR 3. Section C-C

FIG. 44



Overall plan of the Lekythos and Isthmus (1986)

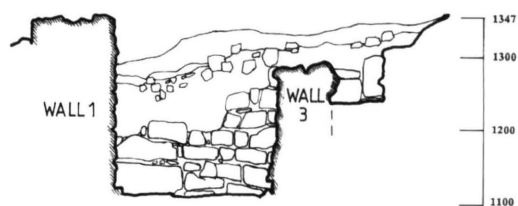
FIG. 45



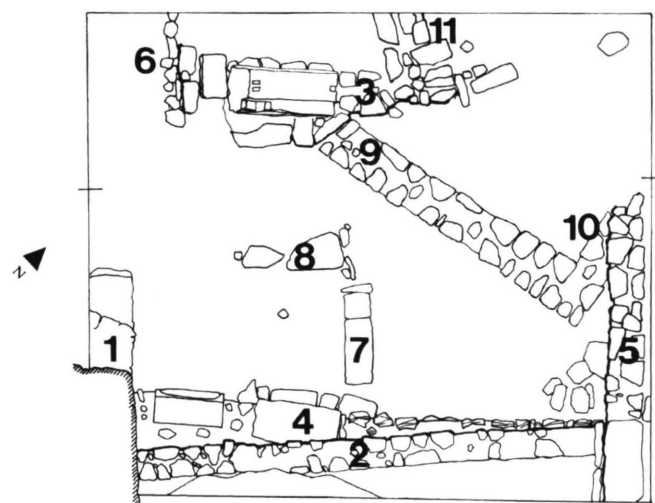
a. TR 1. Plan



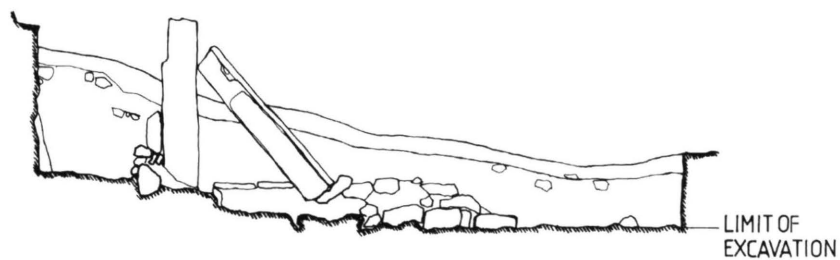
b. TR 1. Elevation, external face of Wall 1



c. TR 1. Elevation, south face of Wall 2

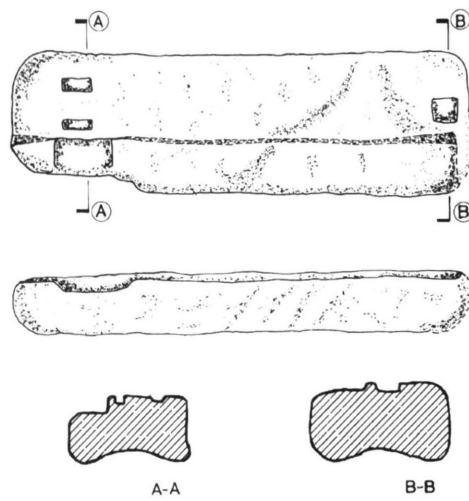


d. TR 2. Plan

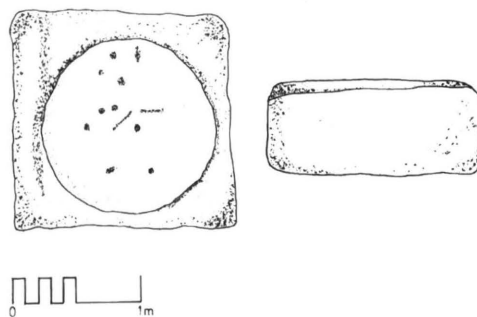


e. TR 2. Elevation of door jambs (S face of Wall 3)

FIG. 46



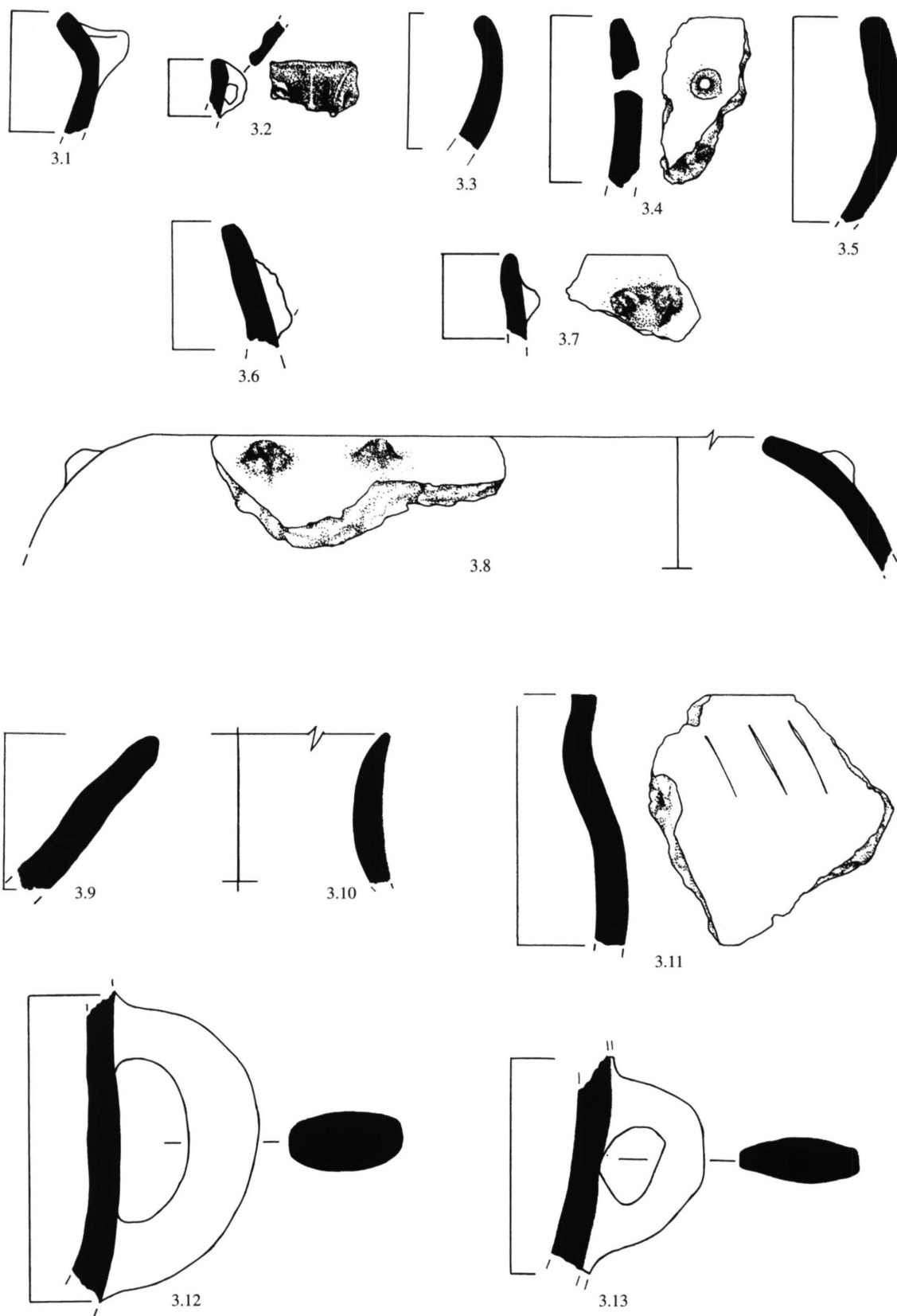
a. TR 2. Classical threshold block reused as door jamb in Wall 3 of the Post-Byzantine building



b. TR 2. Classical block reused in Post-Byzantine Wall 4

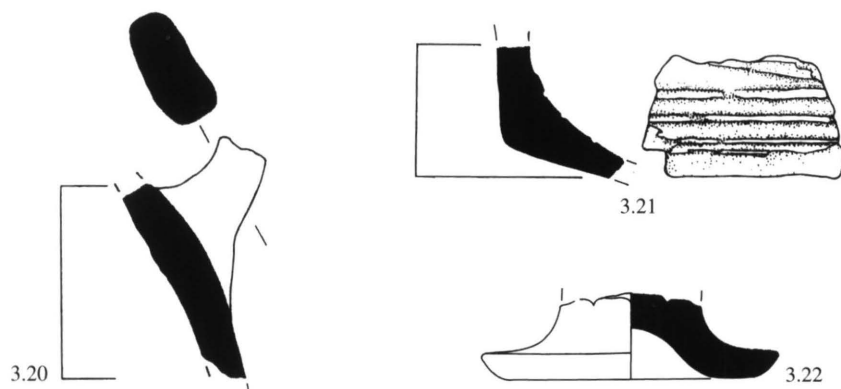
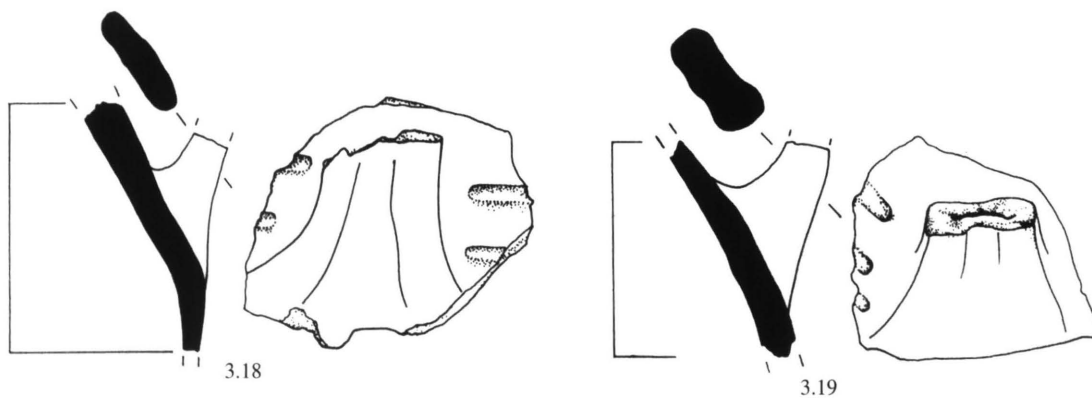
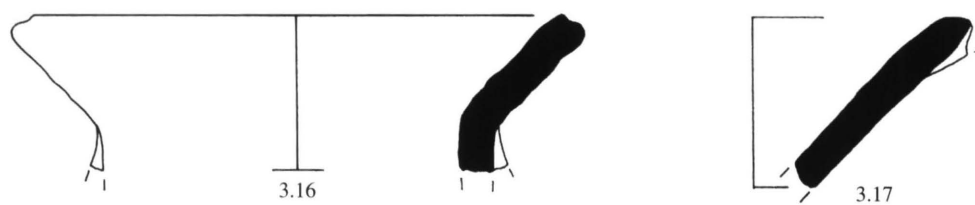
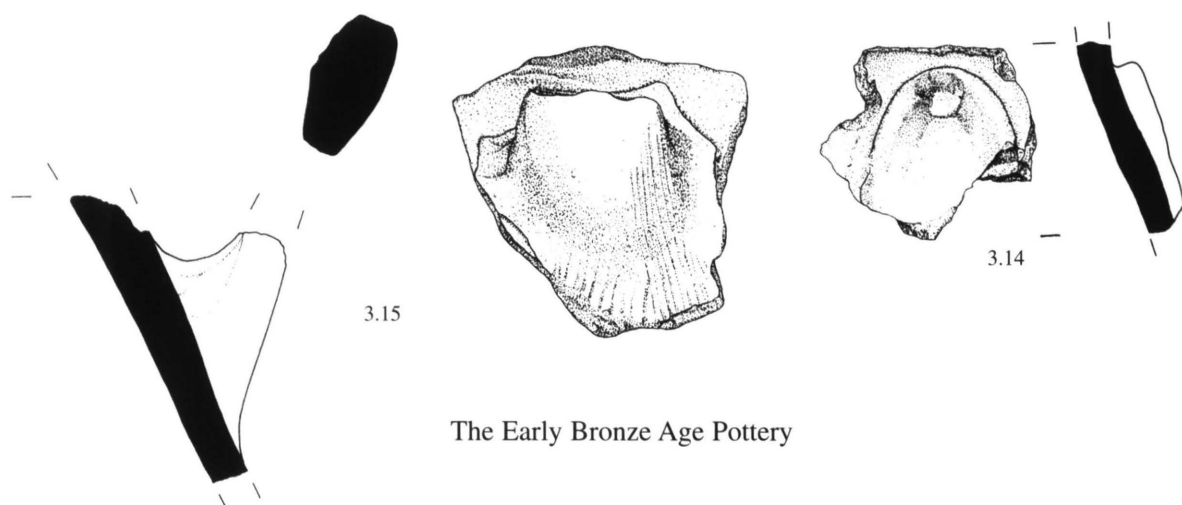


FIG. 47



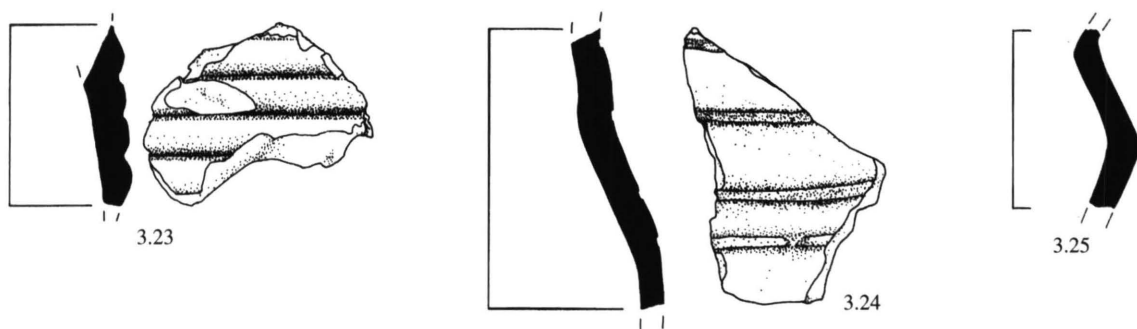
The Early Bronze Age Pottery

FIG. 48

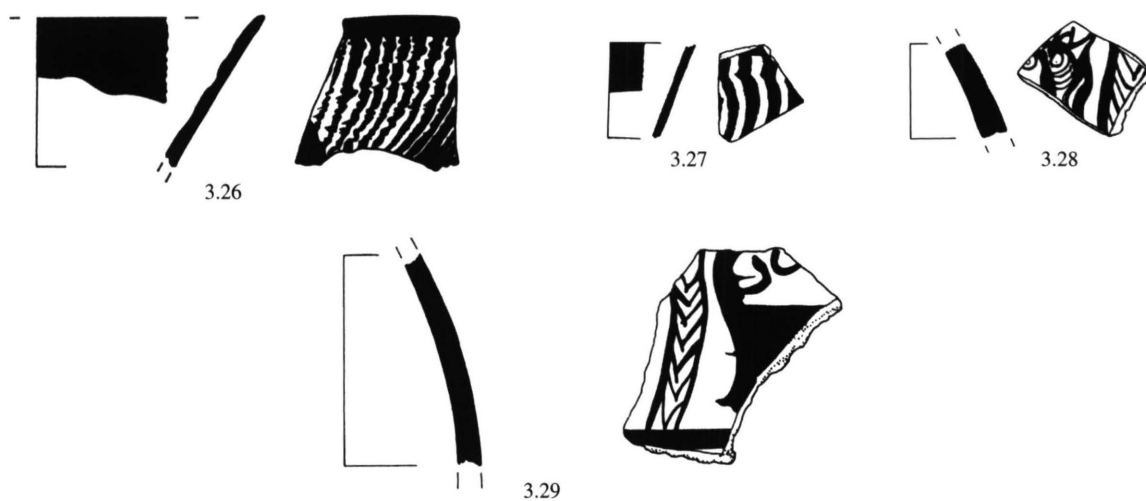


The Middle Bronze Age Pottery

FIG. 49



The Middle Bronze Age Pottery

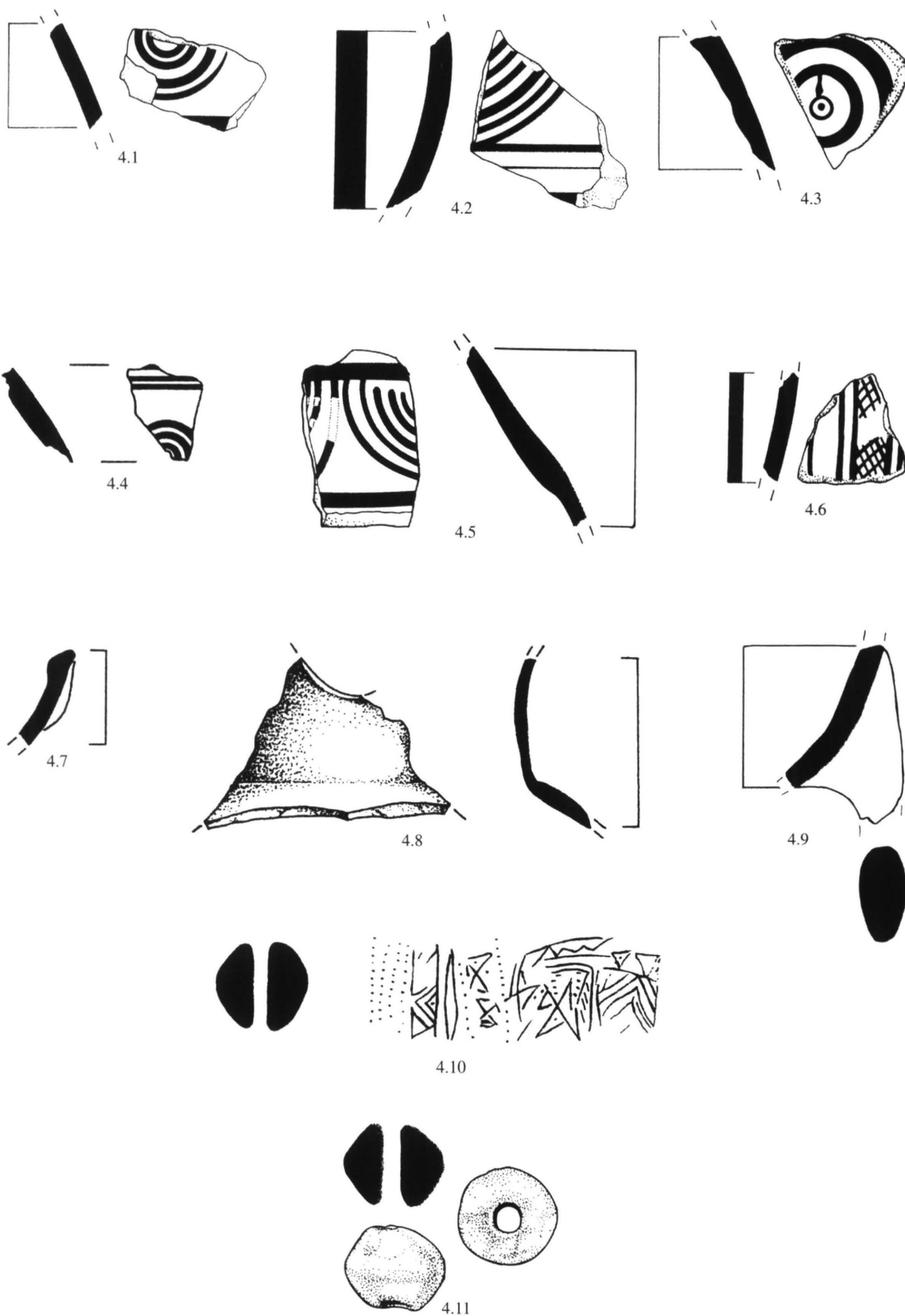


The Late Bronze Age Pottery



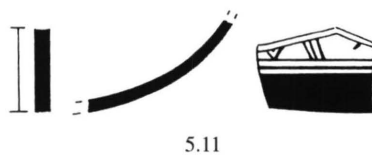
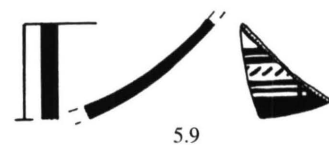
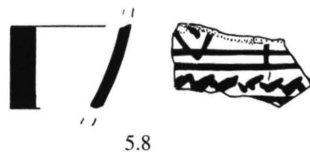
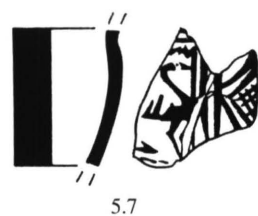
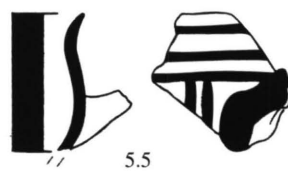
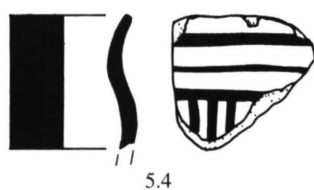
Miscellaneous

FIG. 50



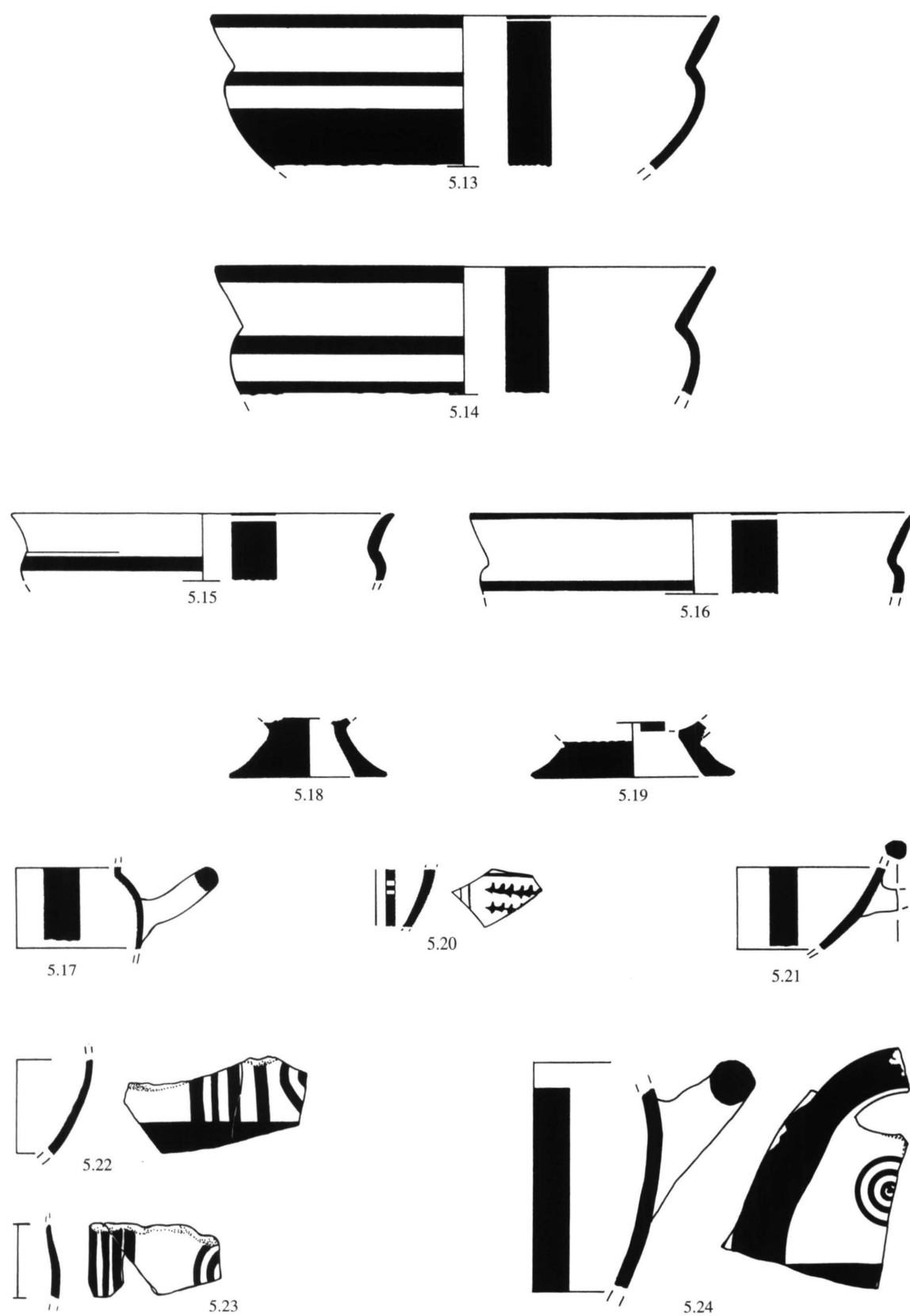
The Early Iron Age Pottery

FIG. 51



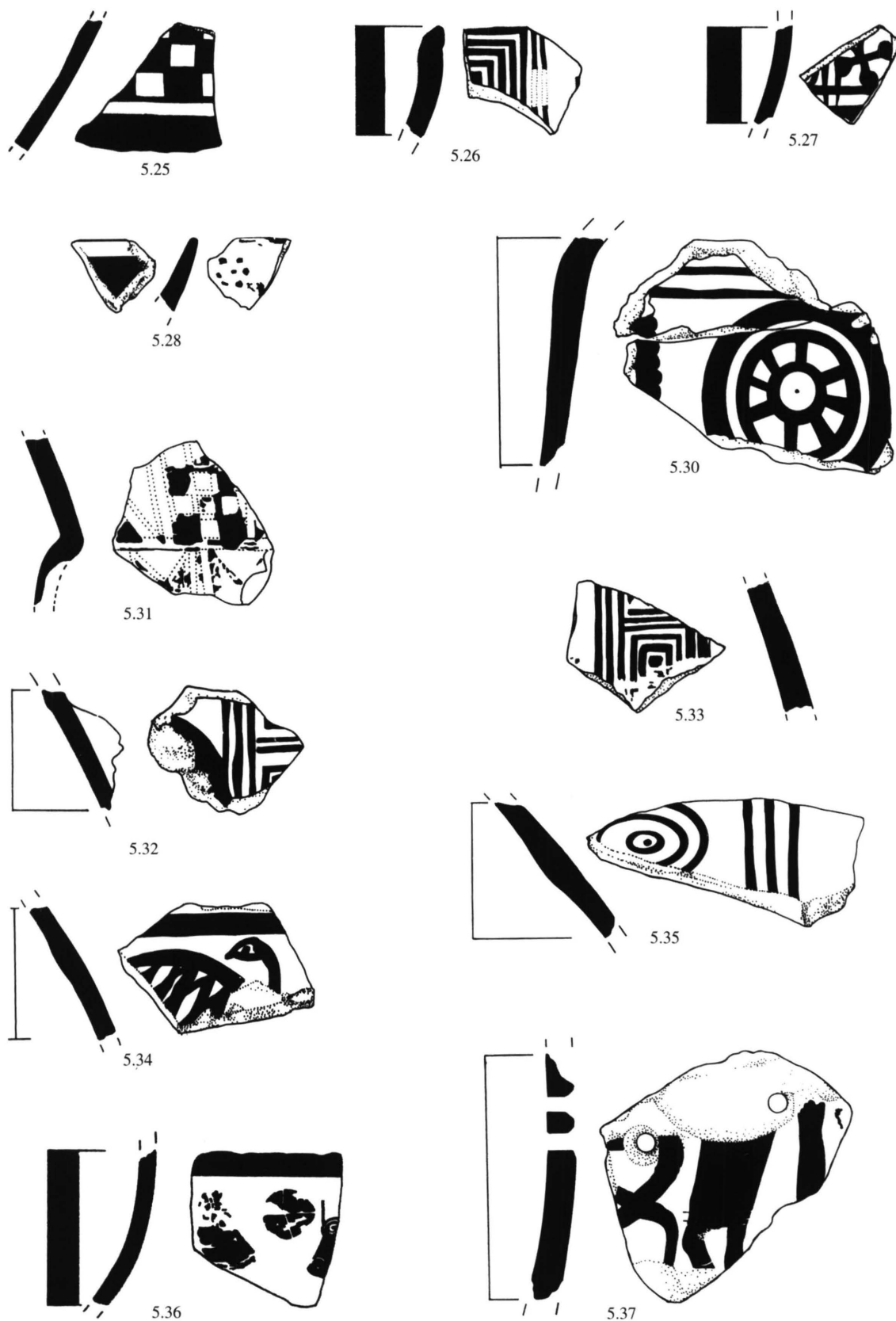
The Late Geometric and Archaic Pottery

FIG. 52



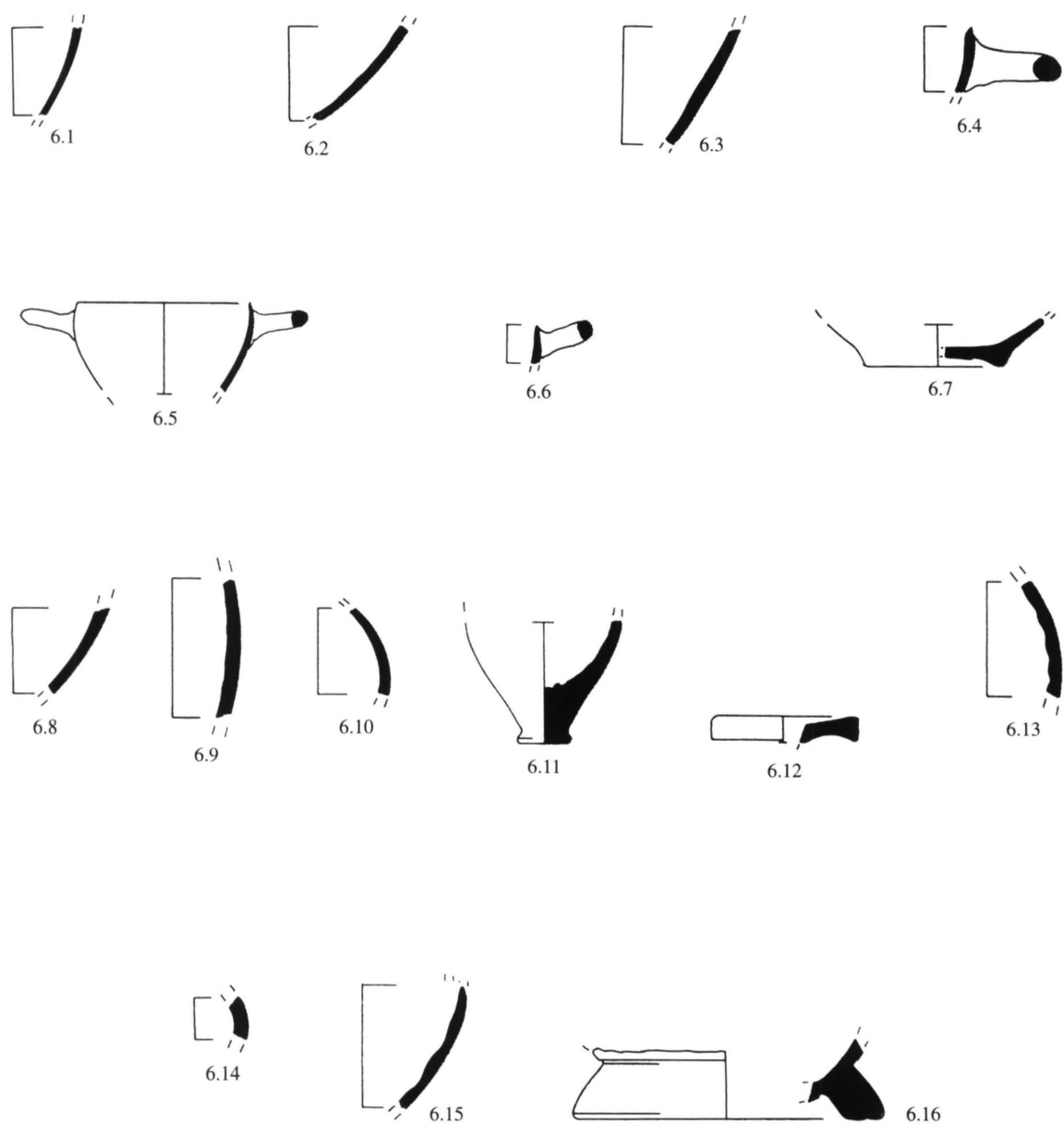
The Late Geometric and Archaic Pottery

FIG. 53



The Late Geometric and Archaic Pottery

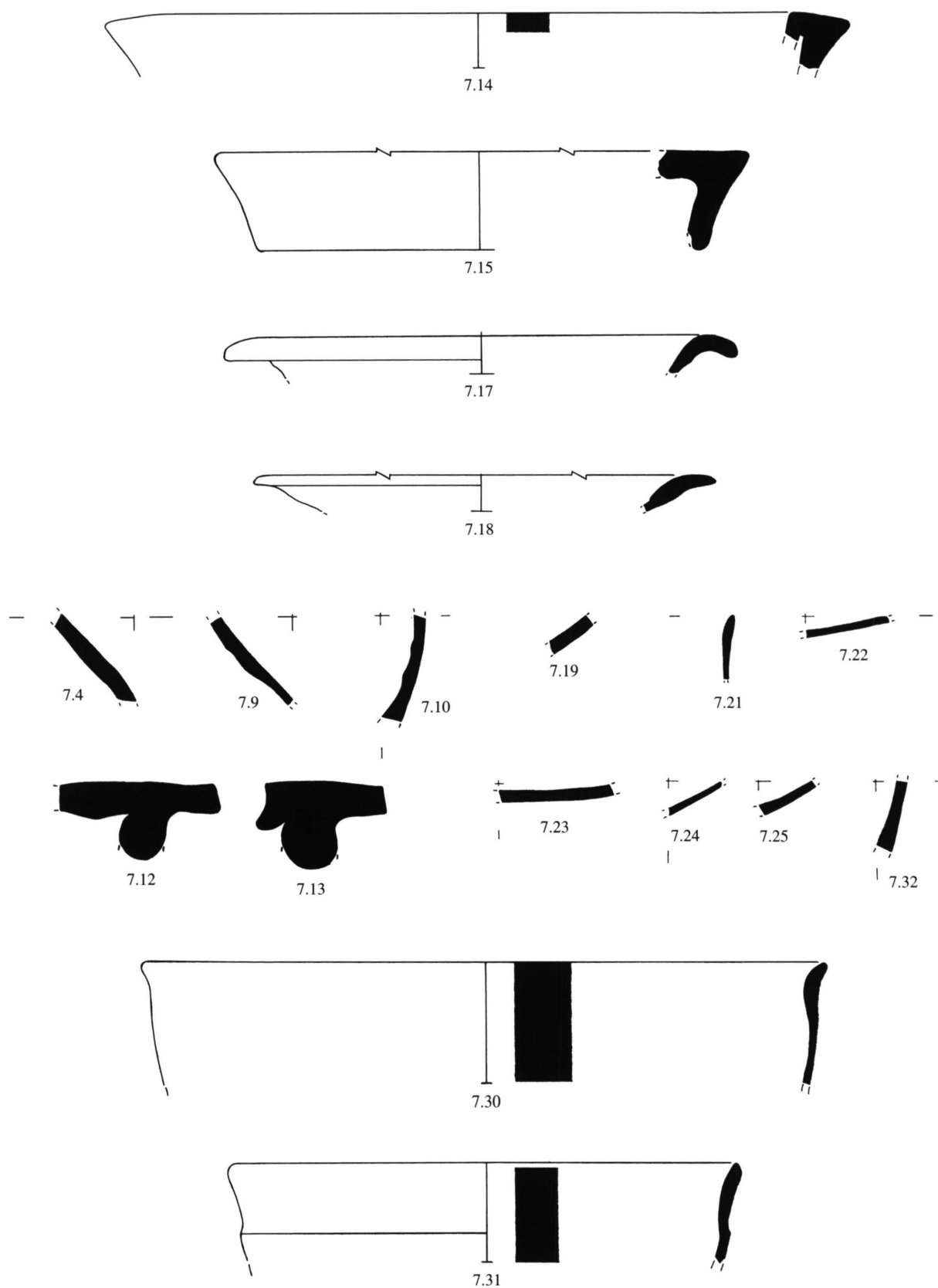
FIG. 54



The Corinthian Pottery

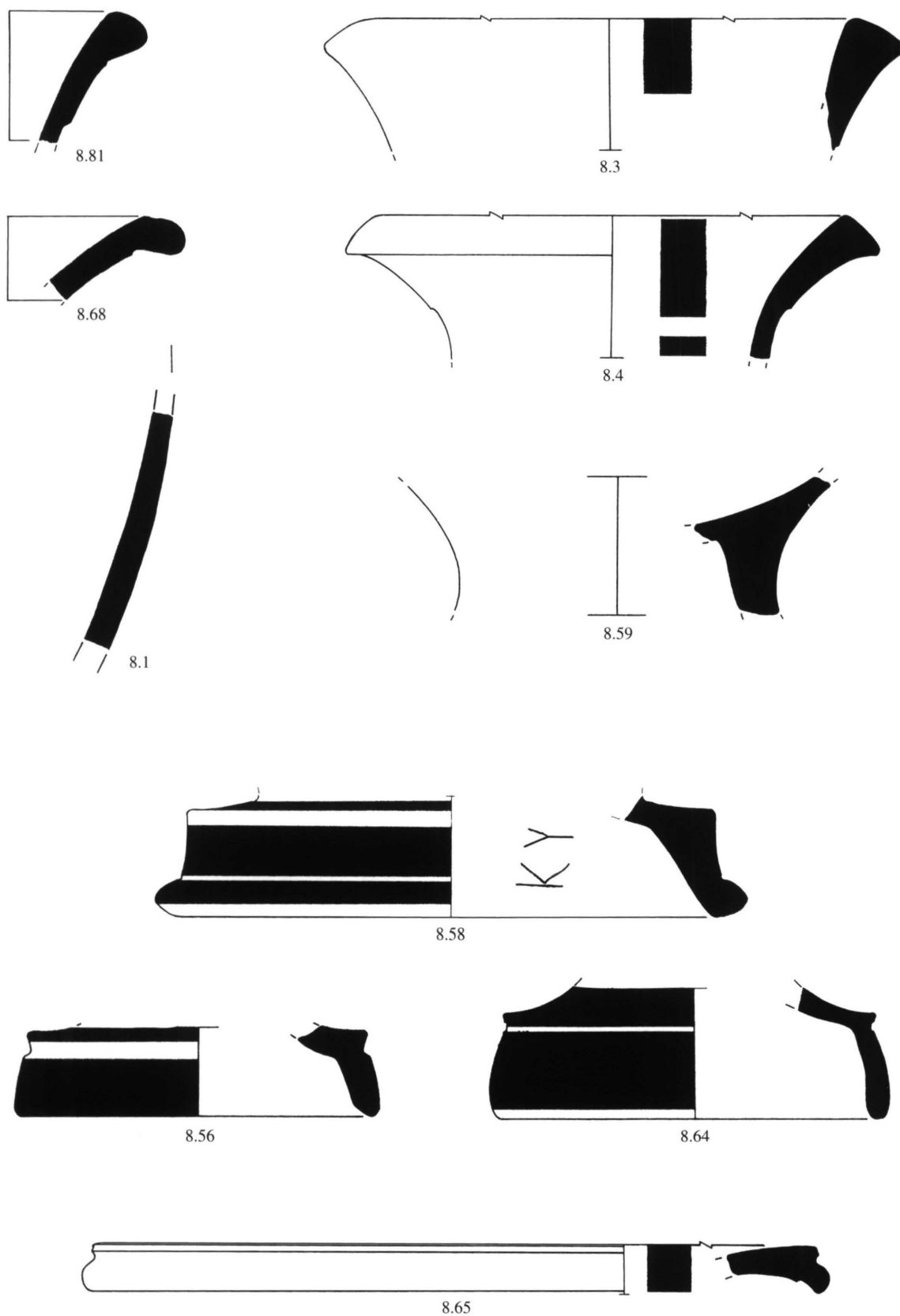


FIG. 55



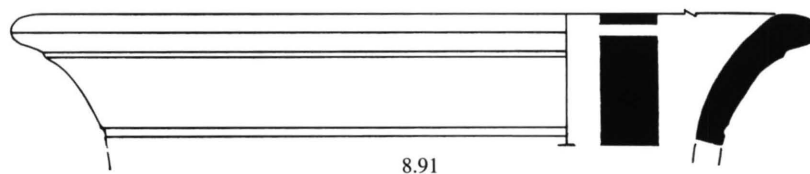
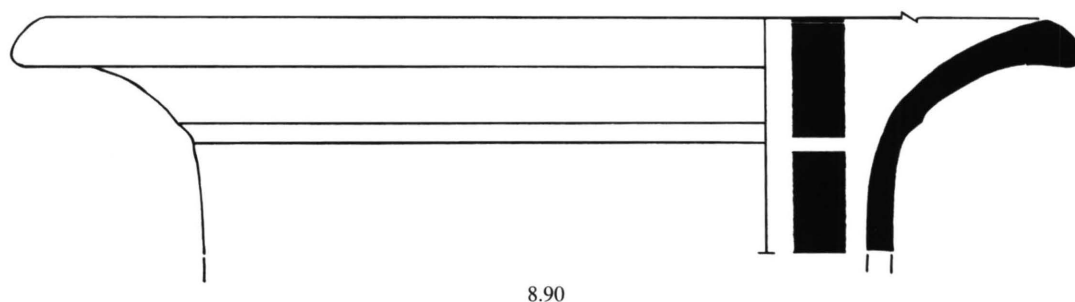
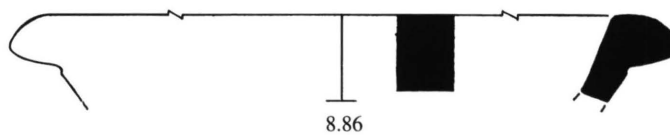
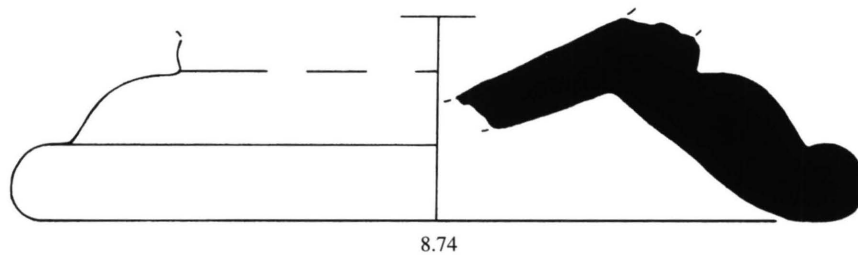
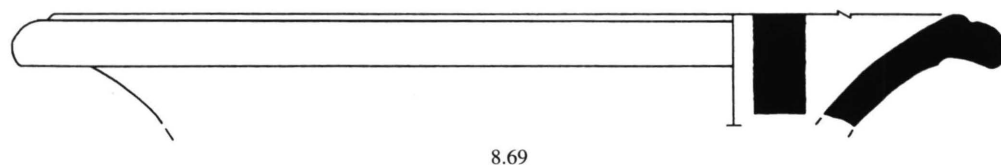
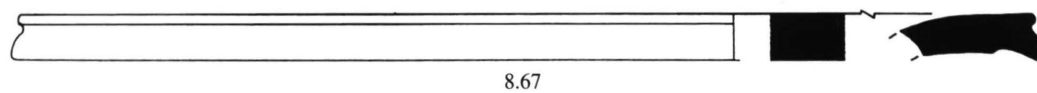
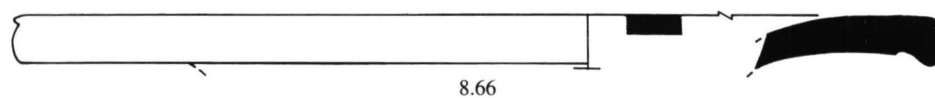
The Attic Black-Figured Pottery

FIG. 56



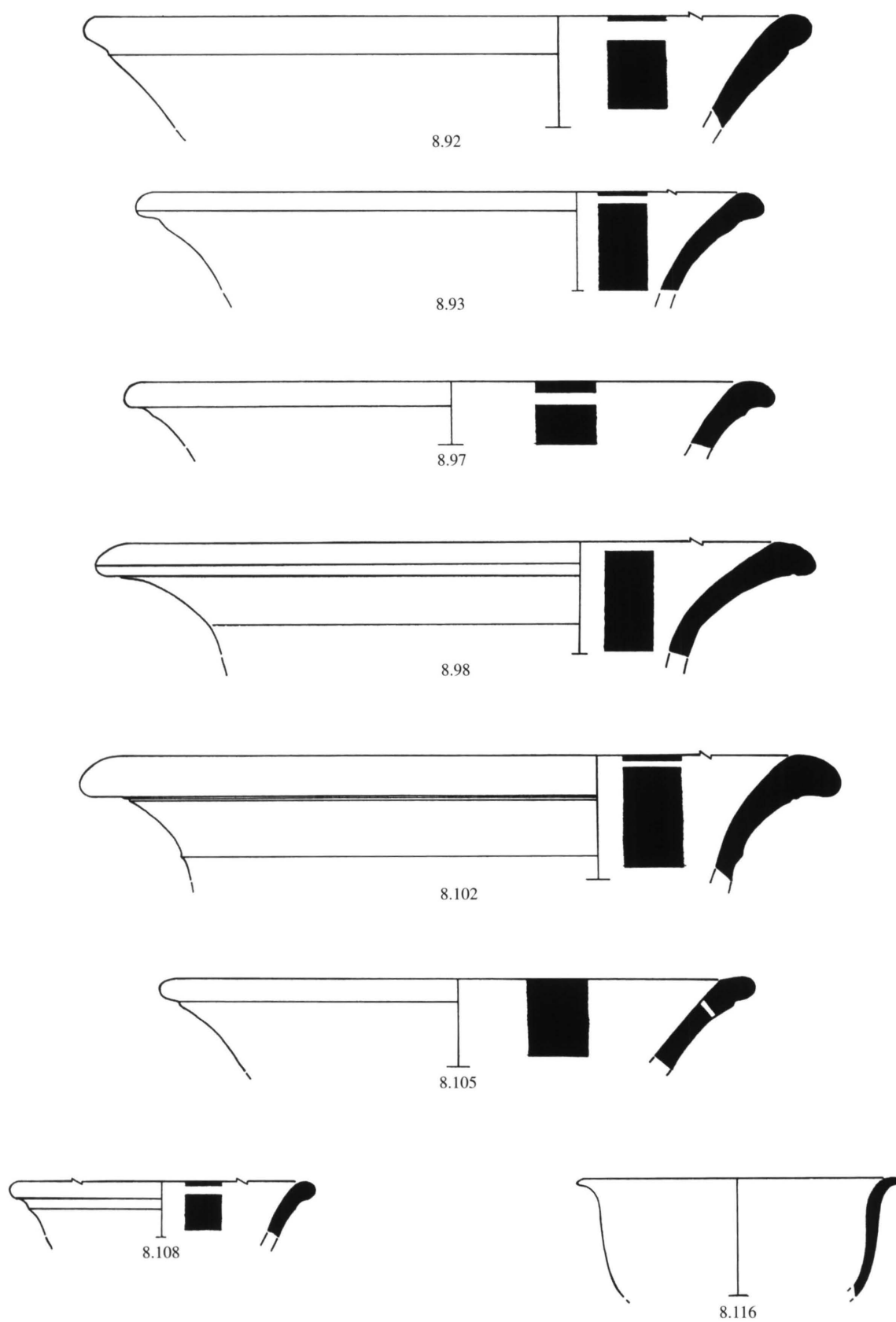
The Red-Figured Pottery

FIG. 57



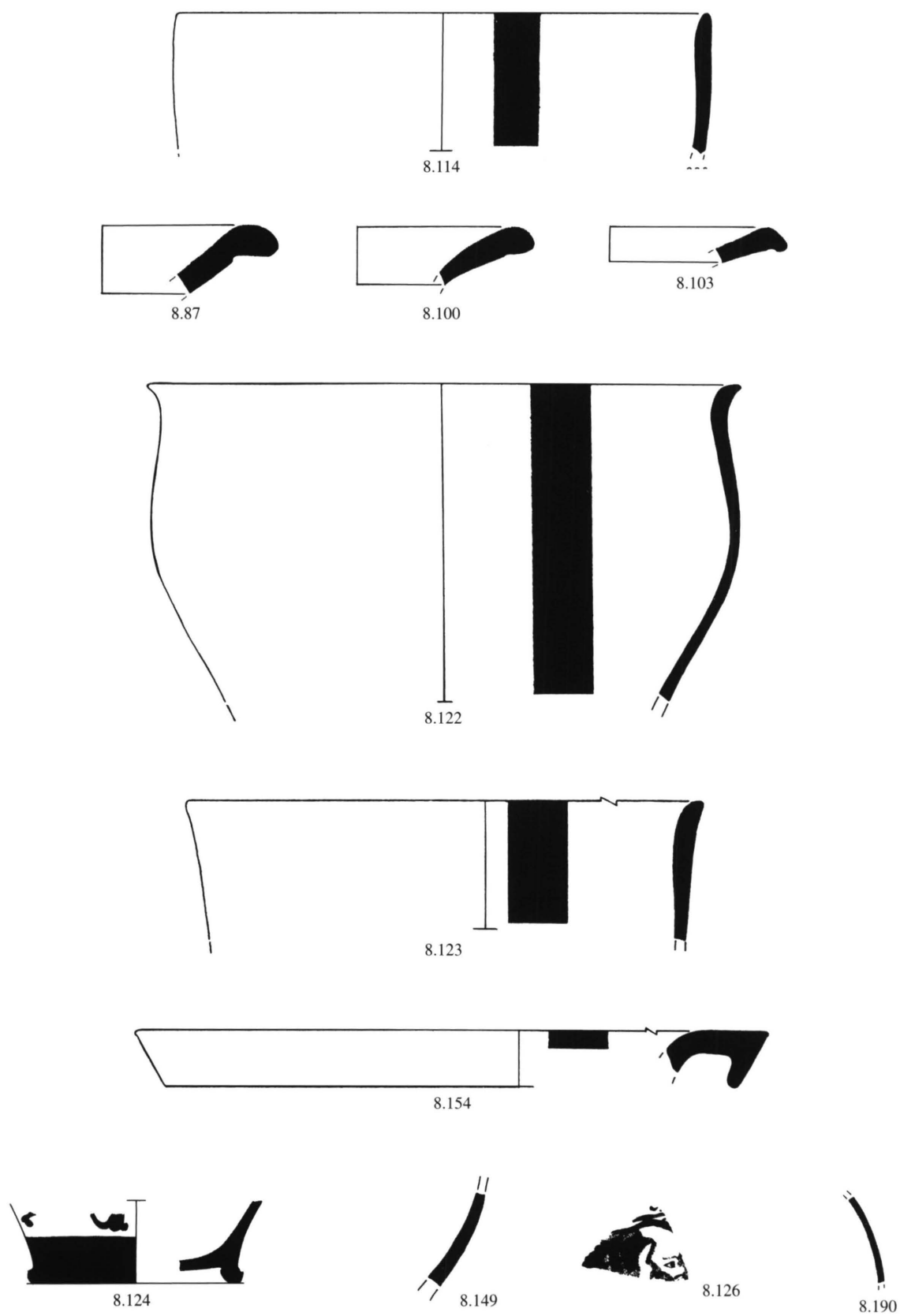
The Red-Figured Pottery

FIG. 58



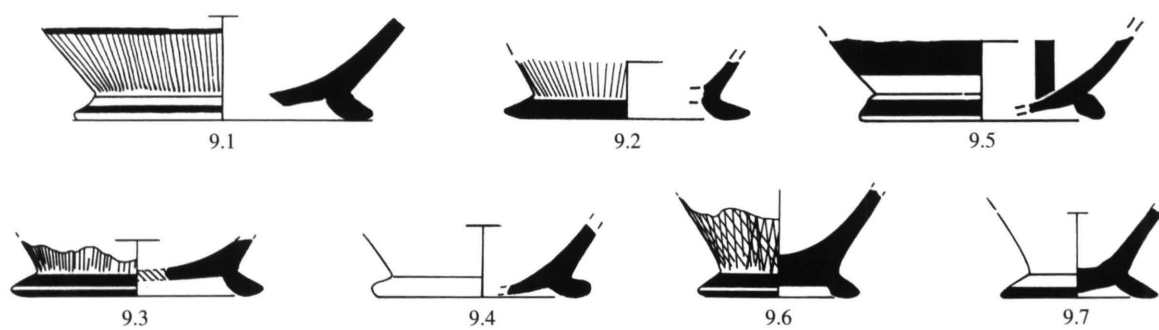
The Red-Figured Pottery

FIG. 59

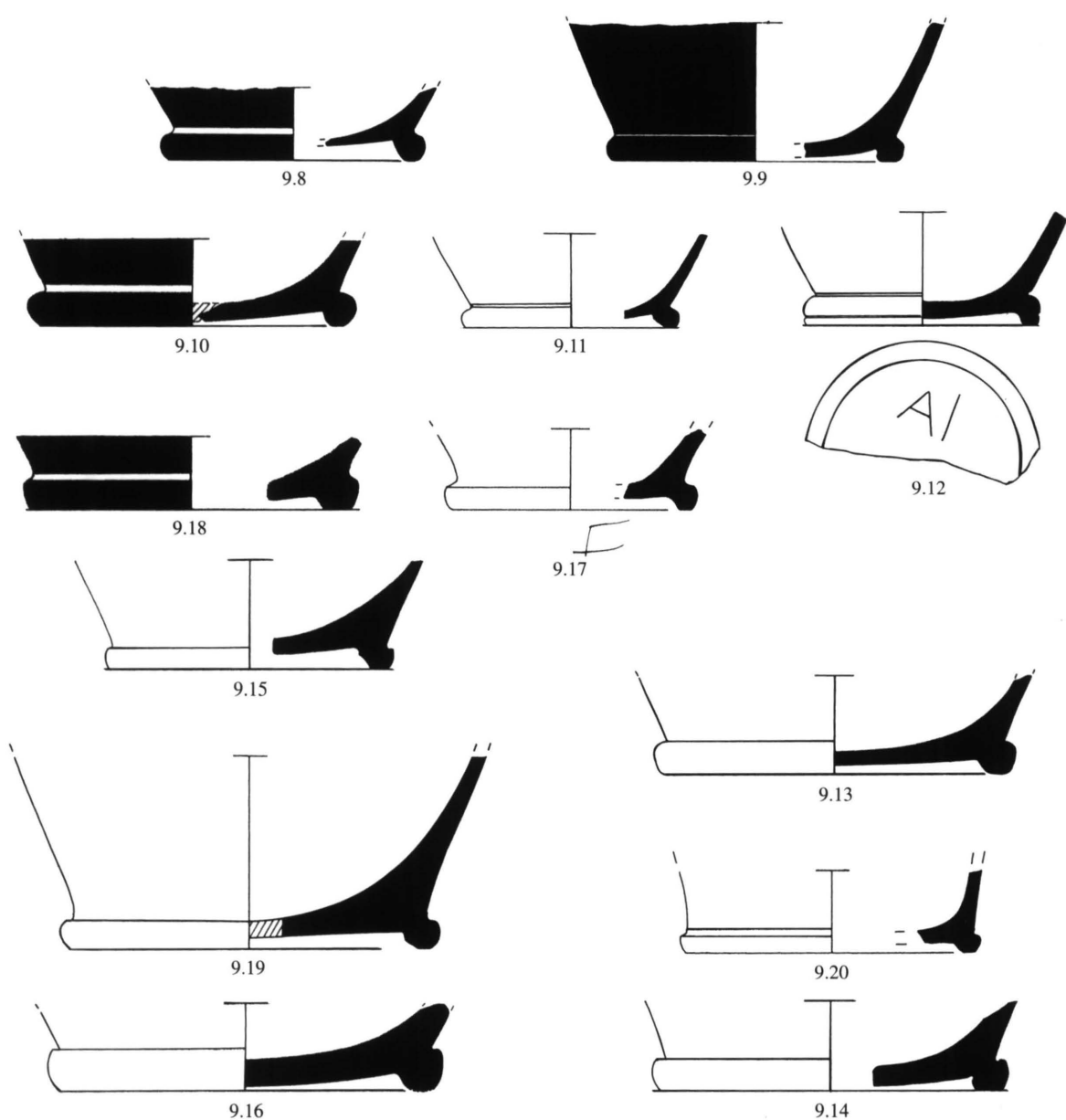


The Red-Figured Pottery

FIG. 60

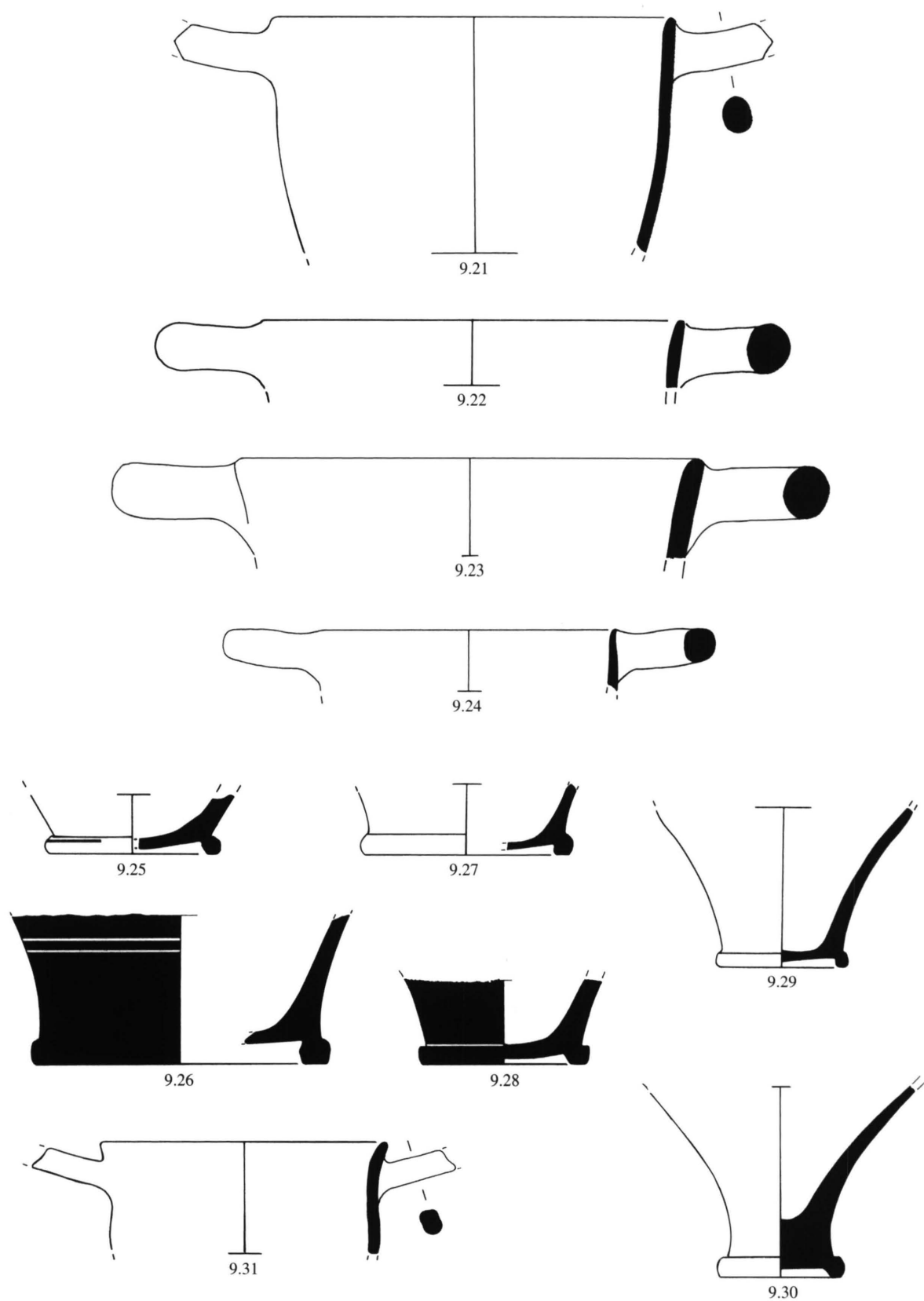


Corinthian Type Skyphoi: Attic 9.1-6, Chalkidic (?) 9.7



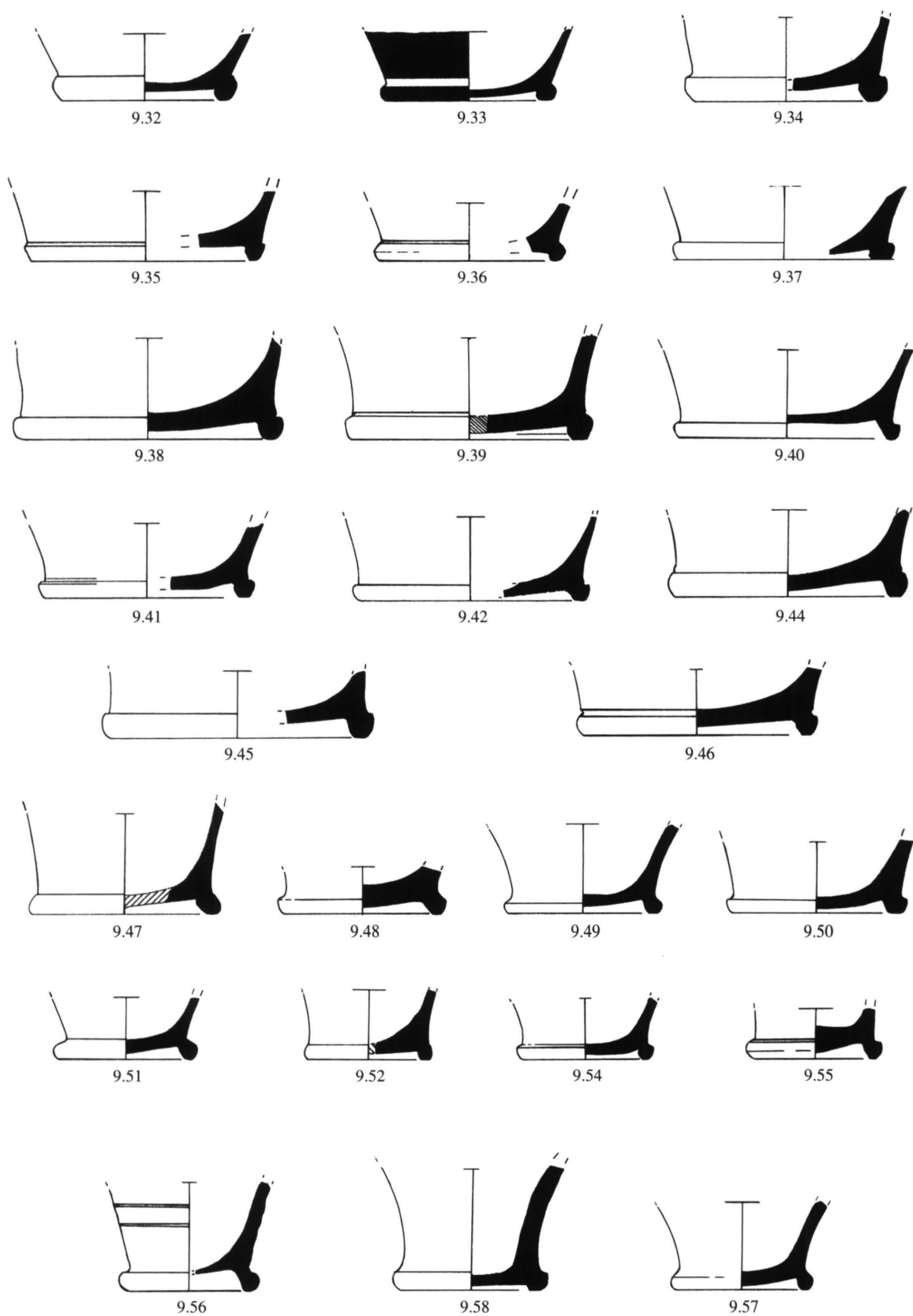
The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery. Attic Type Skyphoi: Attic 9.8-9.20

FIG. 61



The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery. Attic Type Skyphoi: Attic

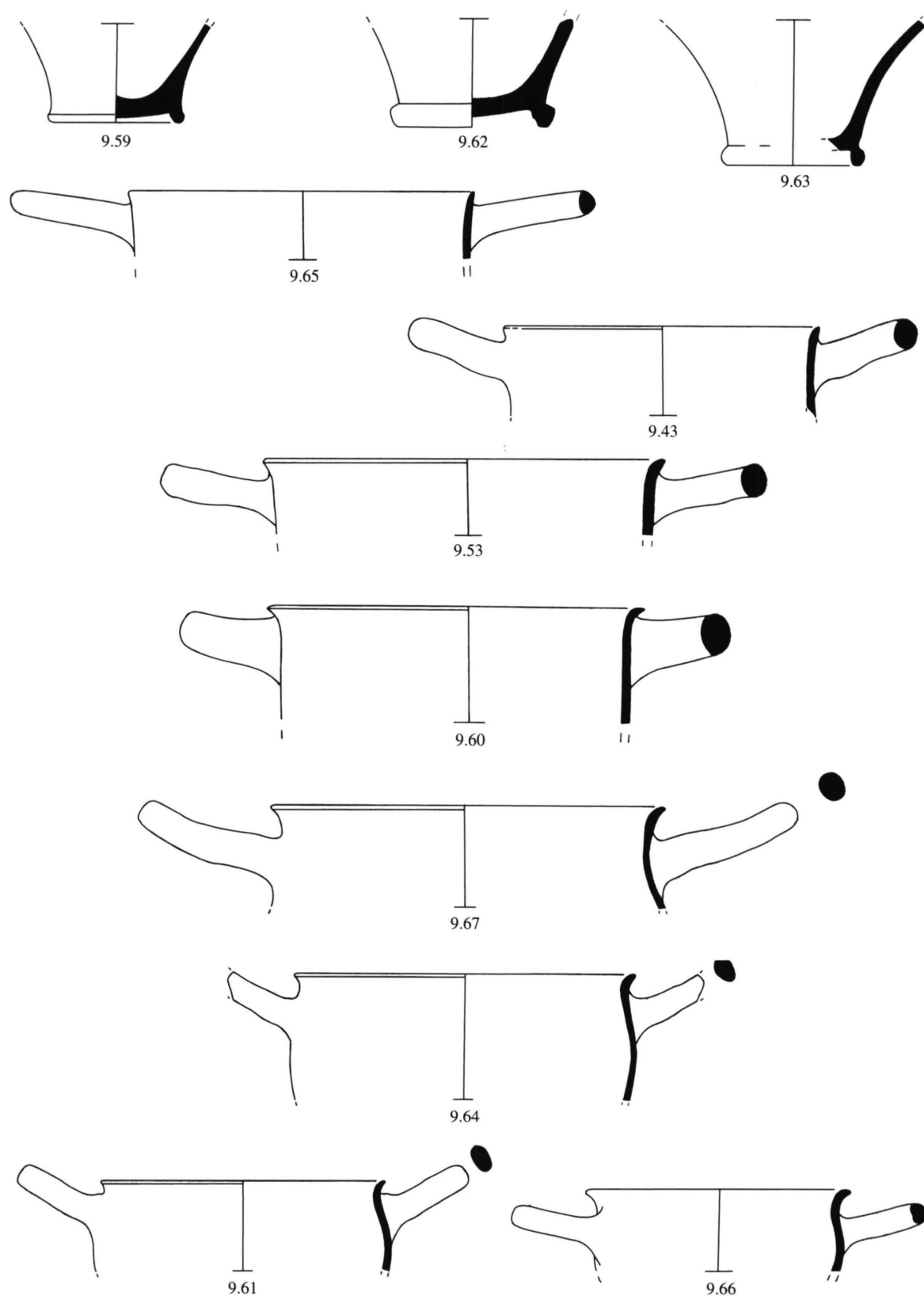
FIG. 62



The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery. Attic Type Skyphoi: Chalkidic

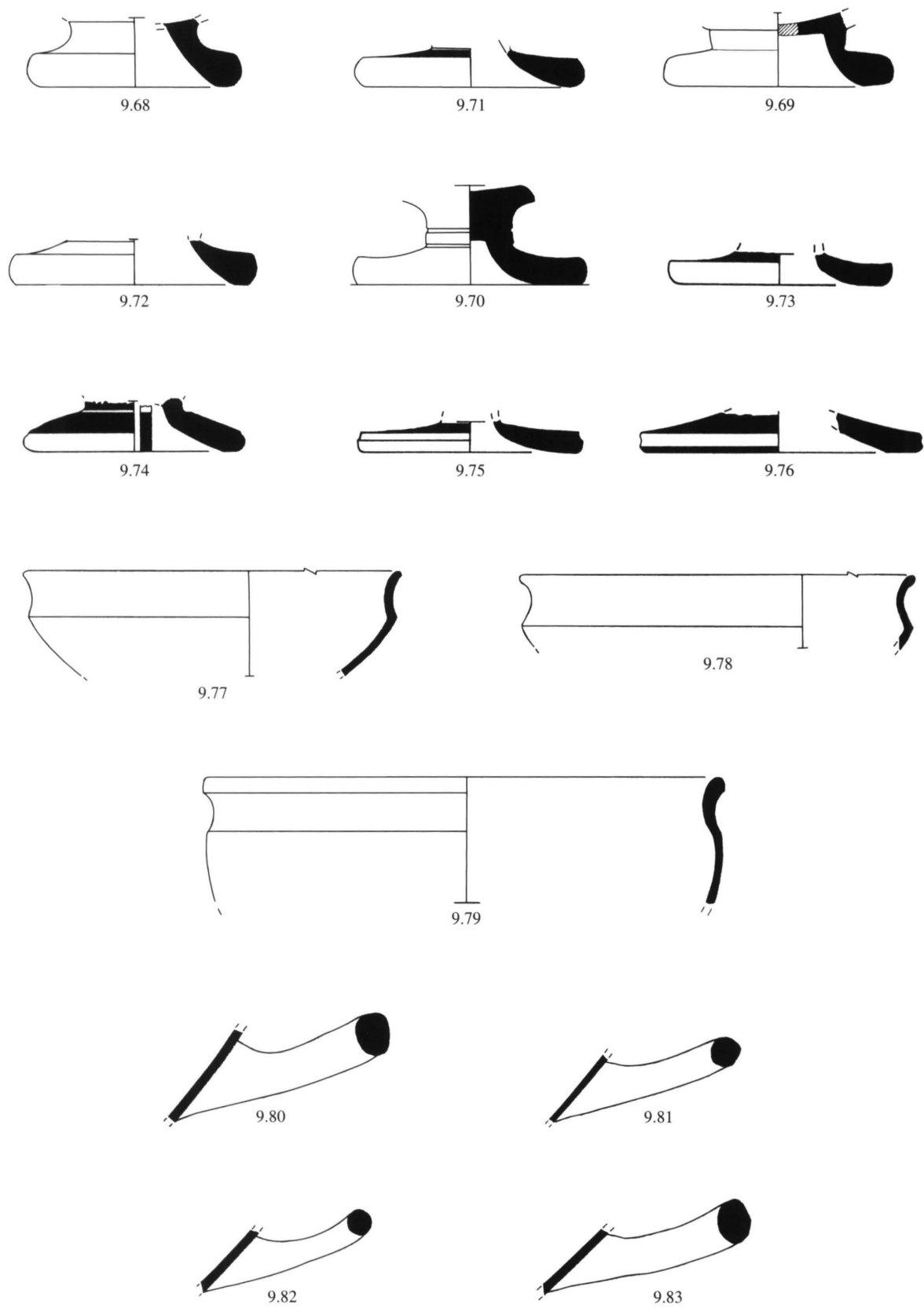


FIG. 63



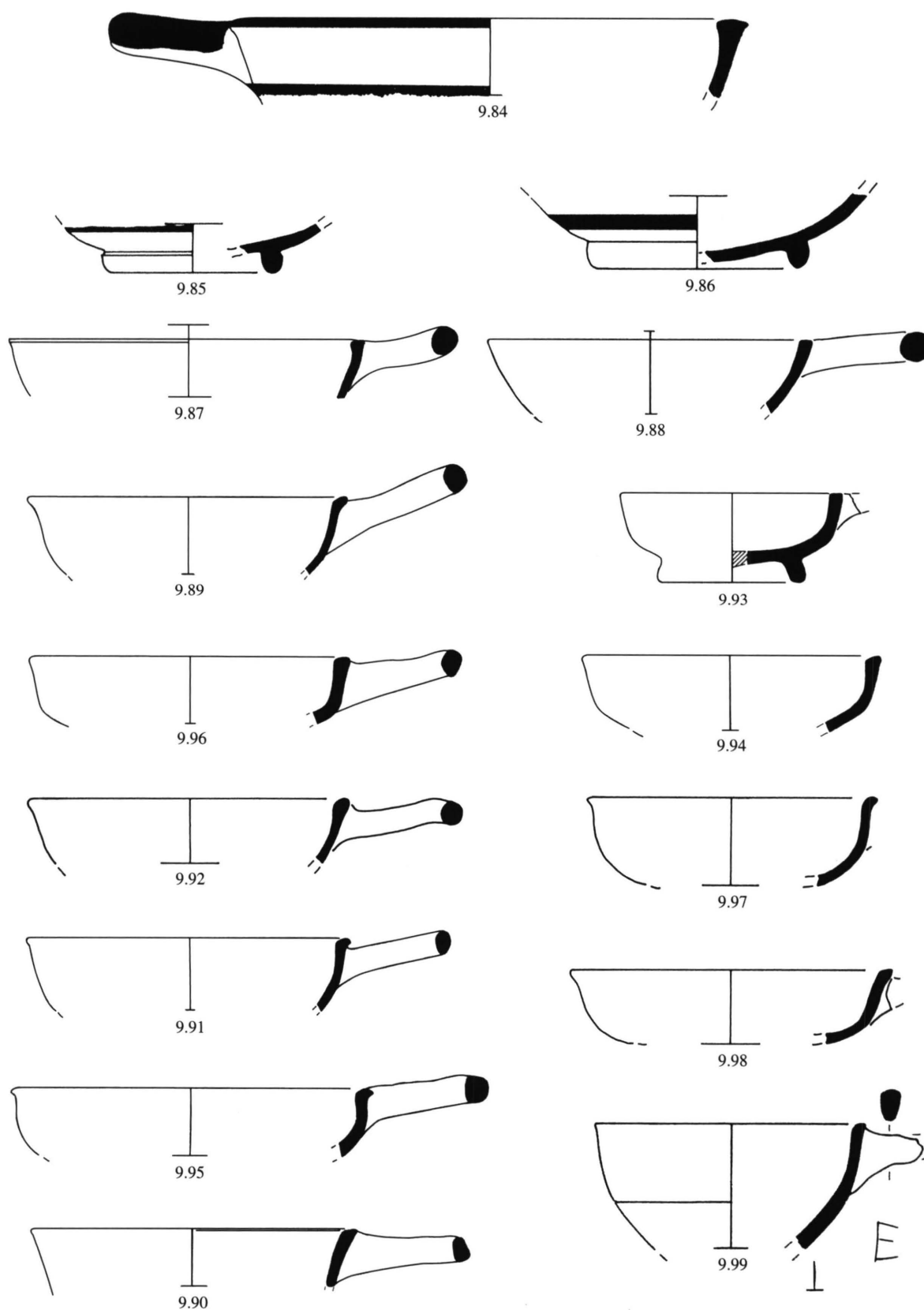
The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery. Attic Type Skyphoi: Chalkidic

FIG. 64



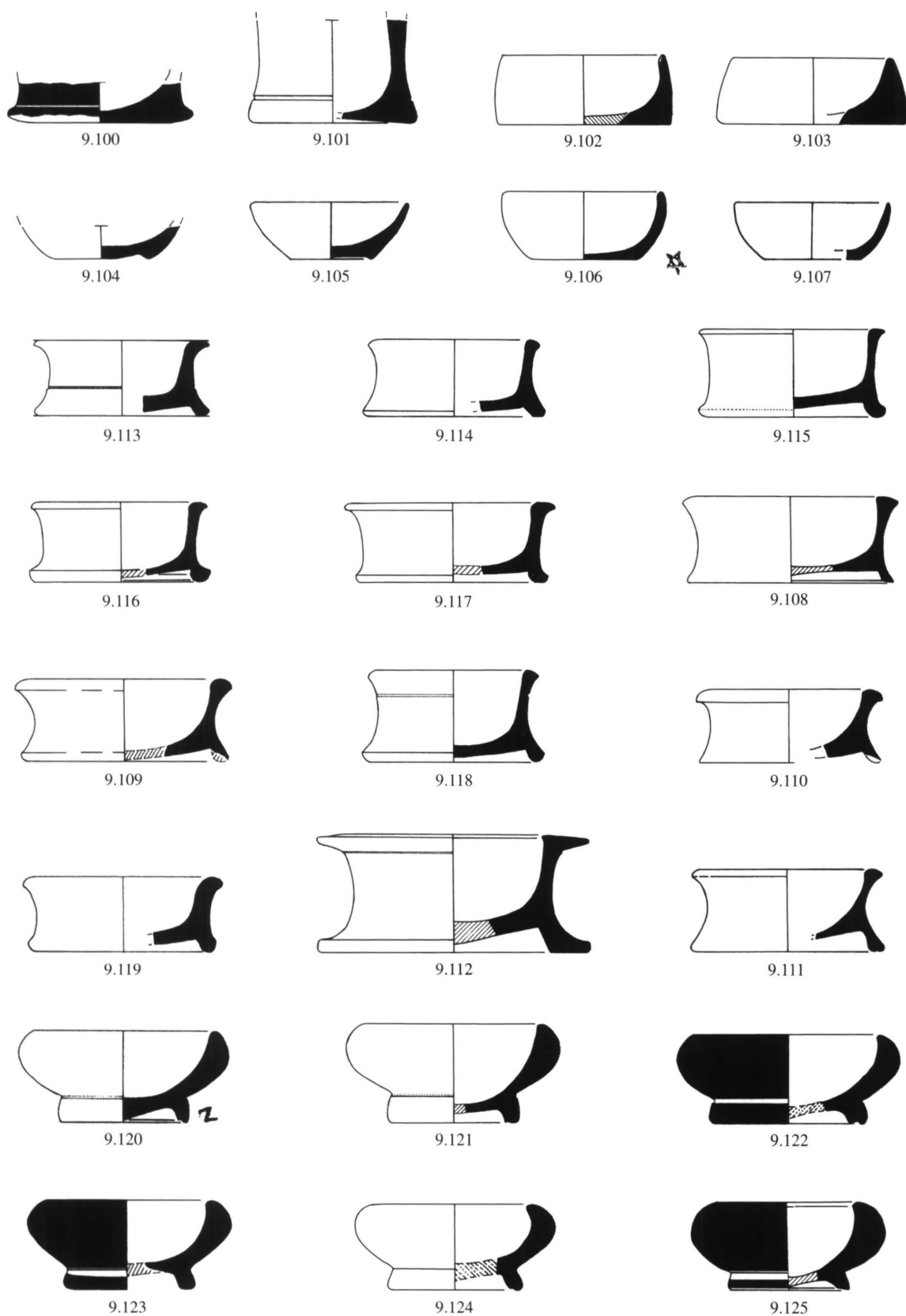
The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery. Cups

FIG. 65



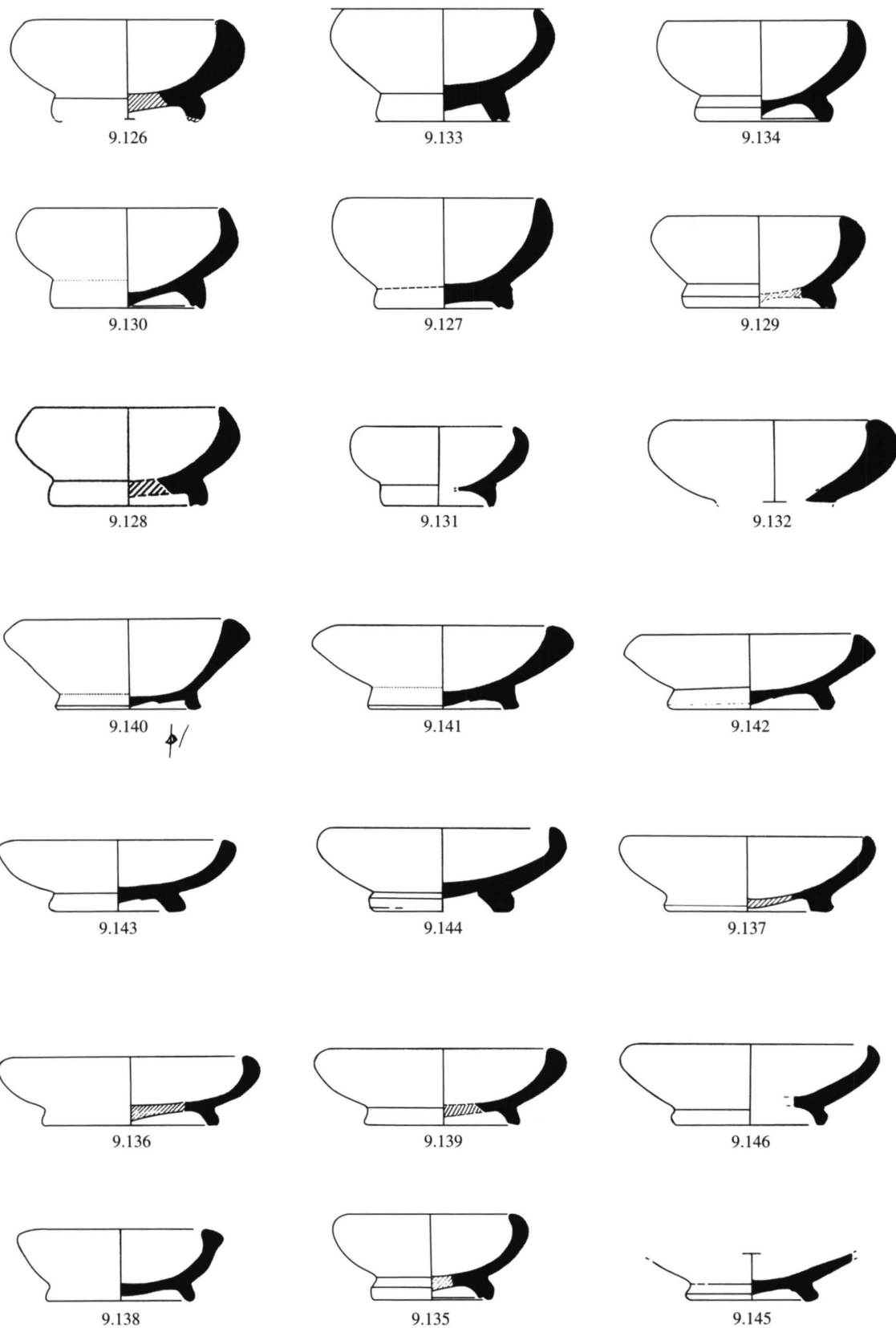
The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery. One-handlers

FIG. 66



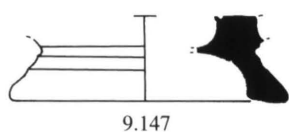
The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery. Salt Cellars

FIG. 67

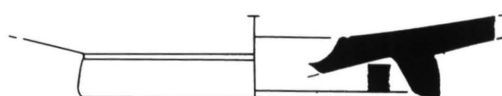


The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery. Salt Cellars

FIG. 68



9.147



9.149



9.148



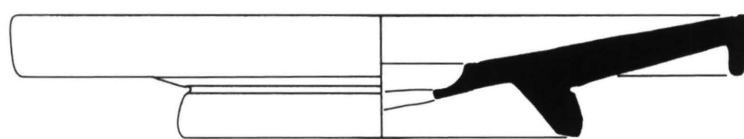
9.166



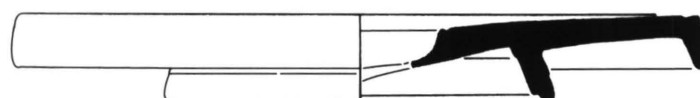
9.167



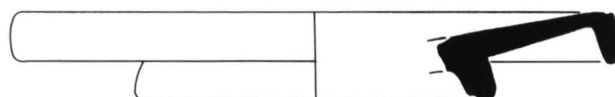
9.168



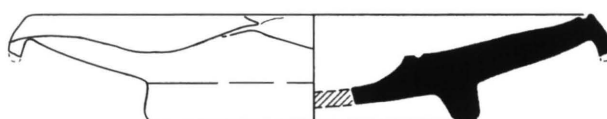
9.150



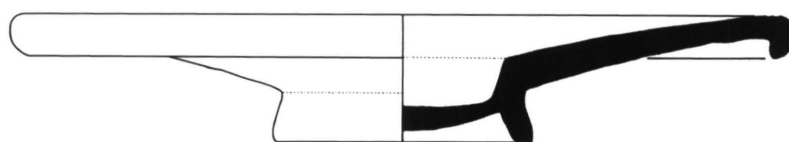
9.151



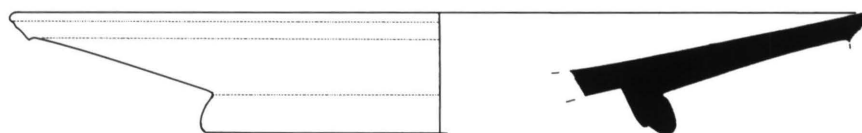
9.152



9.169



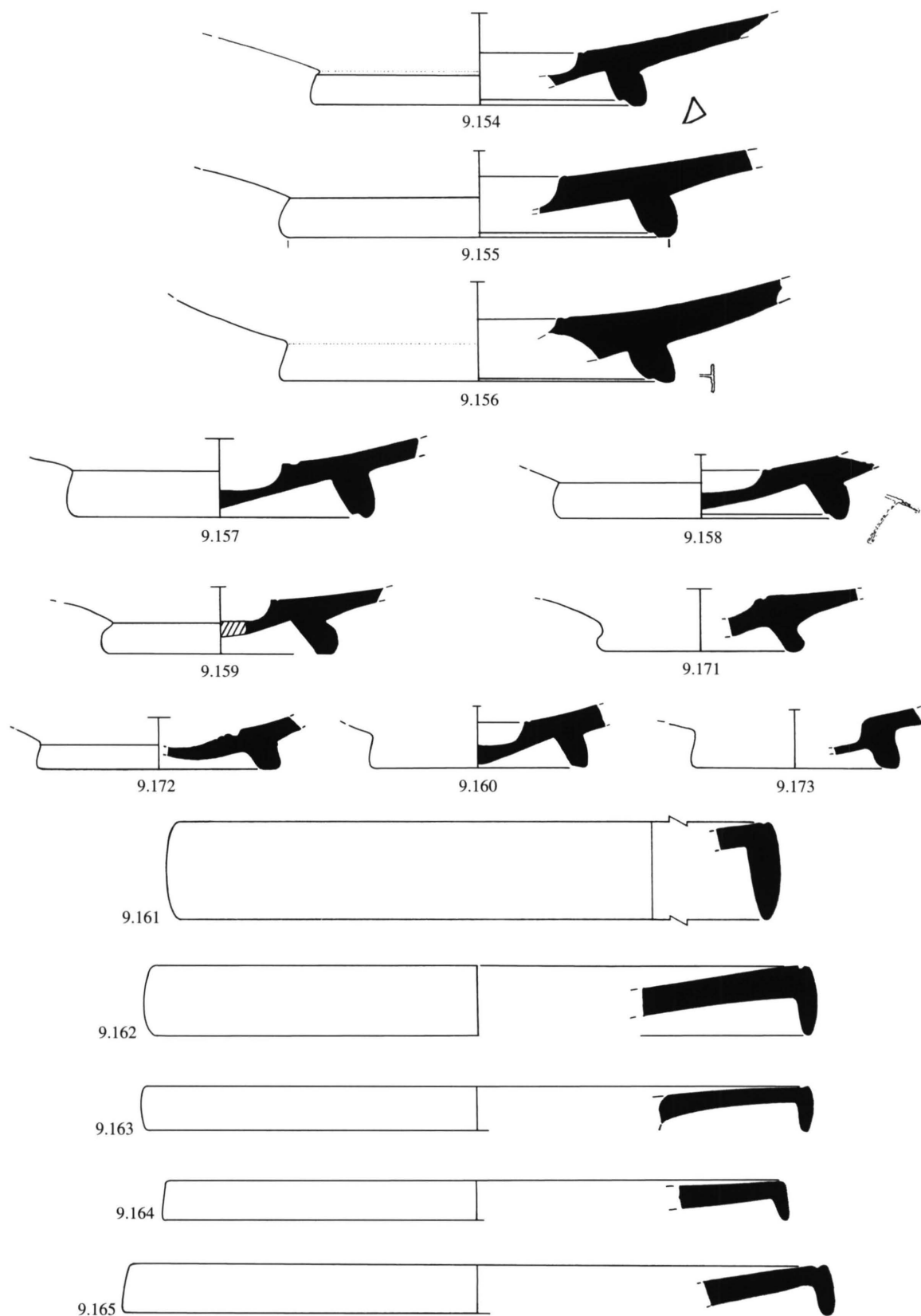
9.170



9.153

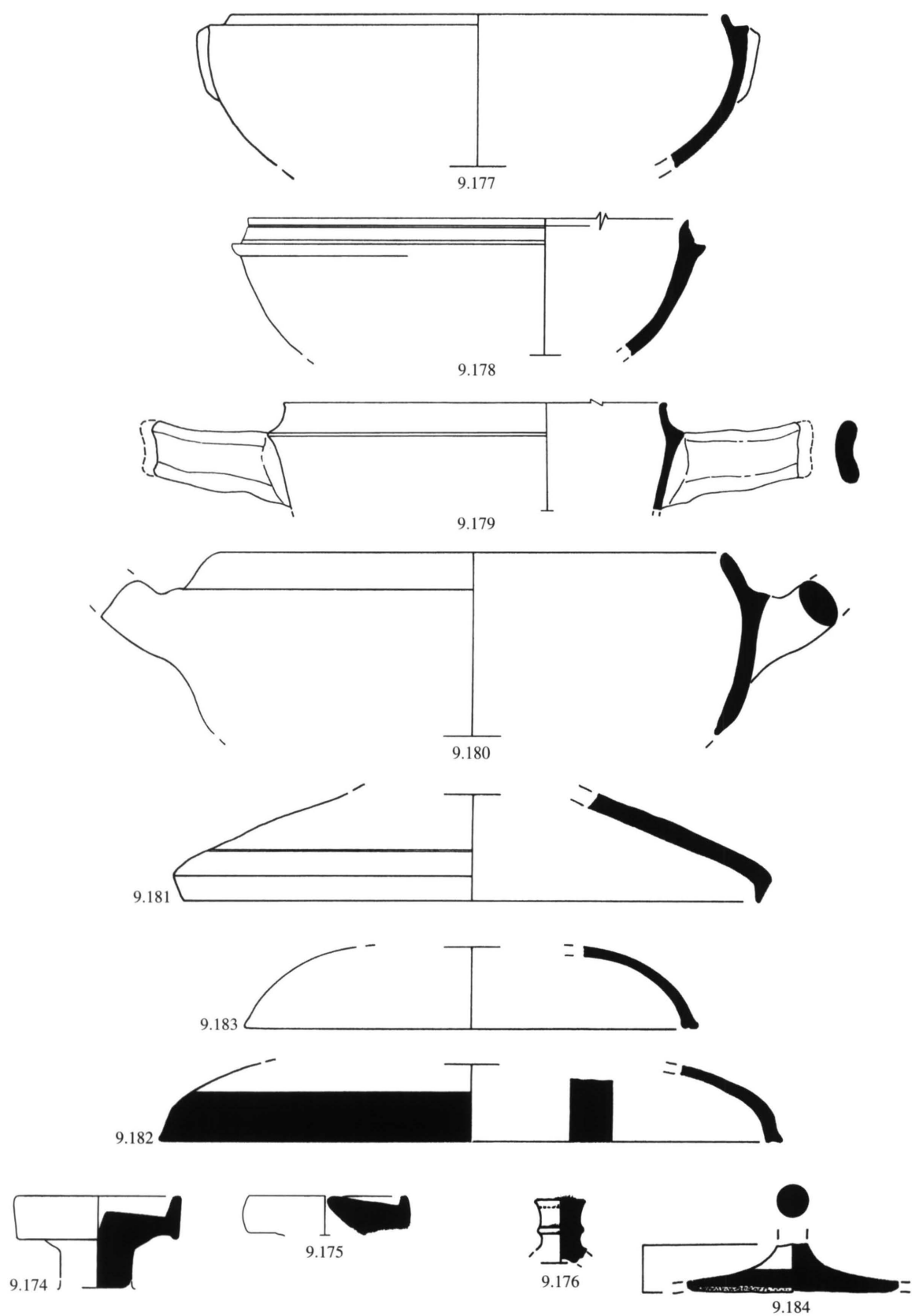
The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery. Fish Plates

FIG. 69



The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery. Fish Plates

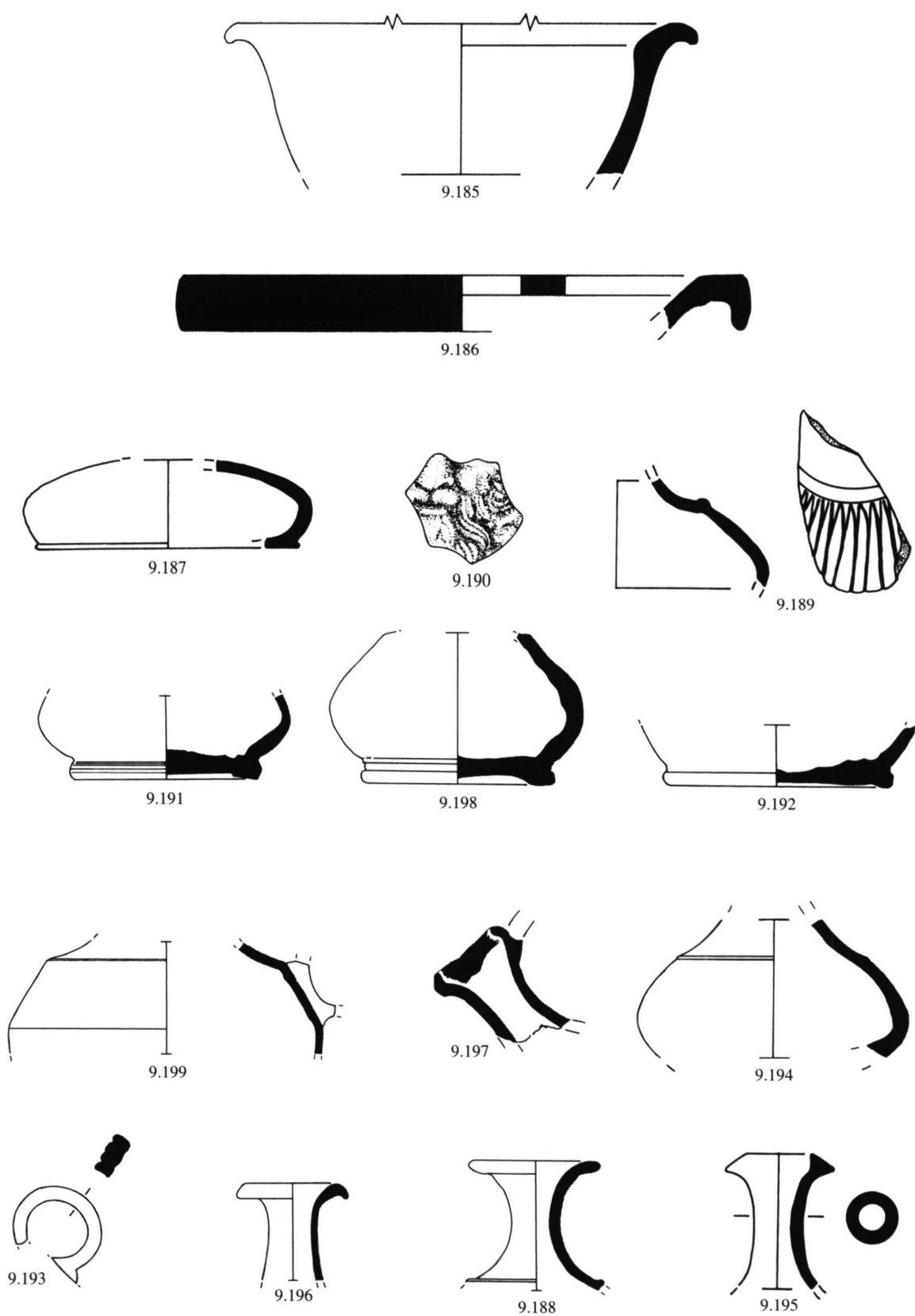
FIG. 70



The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery. Lekanides, Chalkidic; Attic (?) 9.176

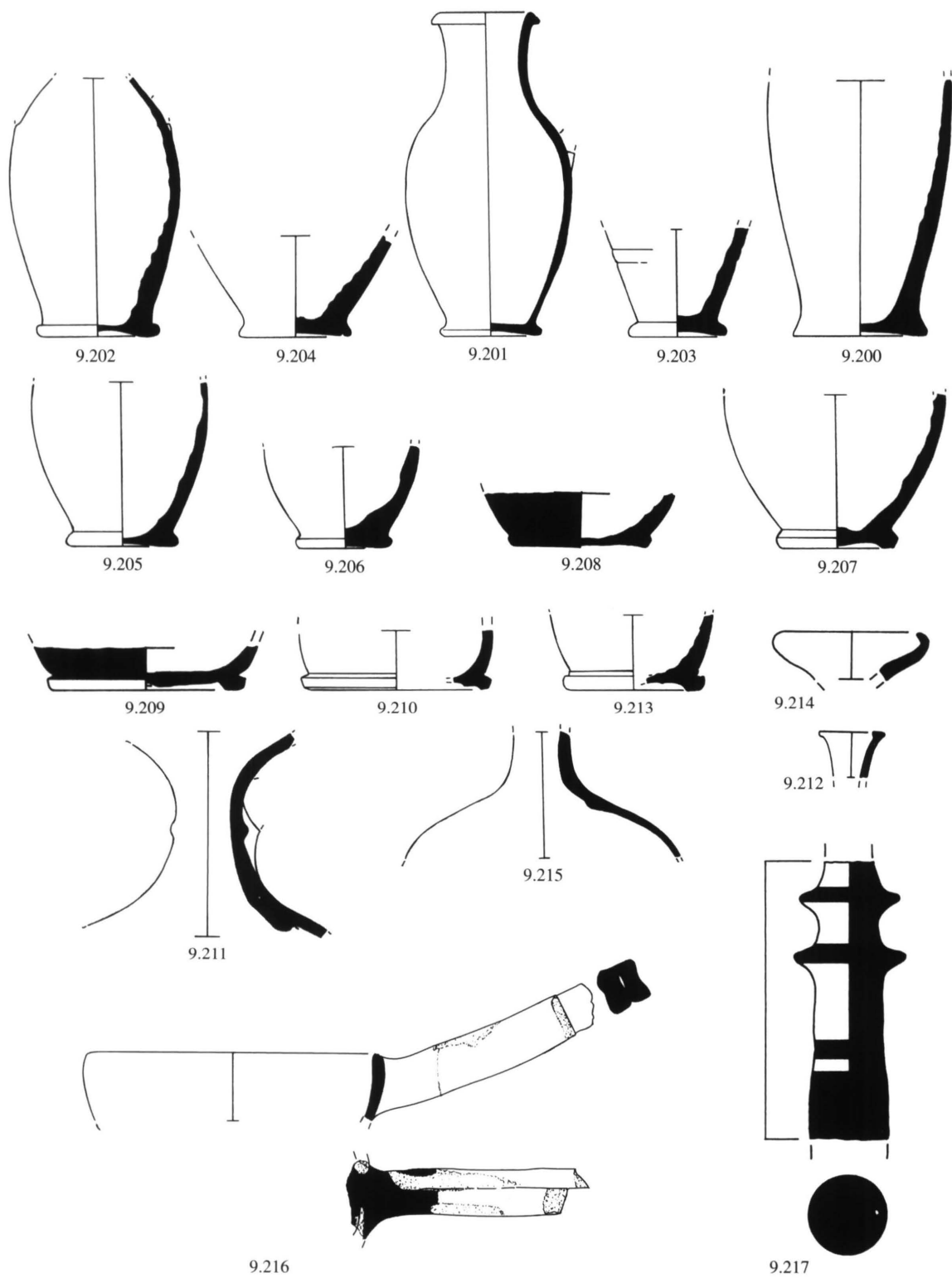


FIG. 71



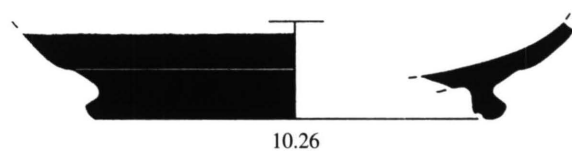
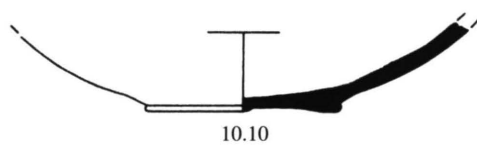
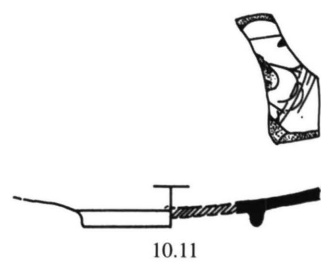
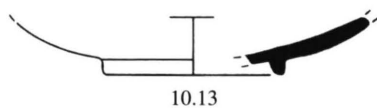
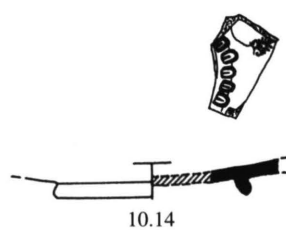
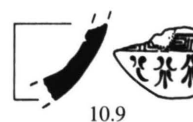
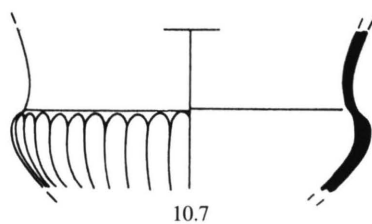
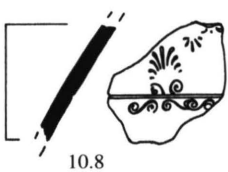
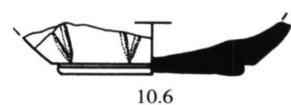
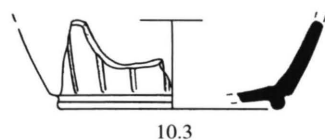
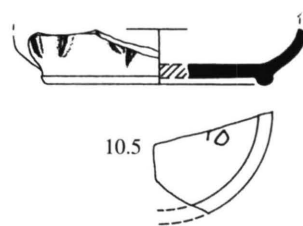
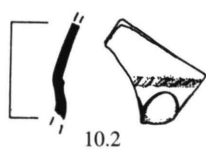
The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery. Lekanoi 9.185-9.186; Askoi 9.187-9.199

FIG. 72



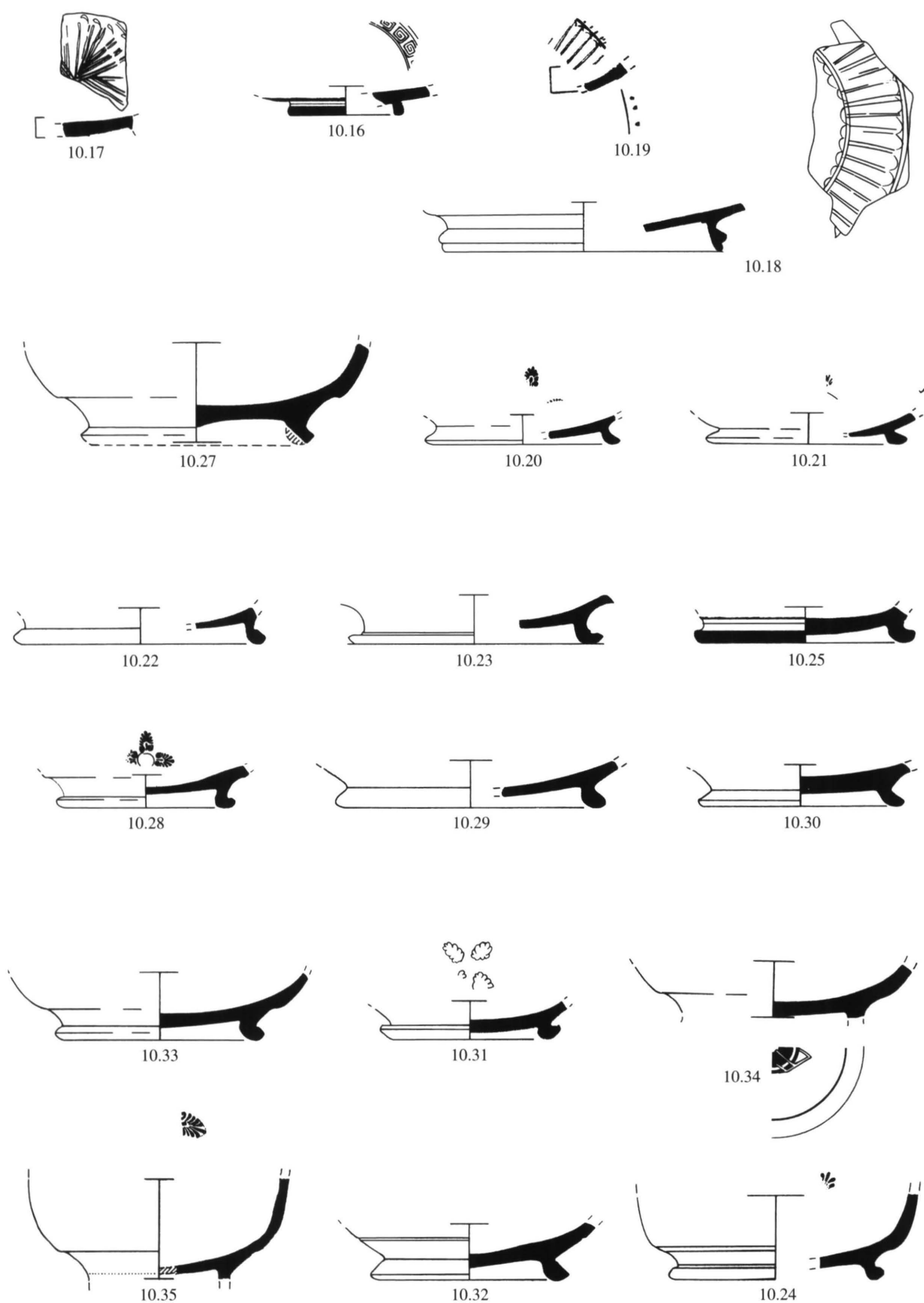
The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery. Olpai 9.200-9.208; Lekythoi 9.209-9.215; Kyathos 9.216; Thymiaterion 9.217

FIG. 73



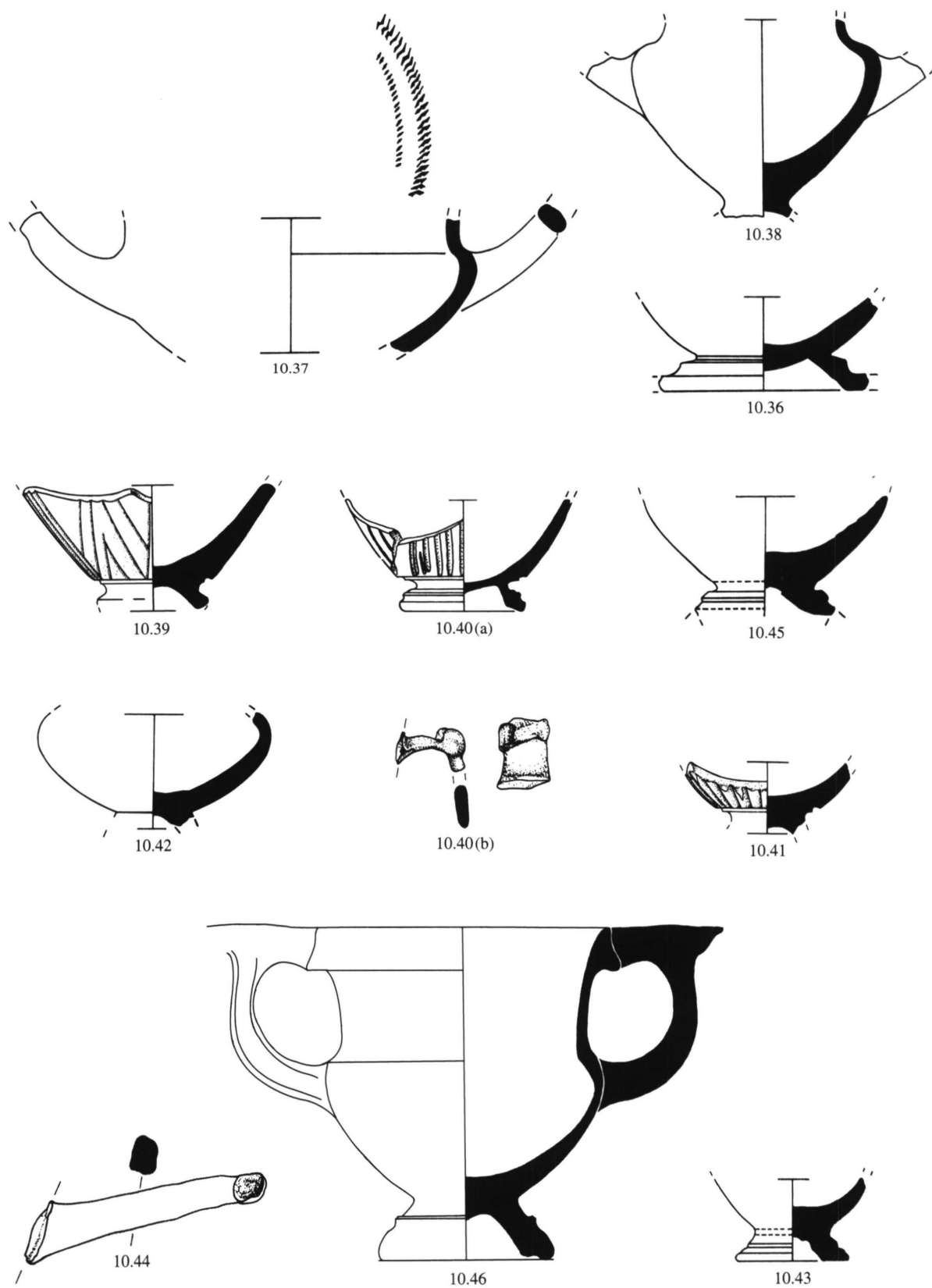
The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery

FIG. 74



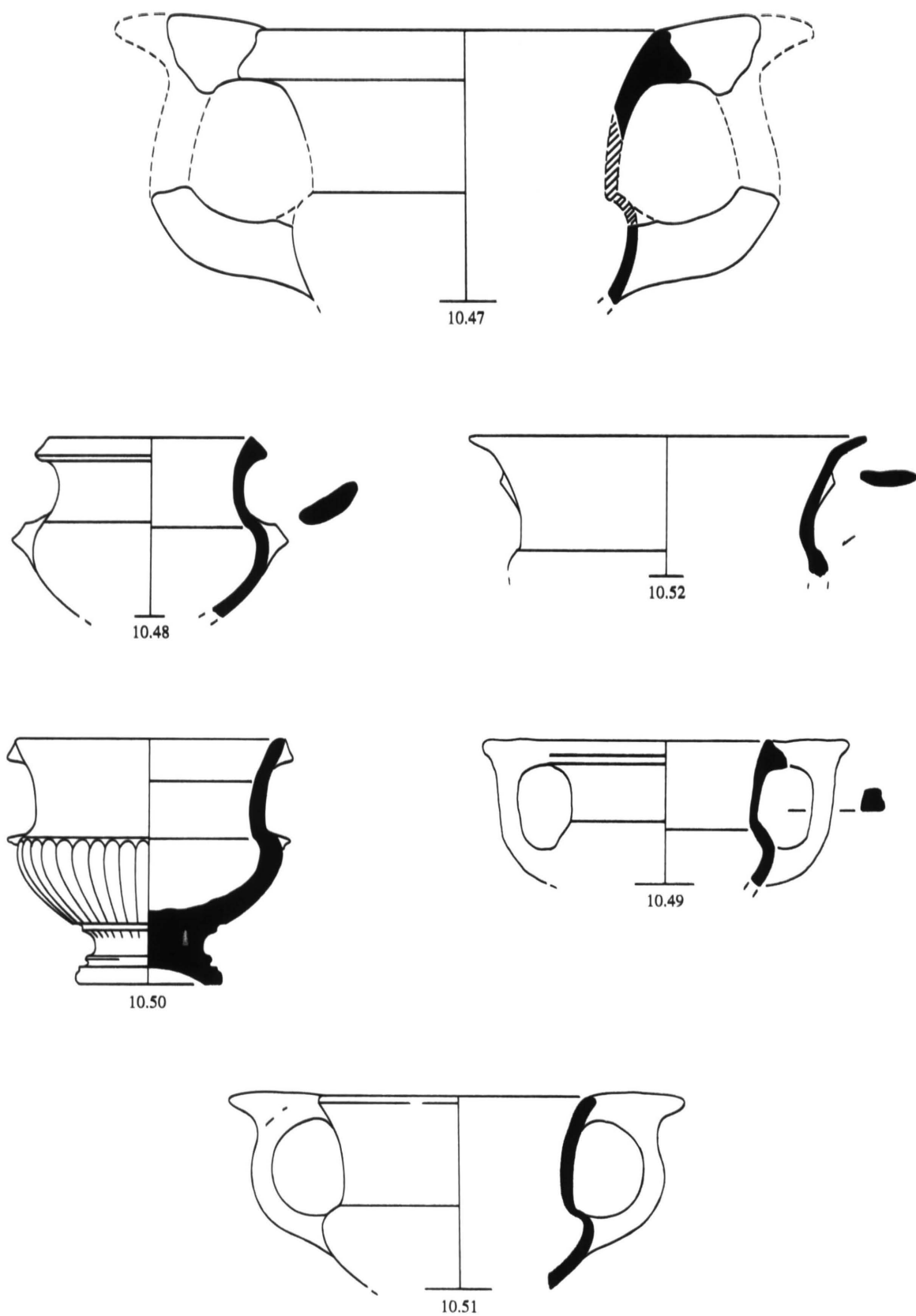
The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery

FIG. 75



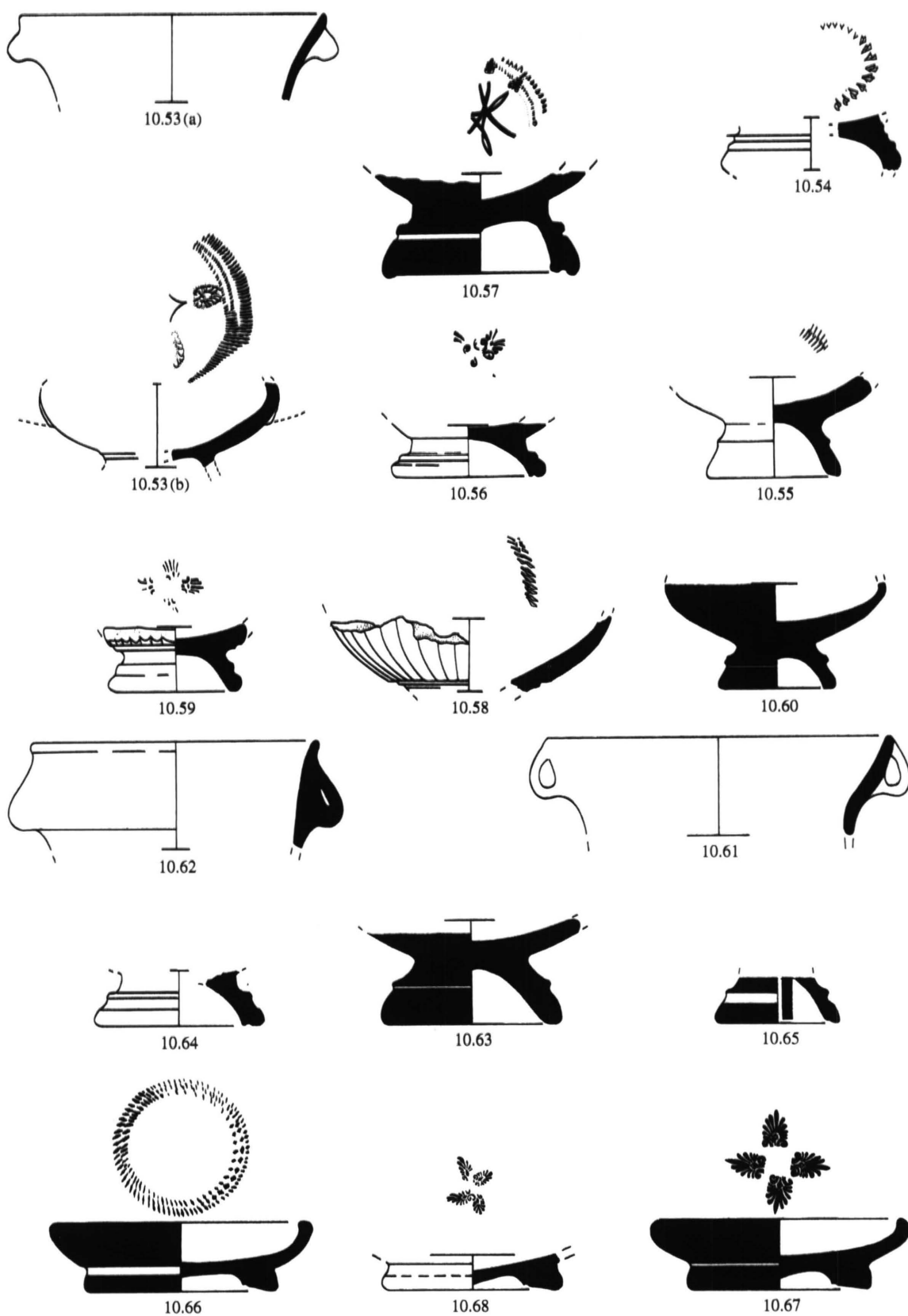
The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery

FIG. 76



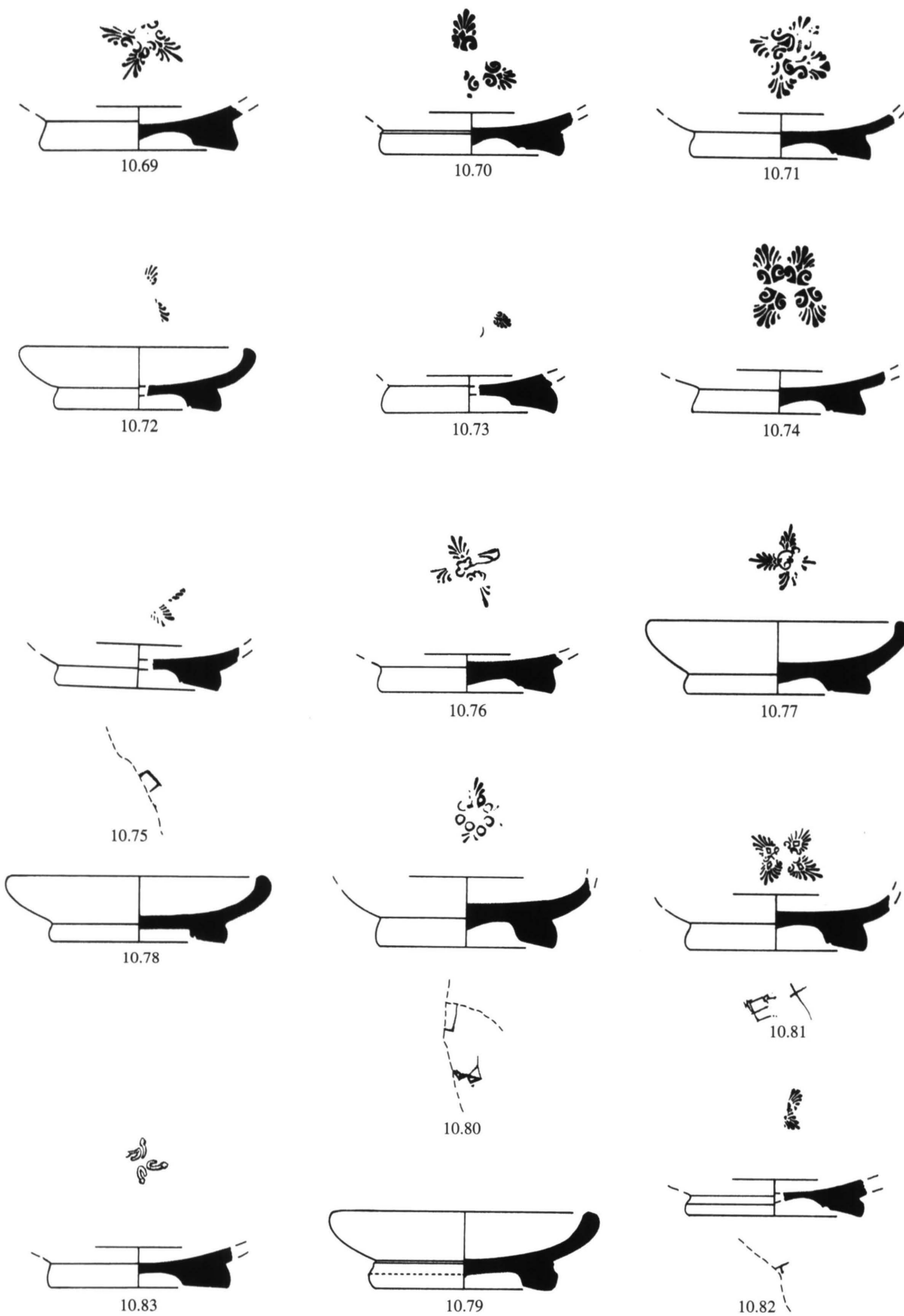
The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery

FIG. 77



The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery

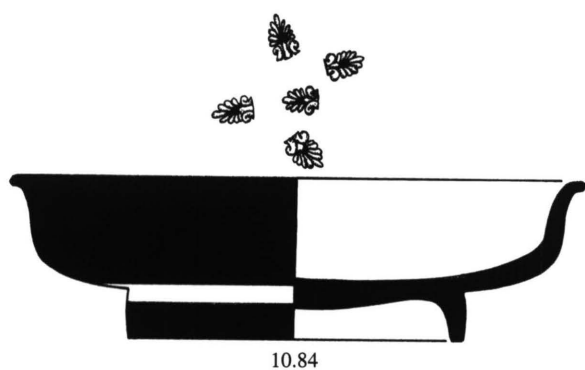
FIG. 78



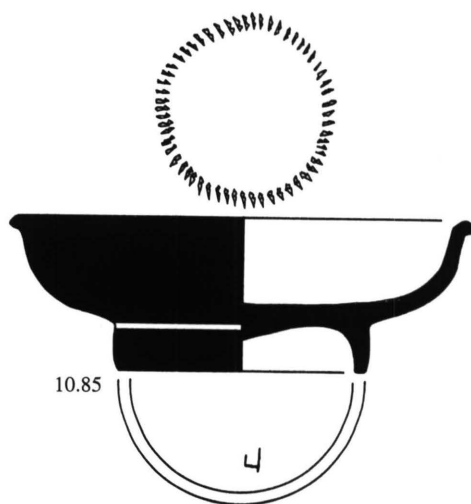
The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery



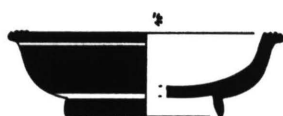
FIG. 79



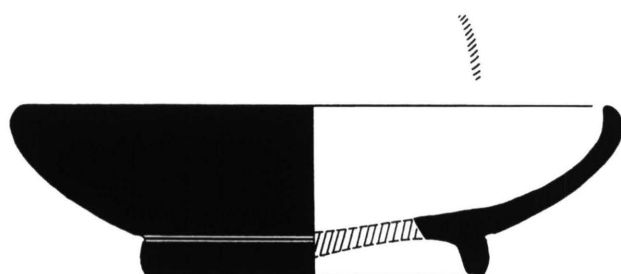
10.84



10.85



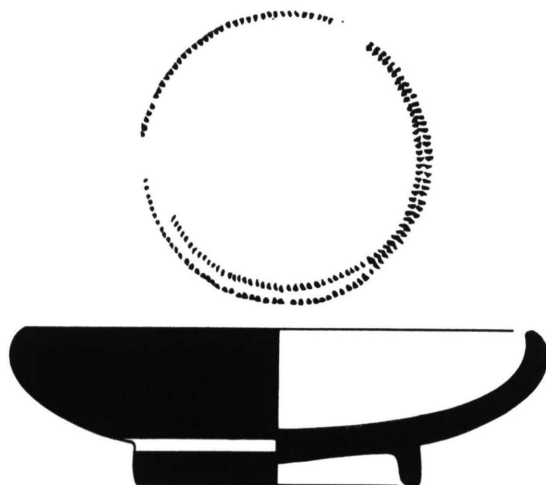
10.86



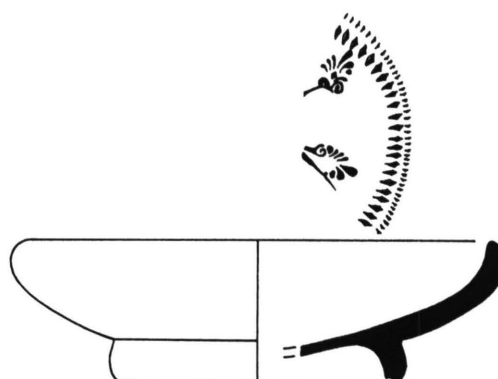
10.90



10.87



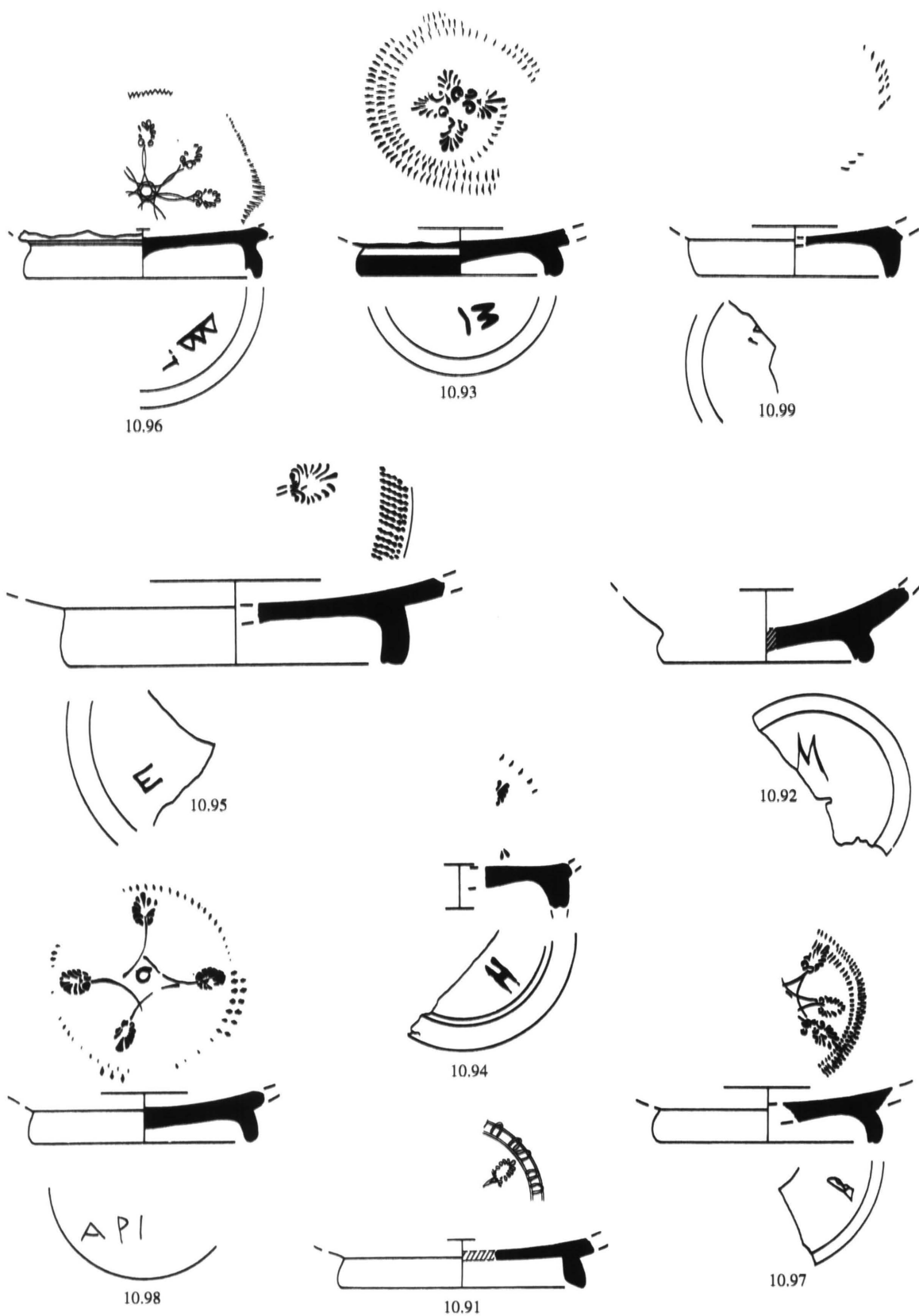
10.88



10.89

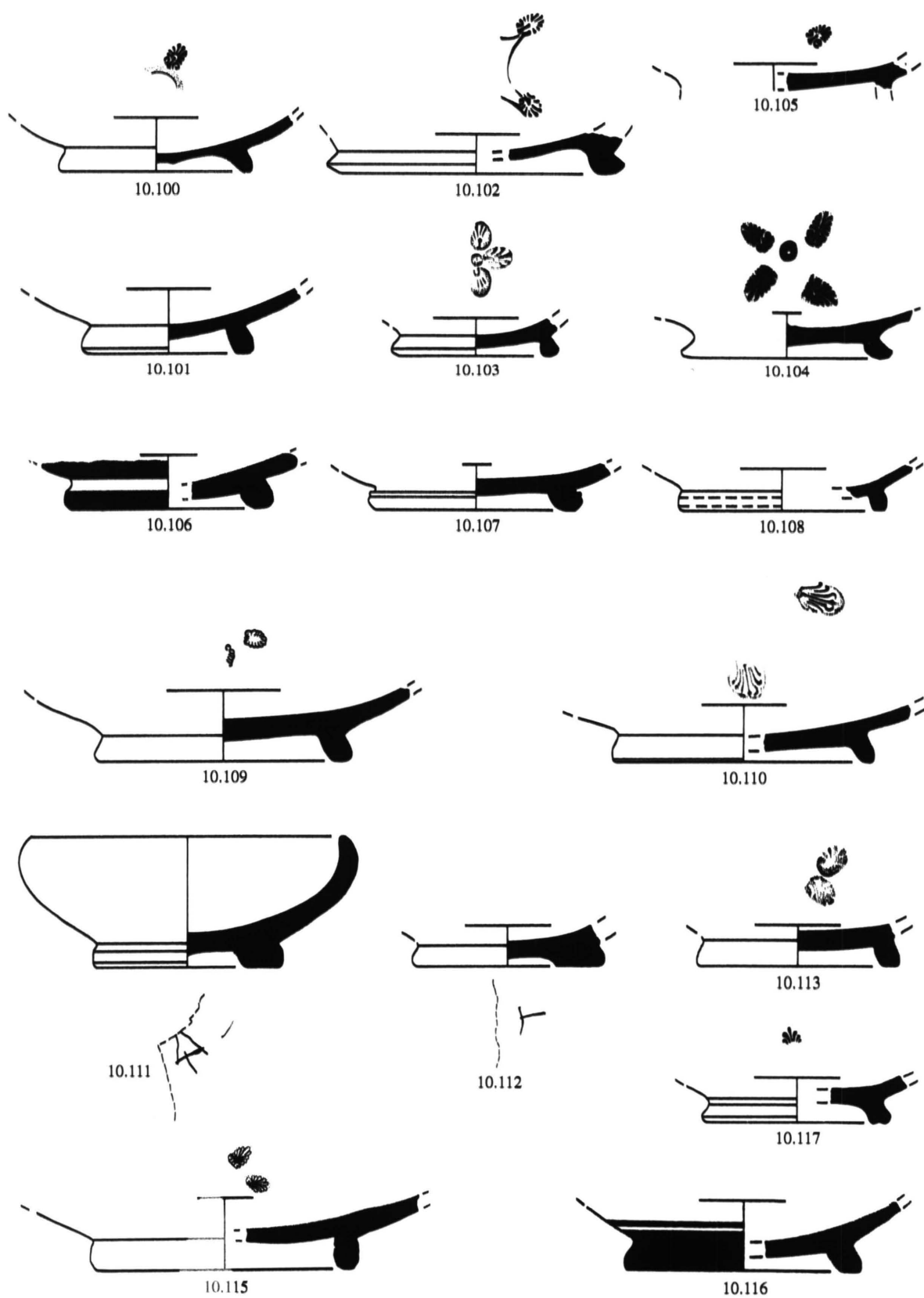
The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery

FIG. 80



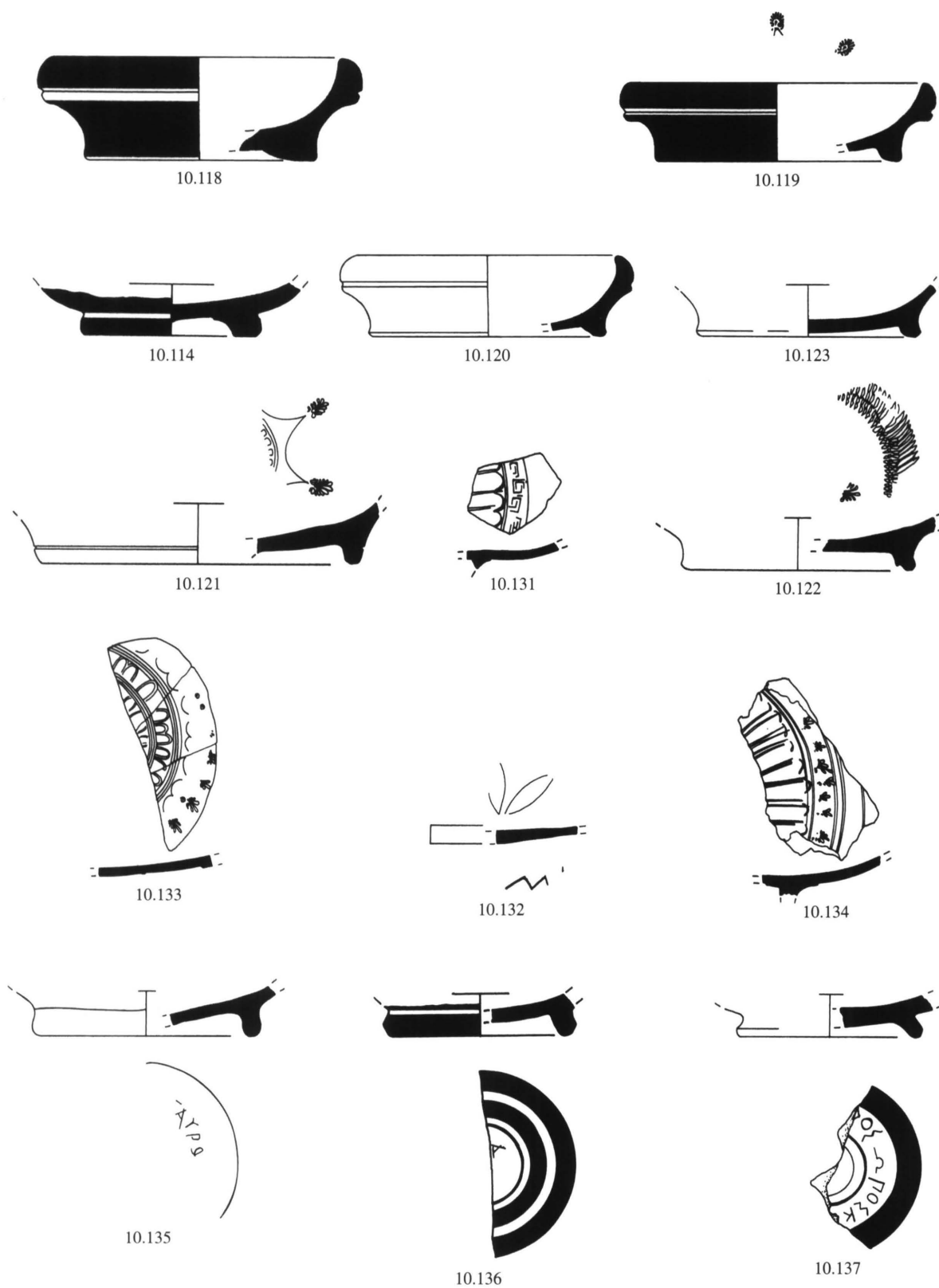
The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery

FIG. 81



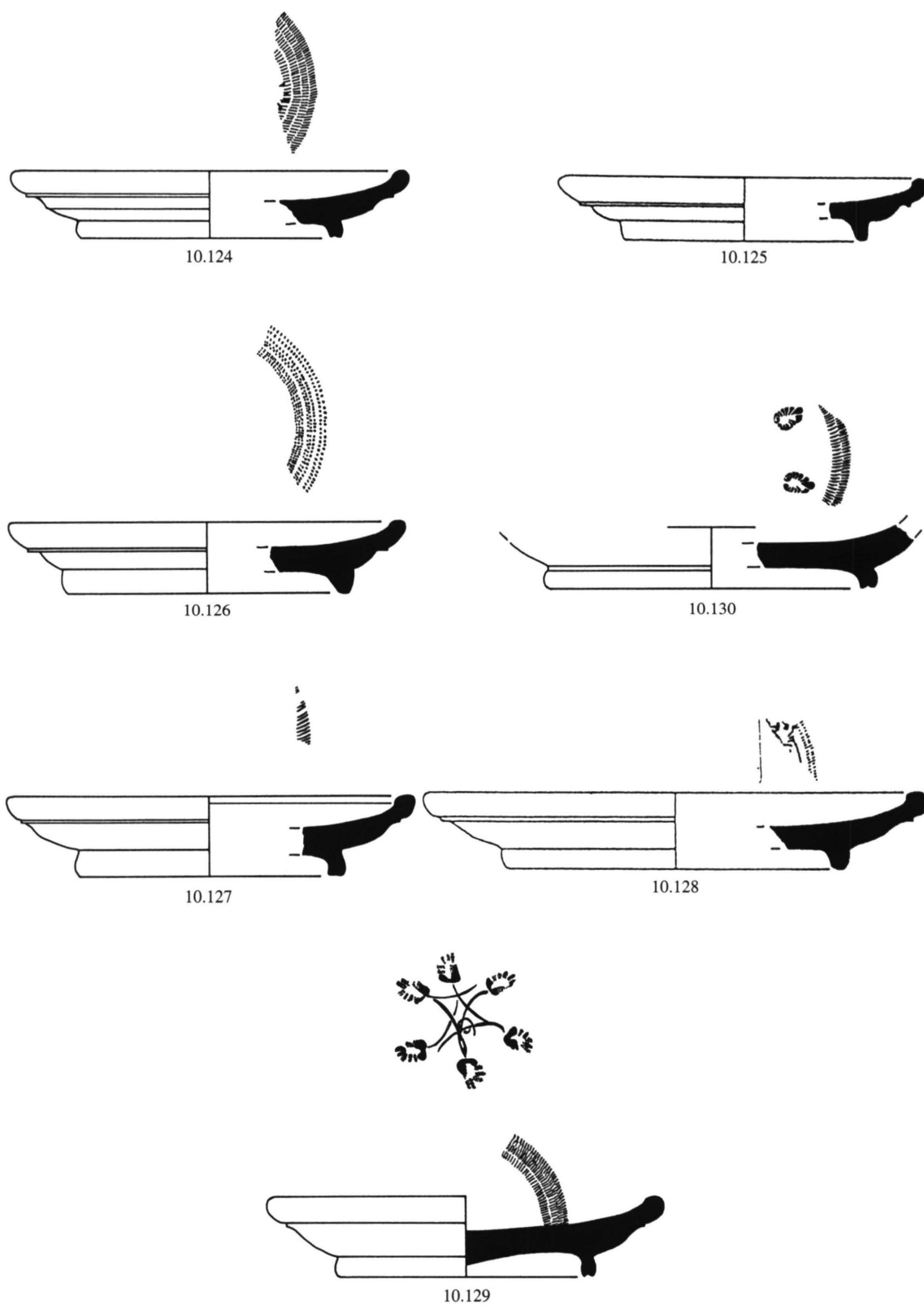
The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery

FIG. 82



The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery

FIG. 83



The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery

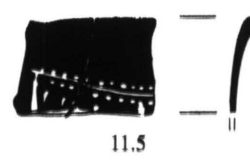
FIG. 84



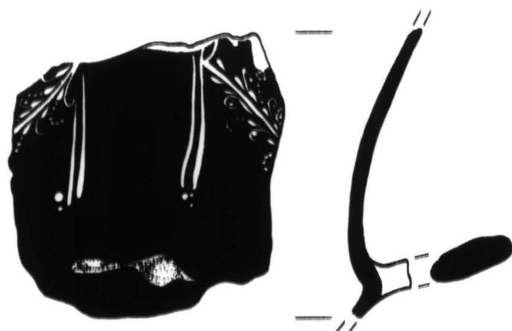
11.1



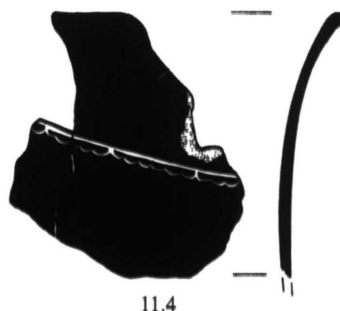
11.3



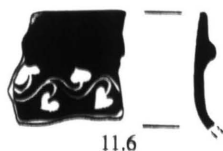
11.5



11.2



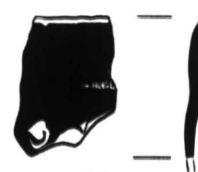
11.4



11.6



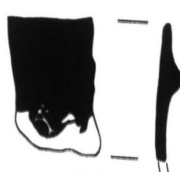
11.7



11.8



11.9



11.11



11.12



11.17



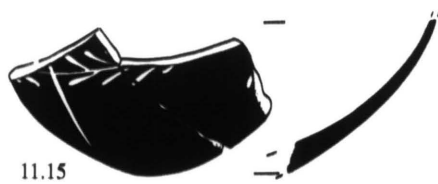
11.10



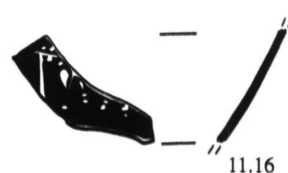
11.14



11.13



11.15



11.16

West Slope Ware

FIG. 85

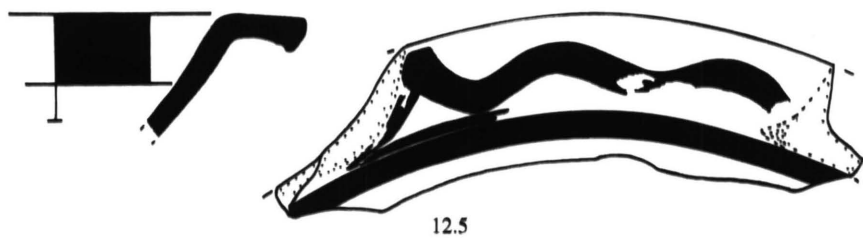
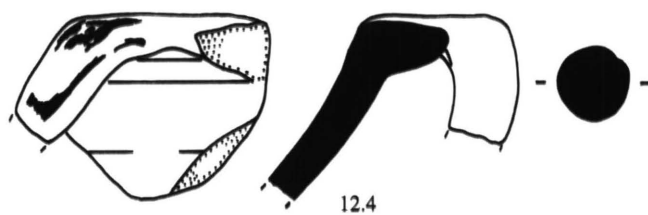
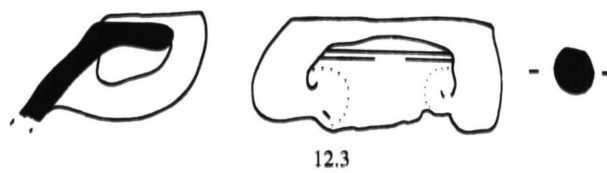
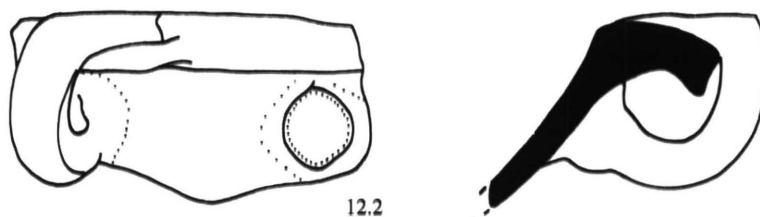
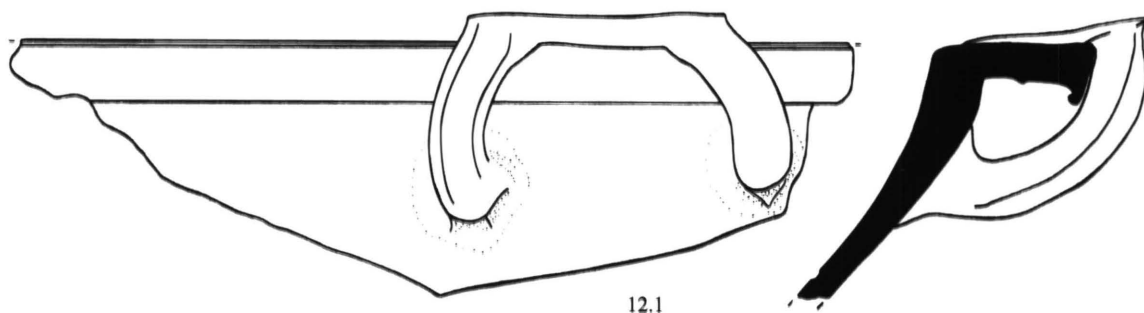


FIG. 86

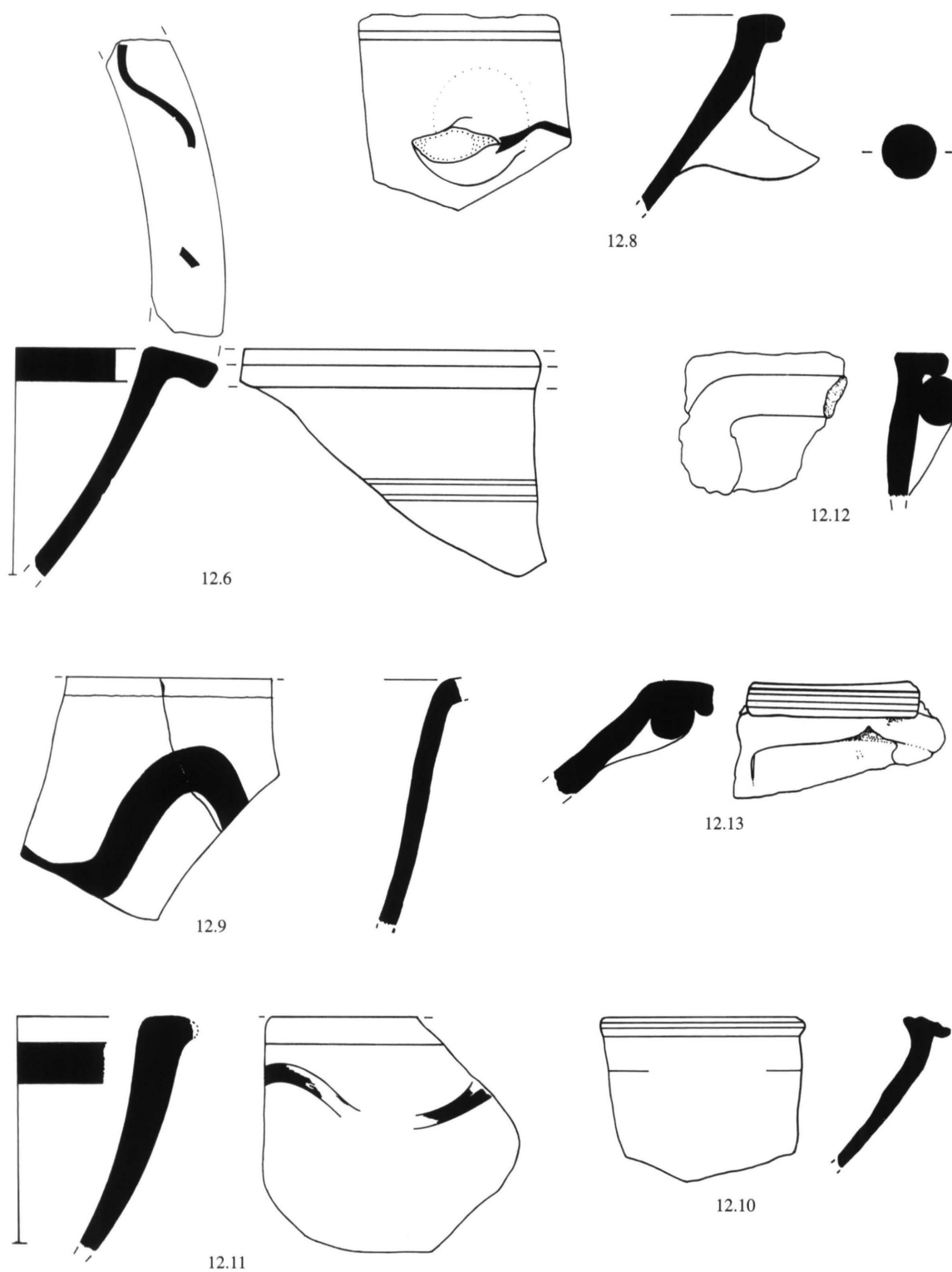
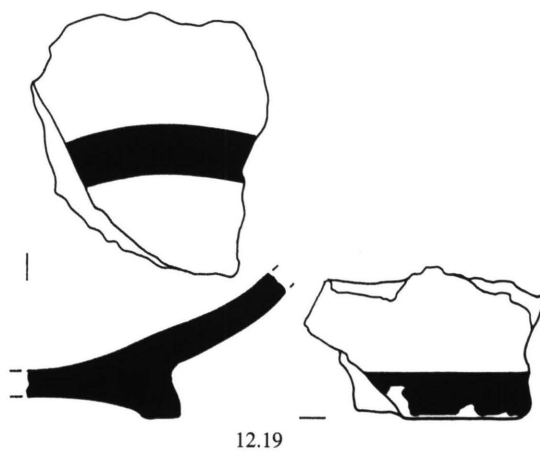
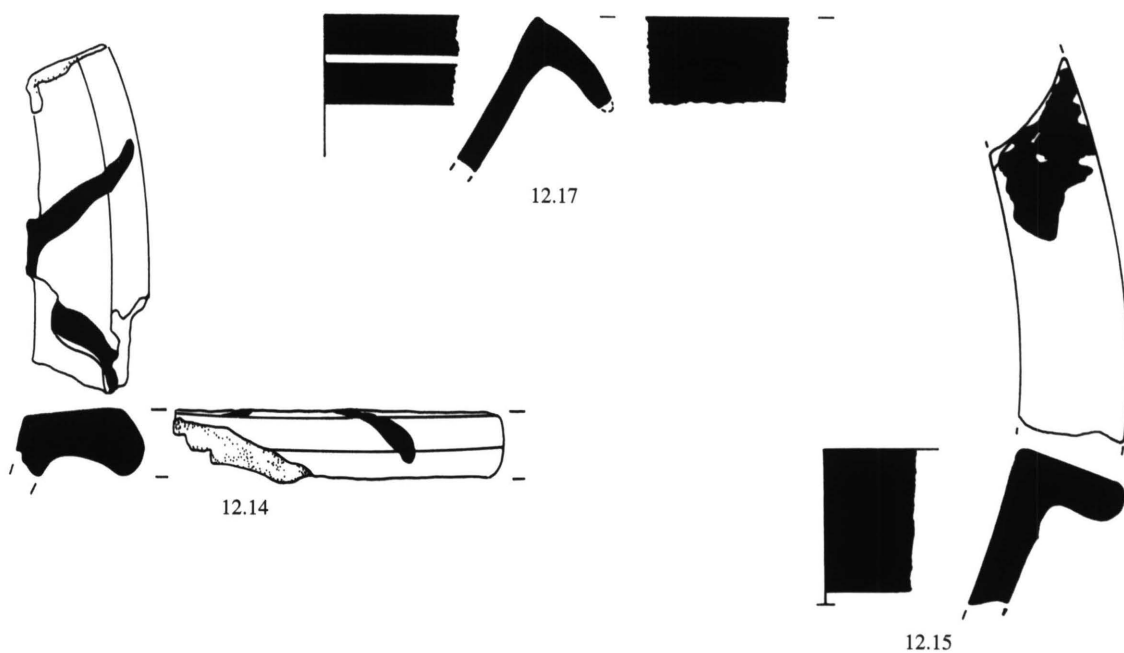




FIG. 87



The Domestic Pottery

FIG. 88

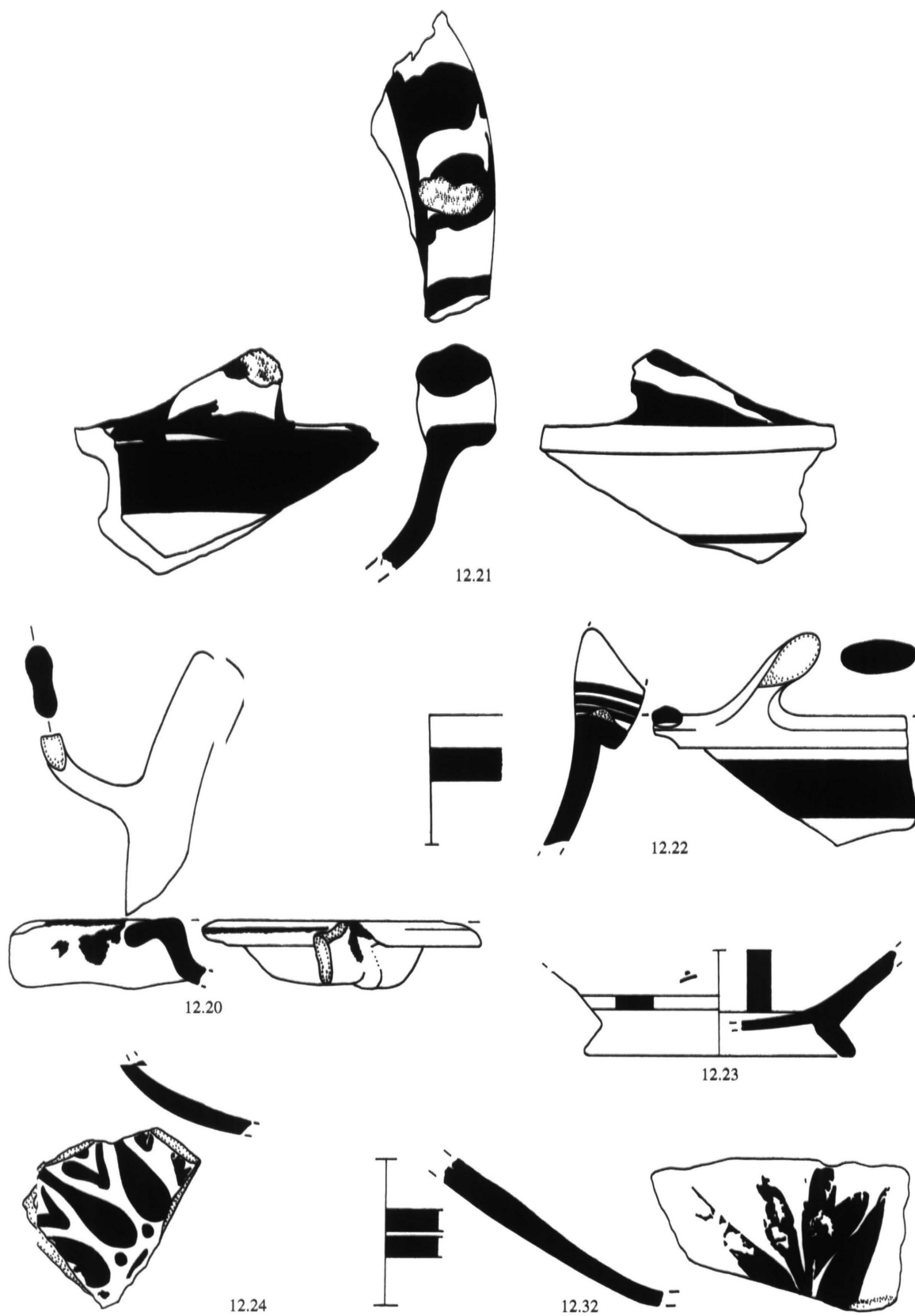
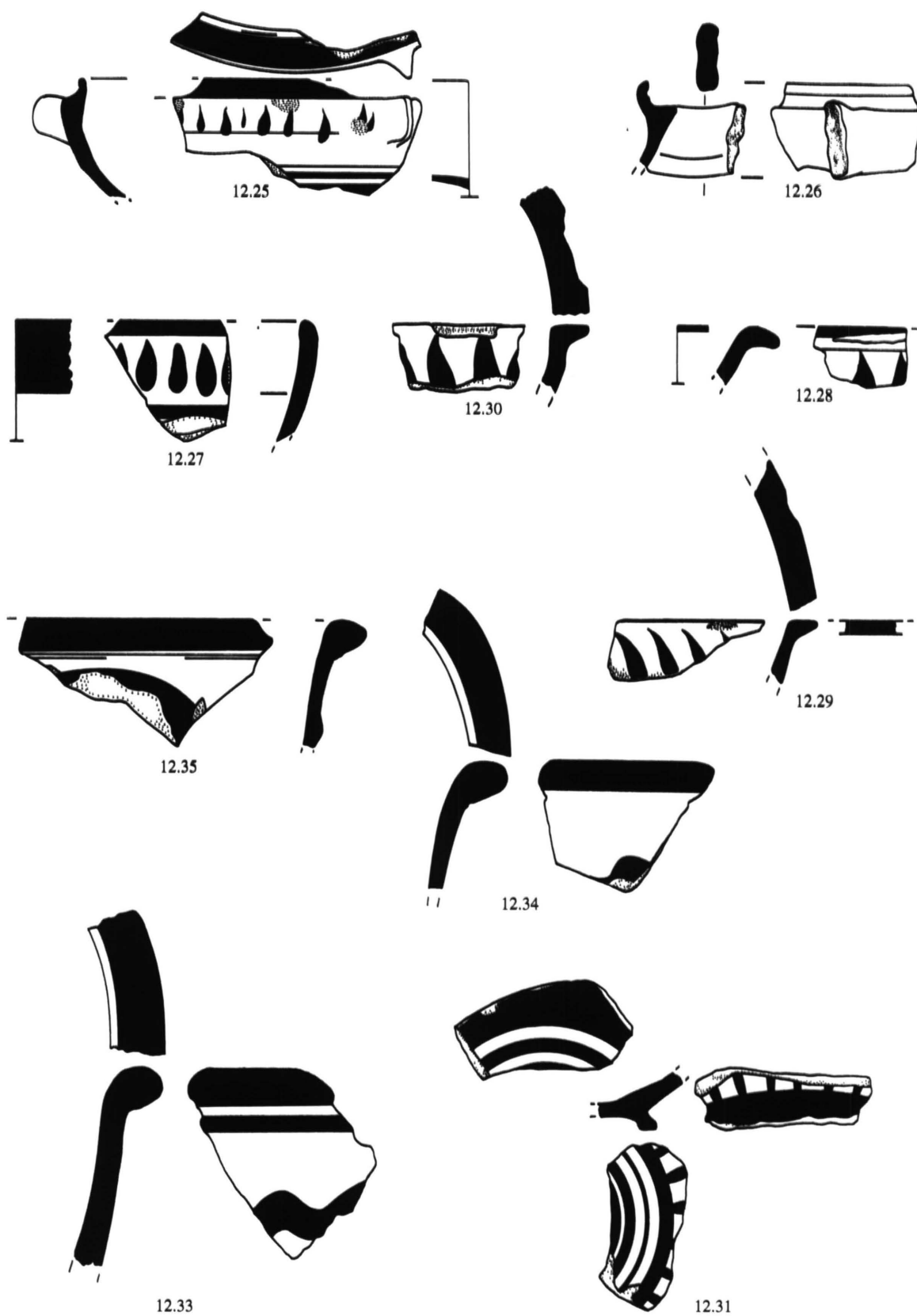


FIG. 89



The Domestic Pottery

FIG. 90

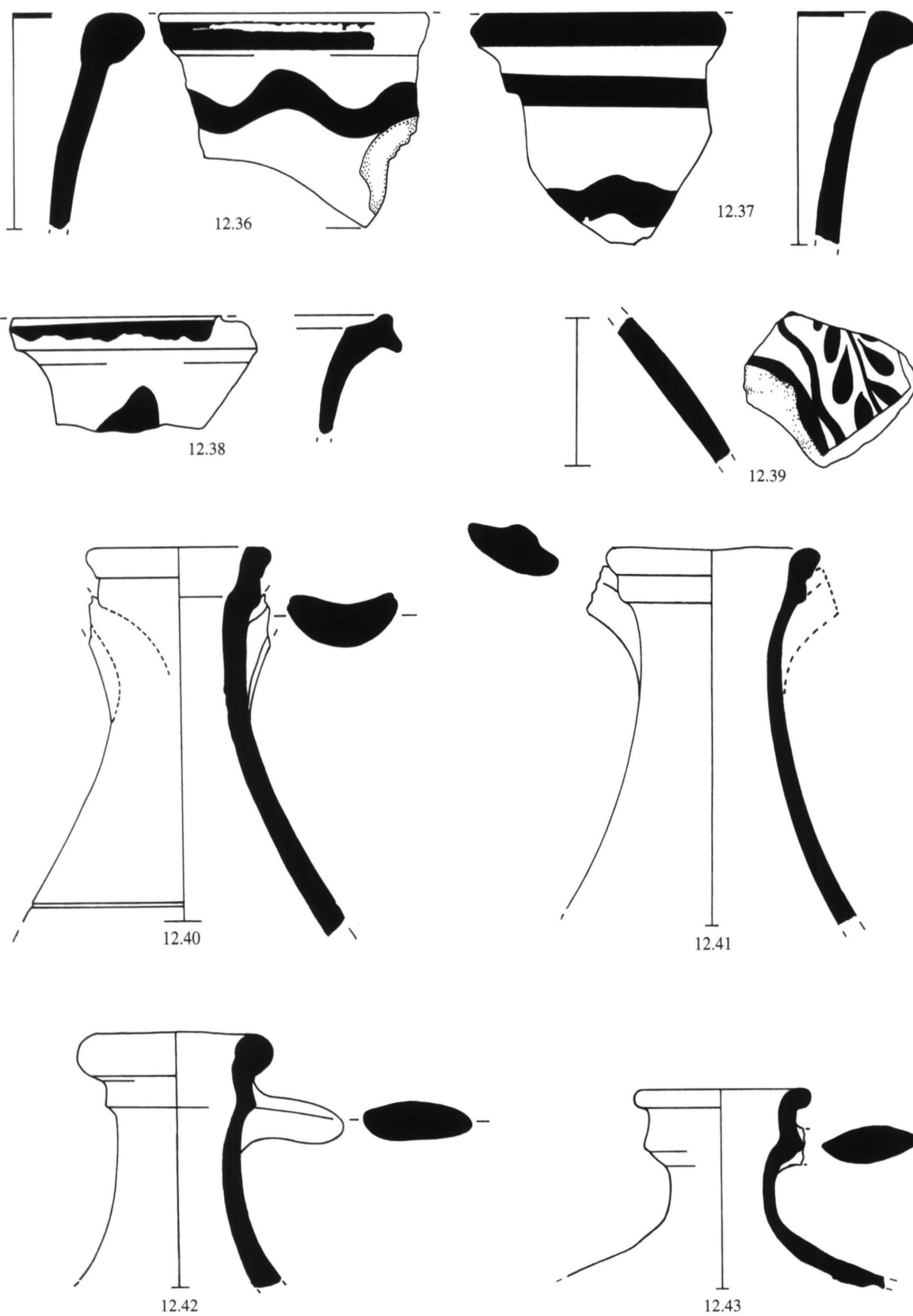


FIG. 91

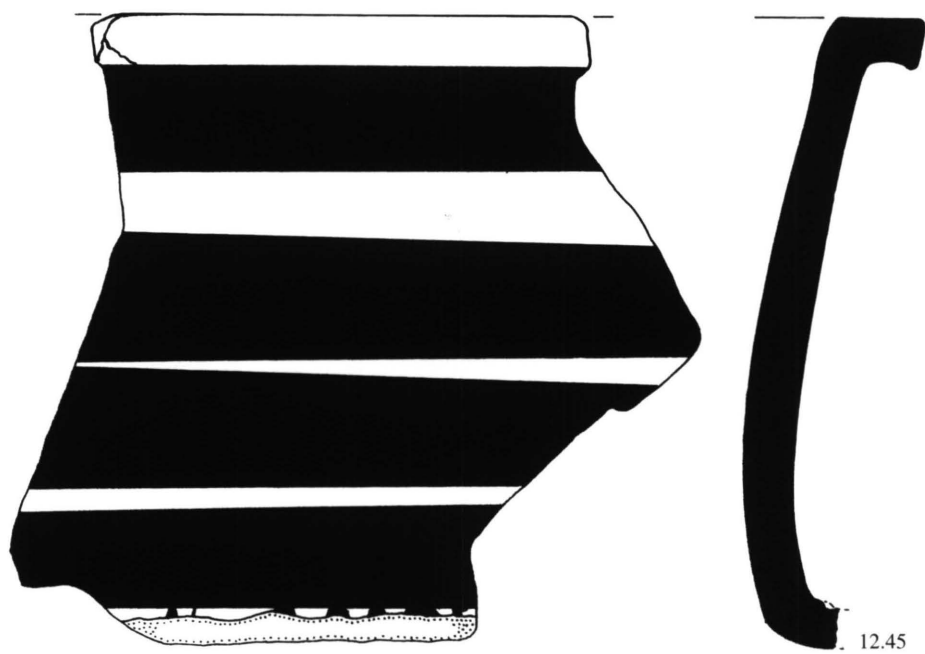
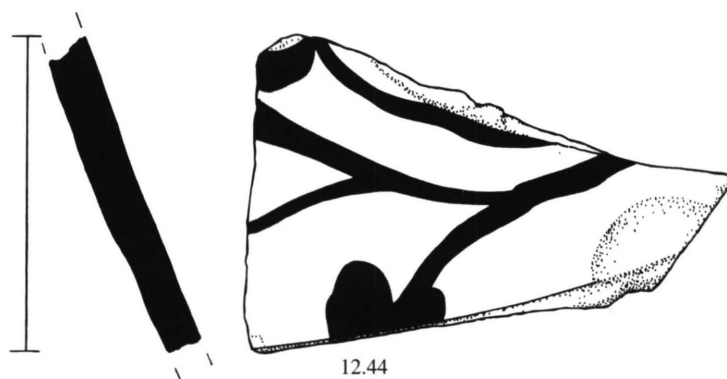
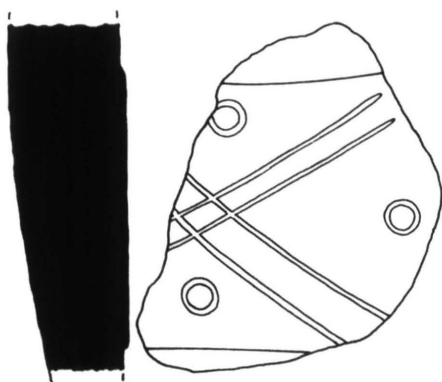
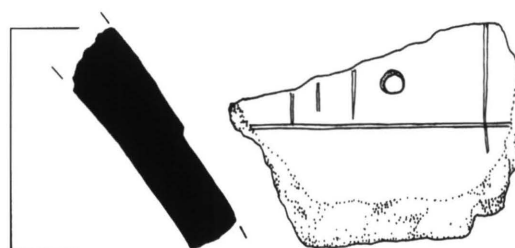


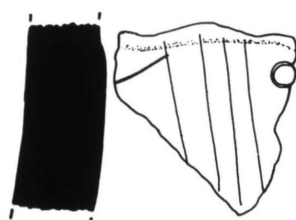
FIG. 92



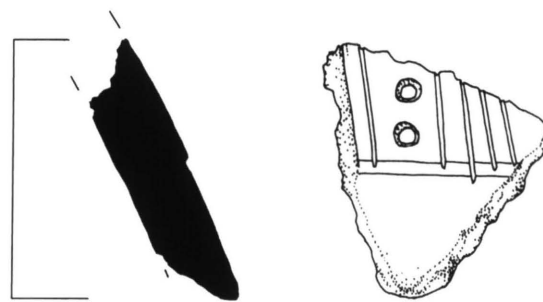
12.46



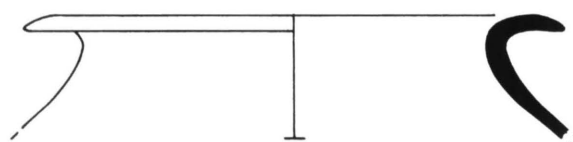
12.48



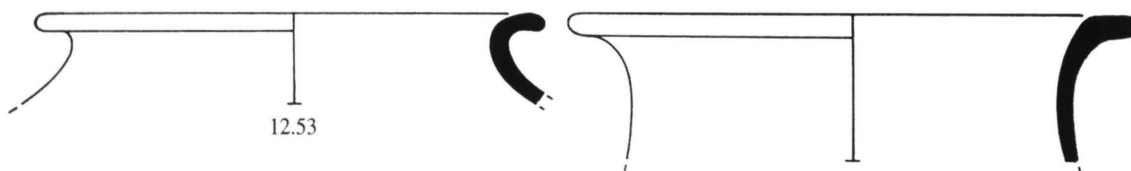
12.47



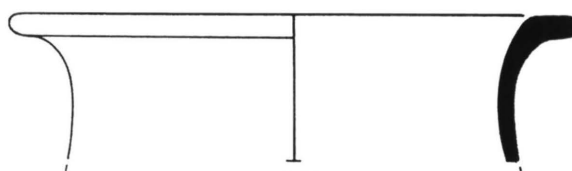
12.49



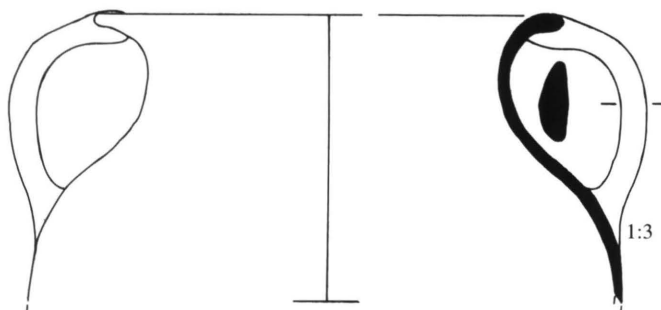
12.52



12.53



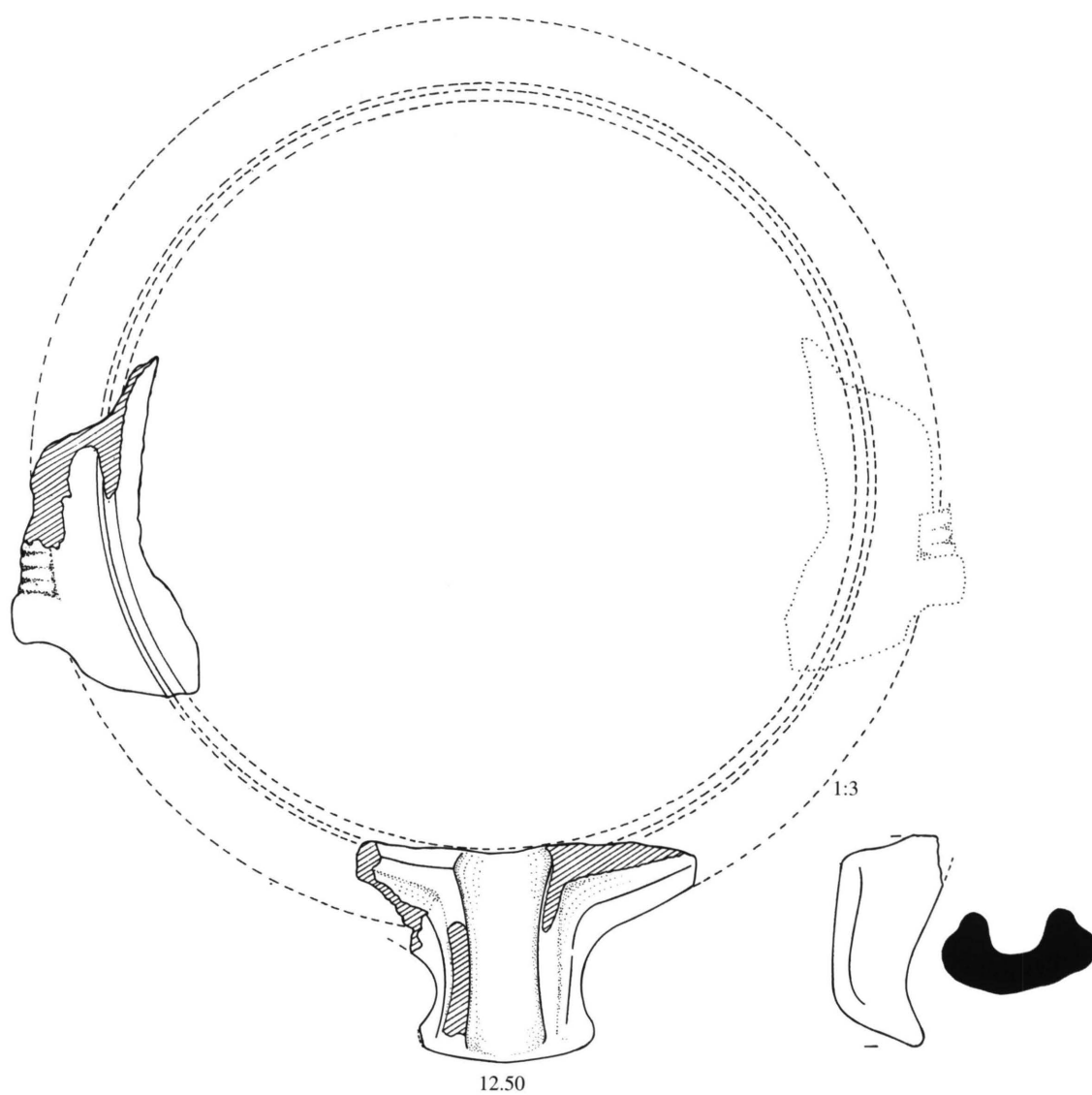
12.54



12.55

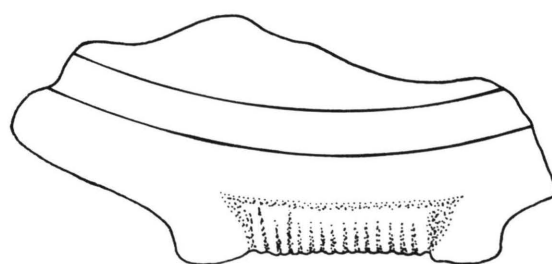
The Domestic Pottery

FIG. 93



12.50

1:3



12.51

The Domestic Pottery

FIG. 94

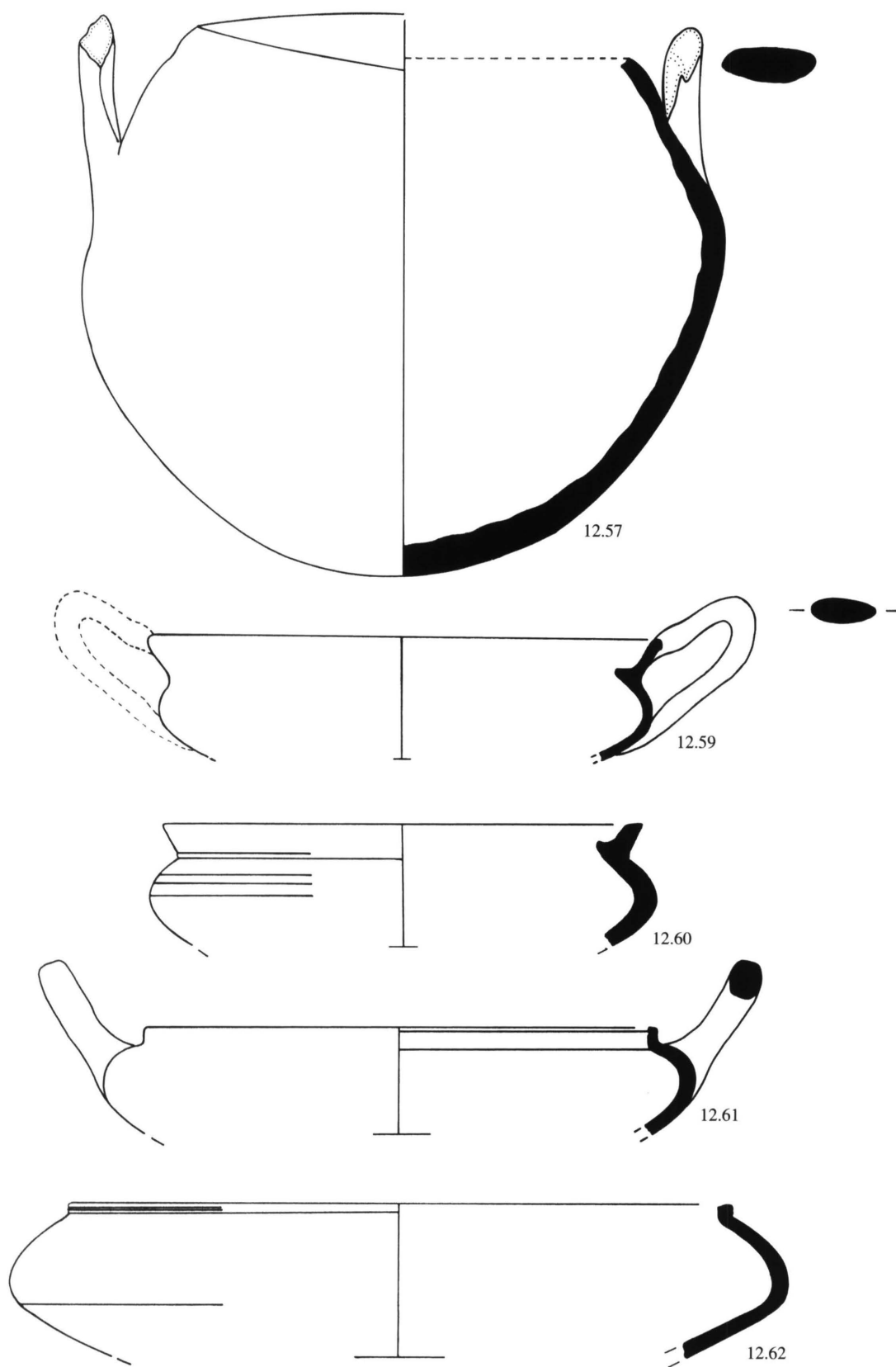




FIG. 95

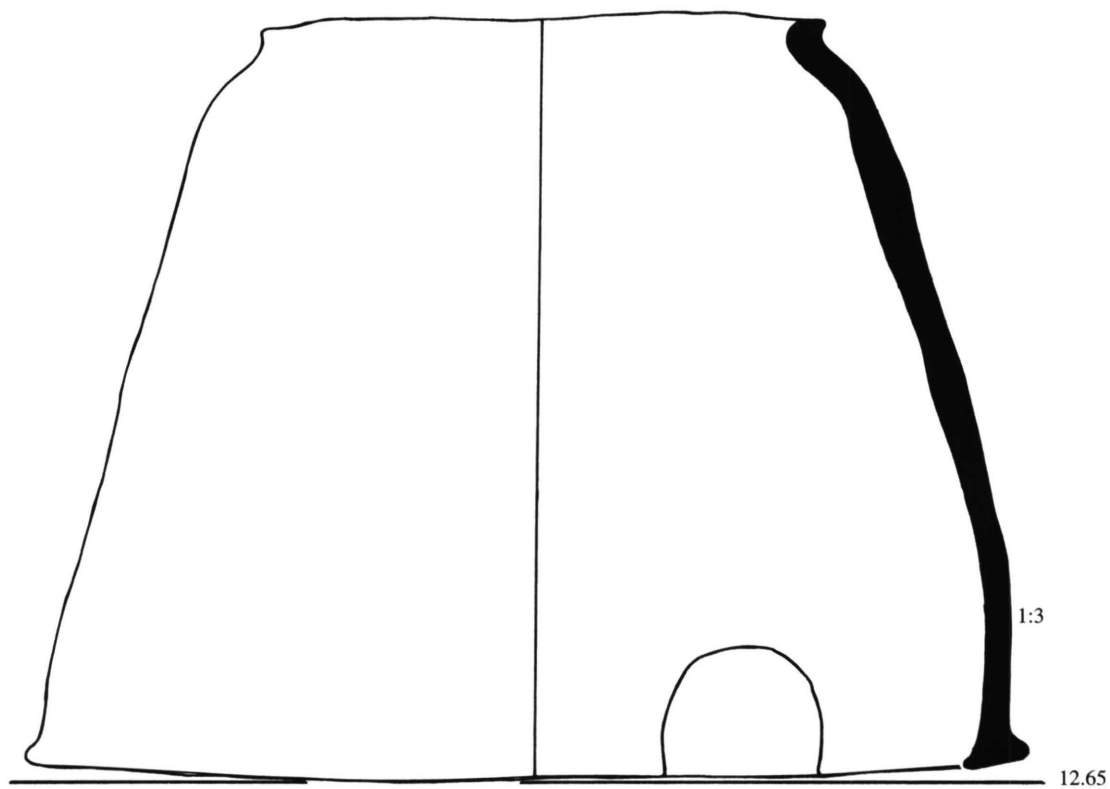
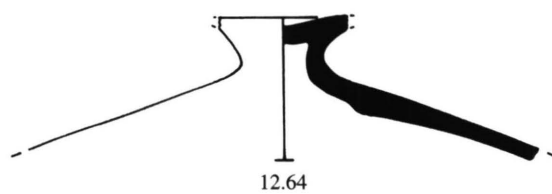
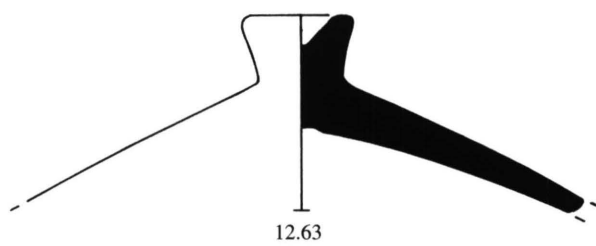
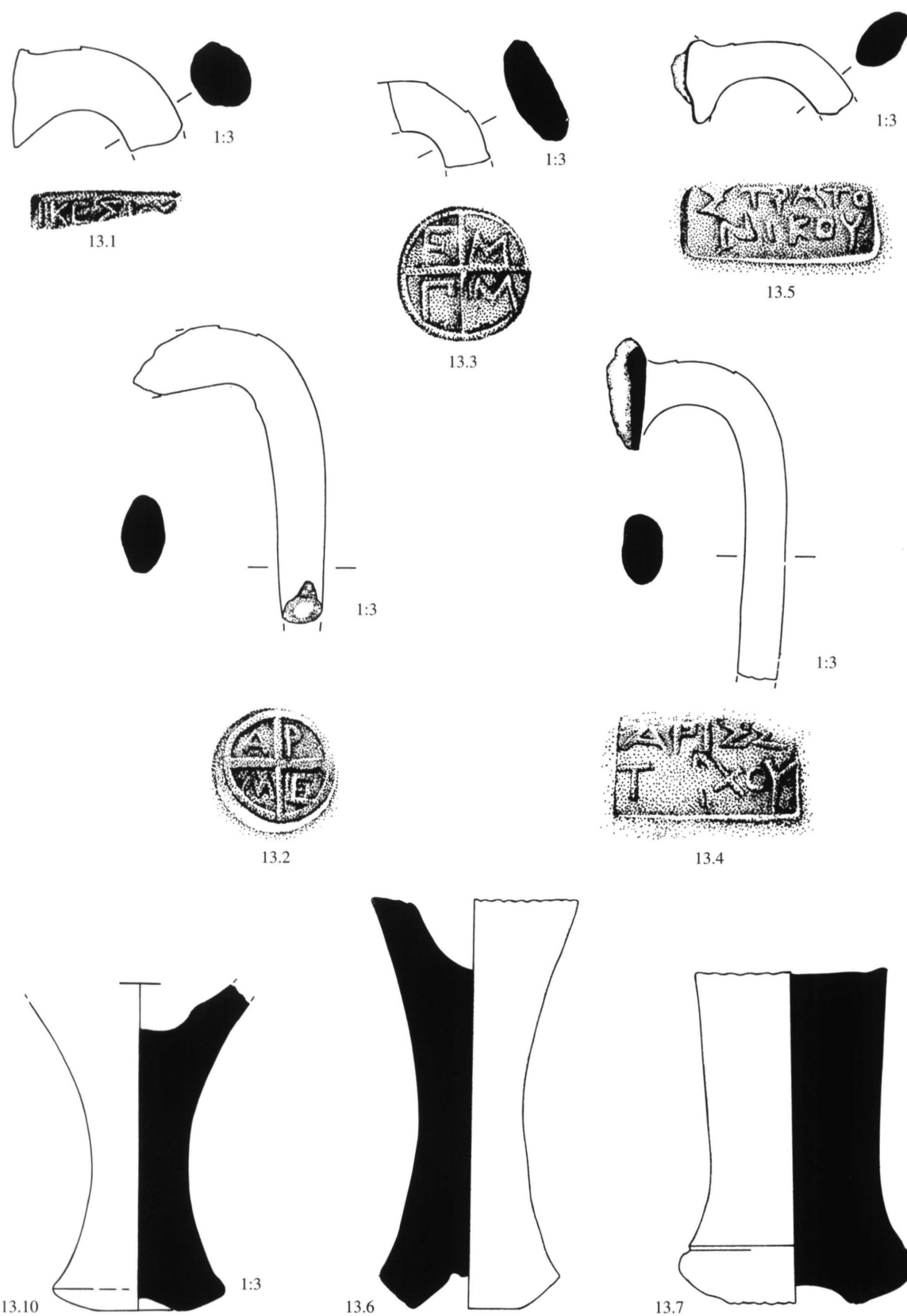


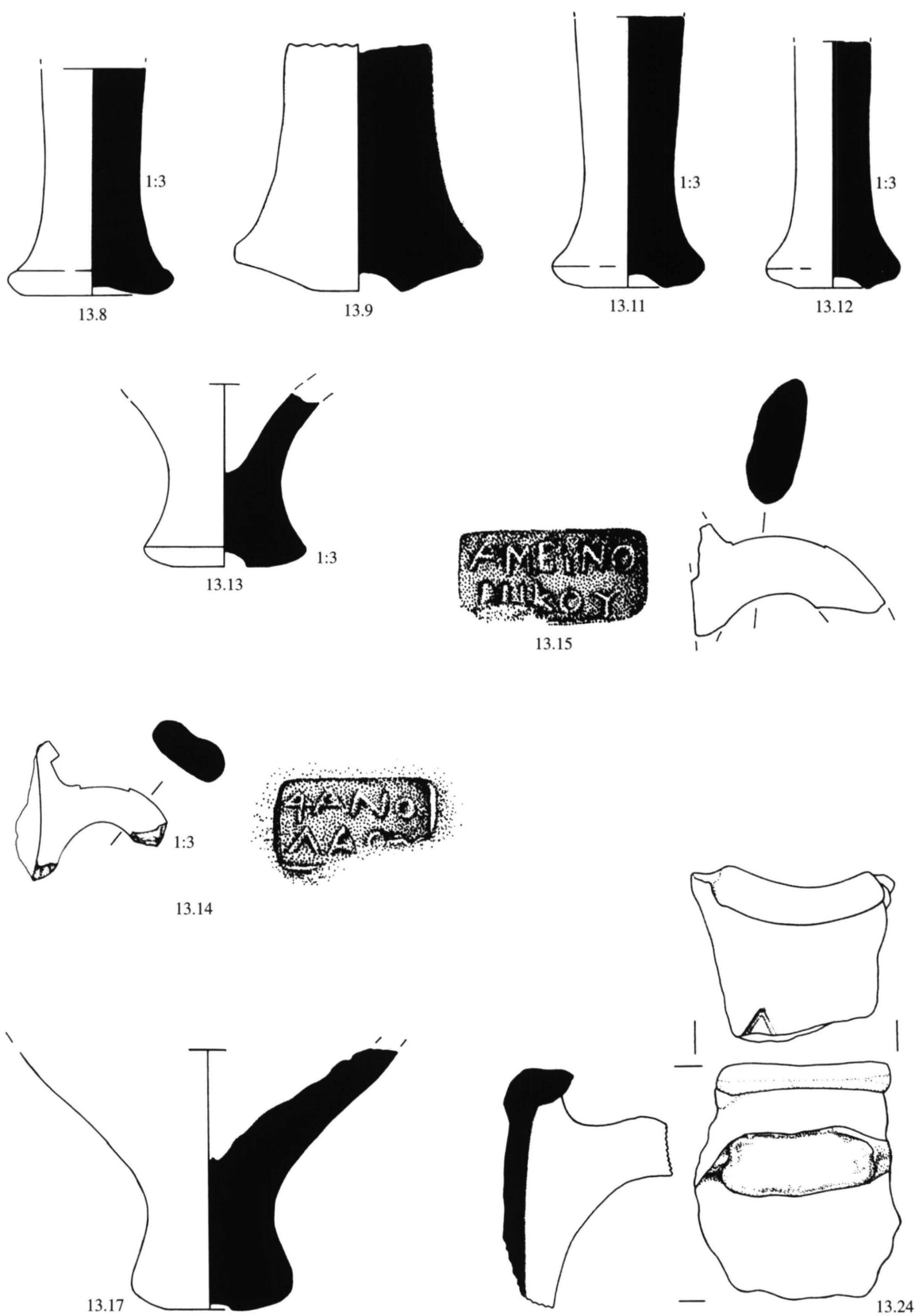
FIG. 96



Imported Amphorae. The Transport Amphorae

(Stamps 1:1)

FIG. 97



Imported Amphorae (13.8-13.13); Parmeniskos Group (13.14-13.15);

Local Amphorae (13.17-13.18). The Transport Amphorae

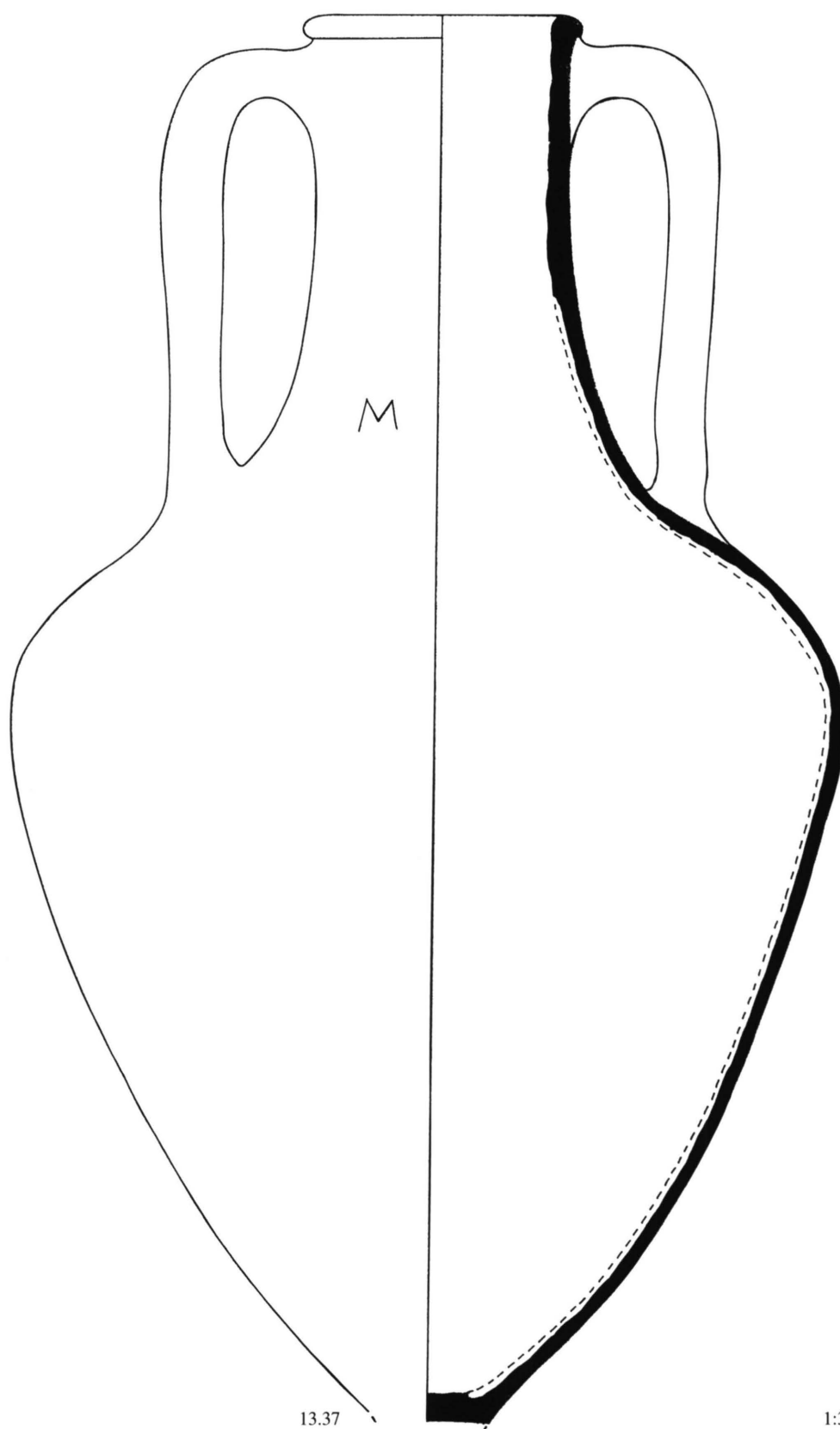
(Stamps 1:1)

FIG. 98



Local Amphora  
The Transport Amphorae

FIG. 99

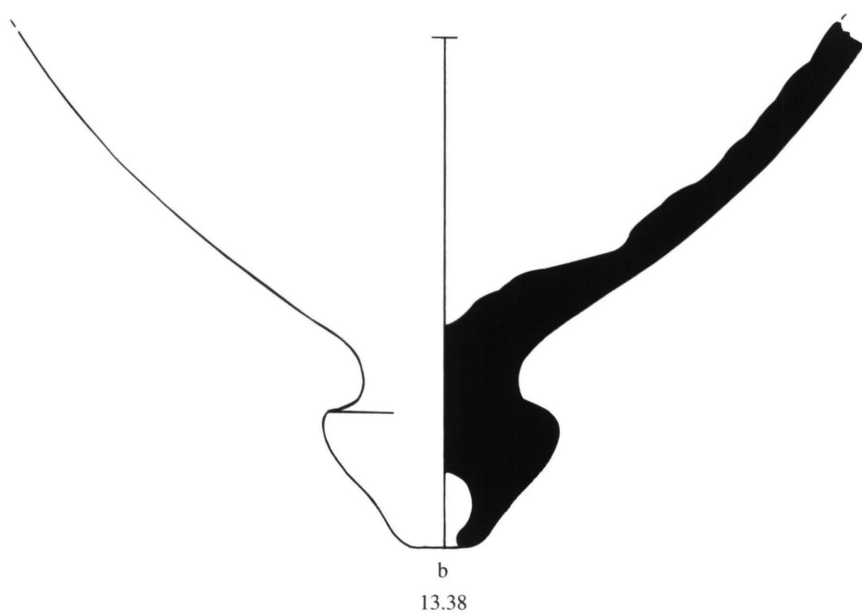
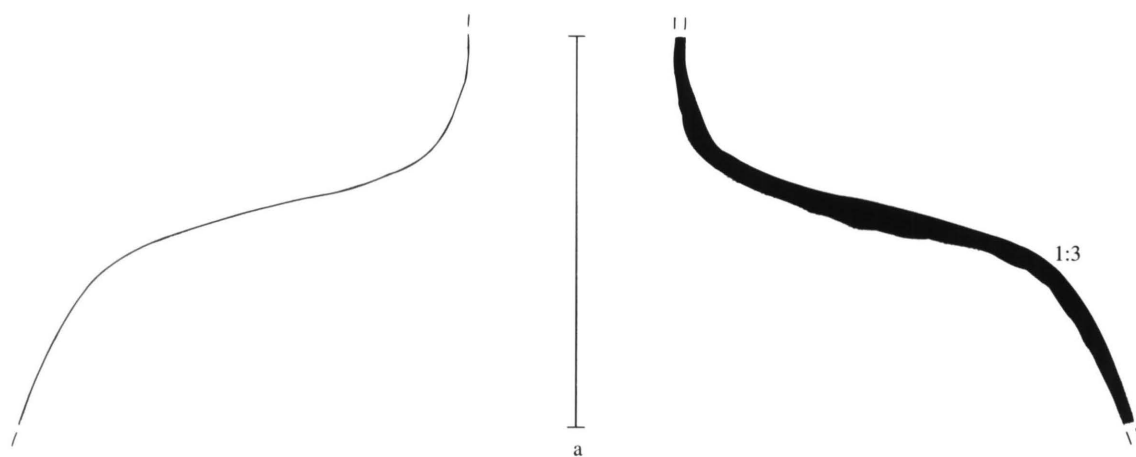


13.37

1:3

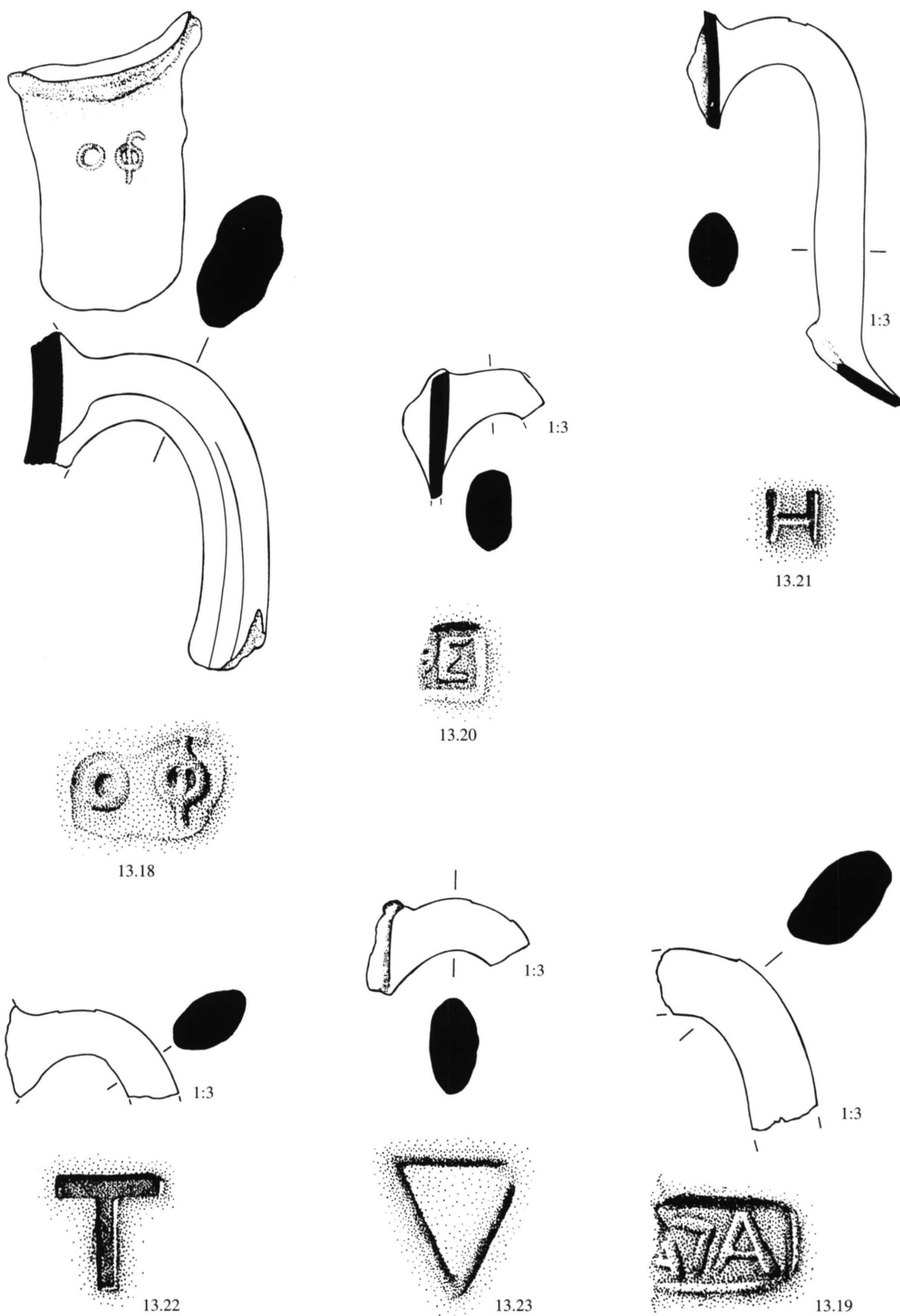
Local Amphora  
The Transport Amphorae

FIG. 100



Local Amphora  
The Transport Amphorae

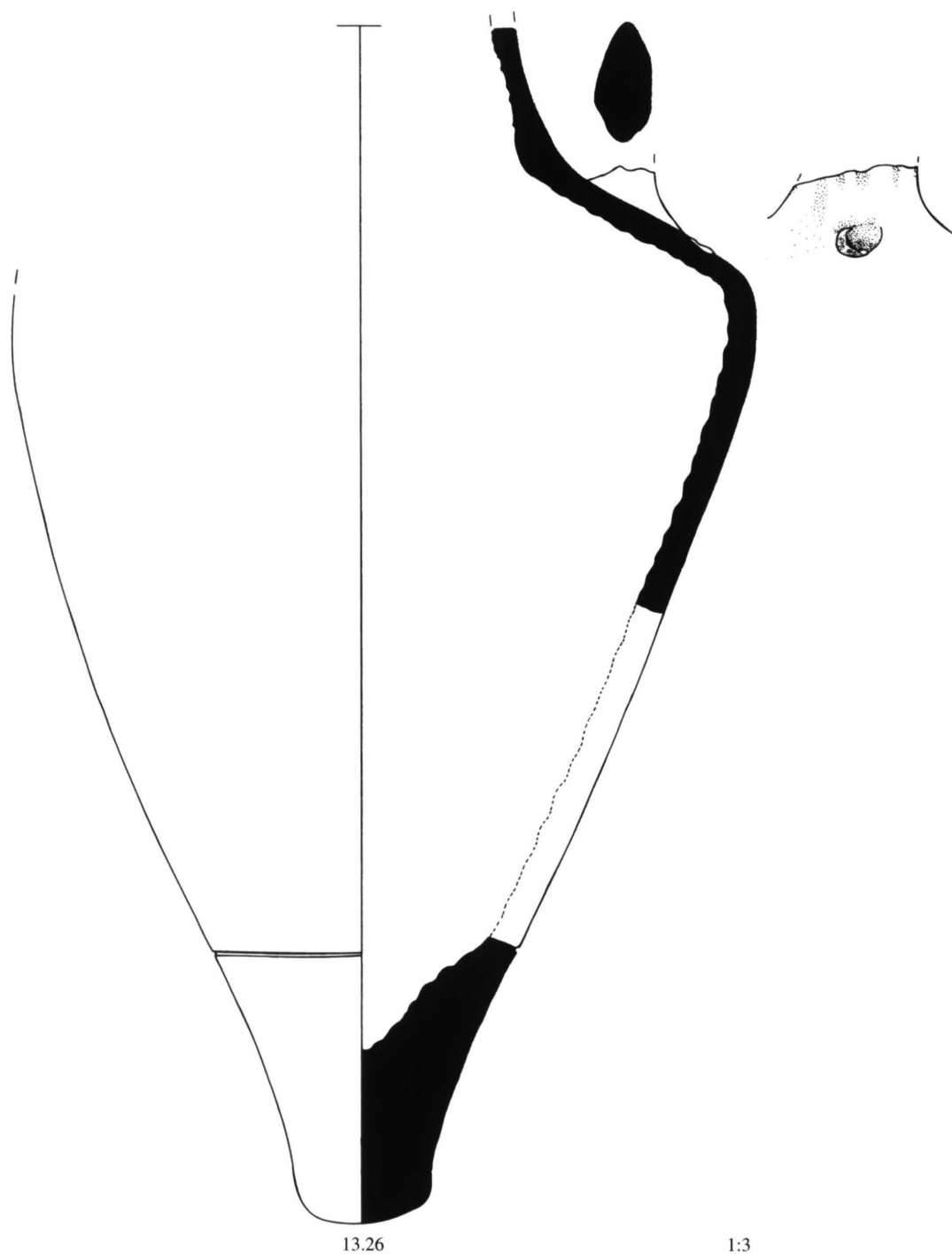
FIG. 101



Local Amphorae  
The Transport Amphorae

(Stamps 1:1)

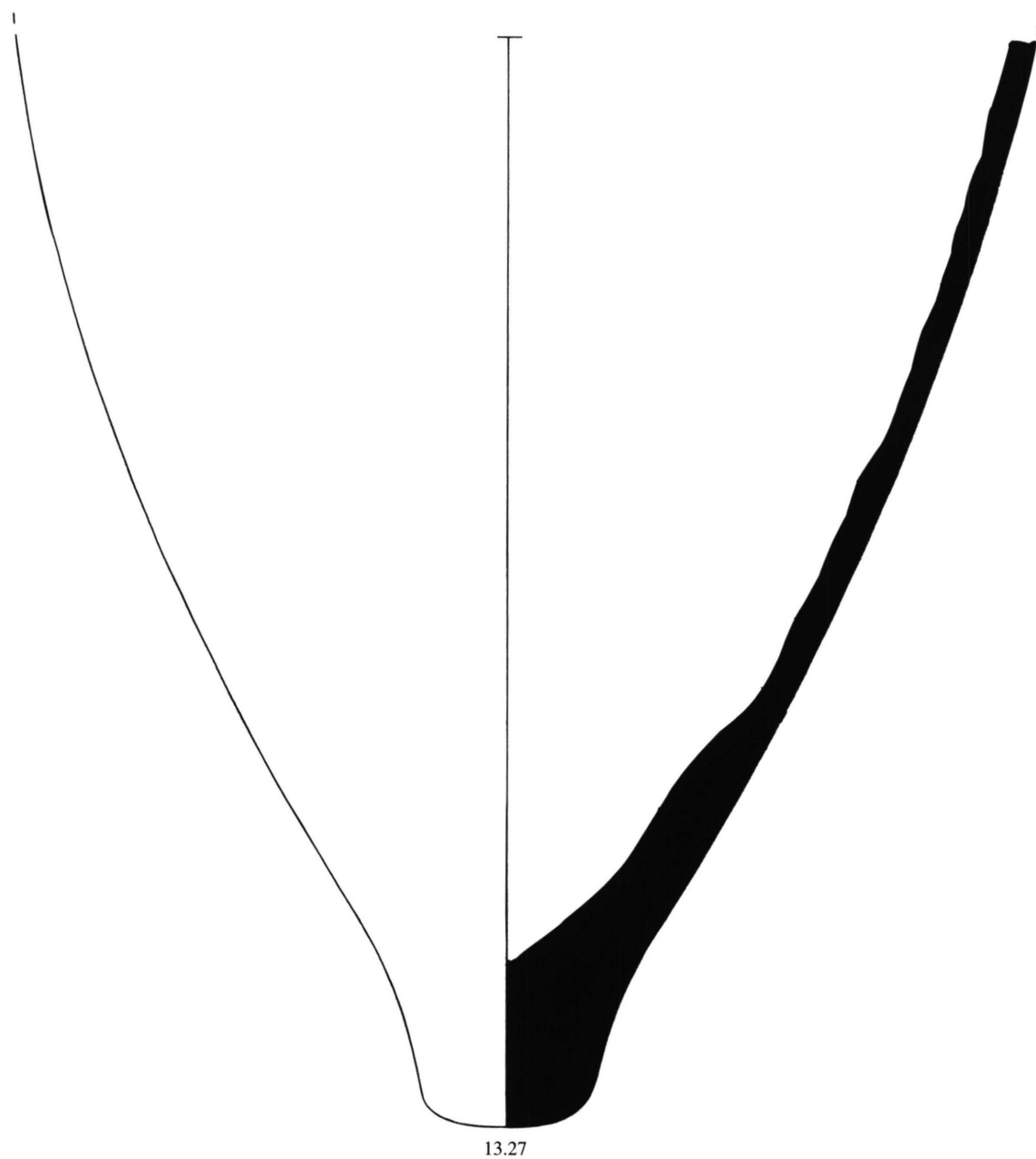
FIG. 102



Local Amphora  
The Transport Amphorae

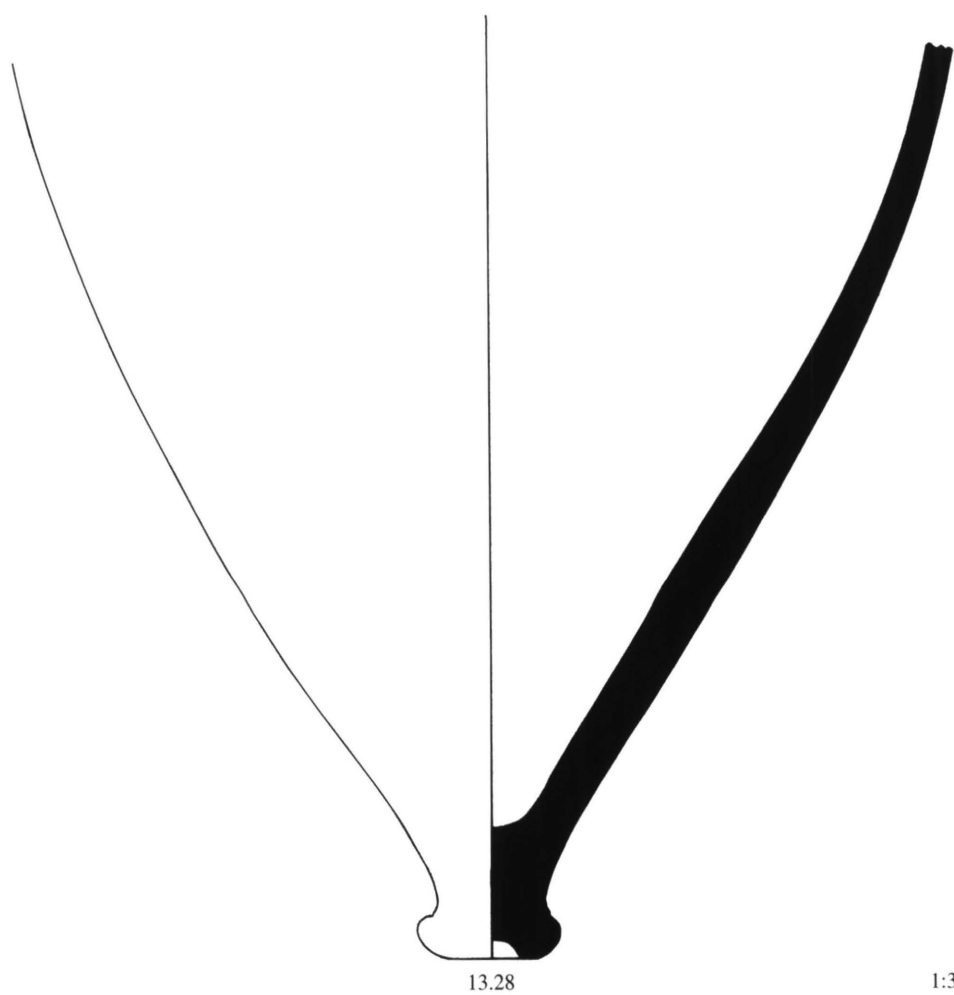


FIG. 103



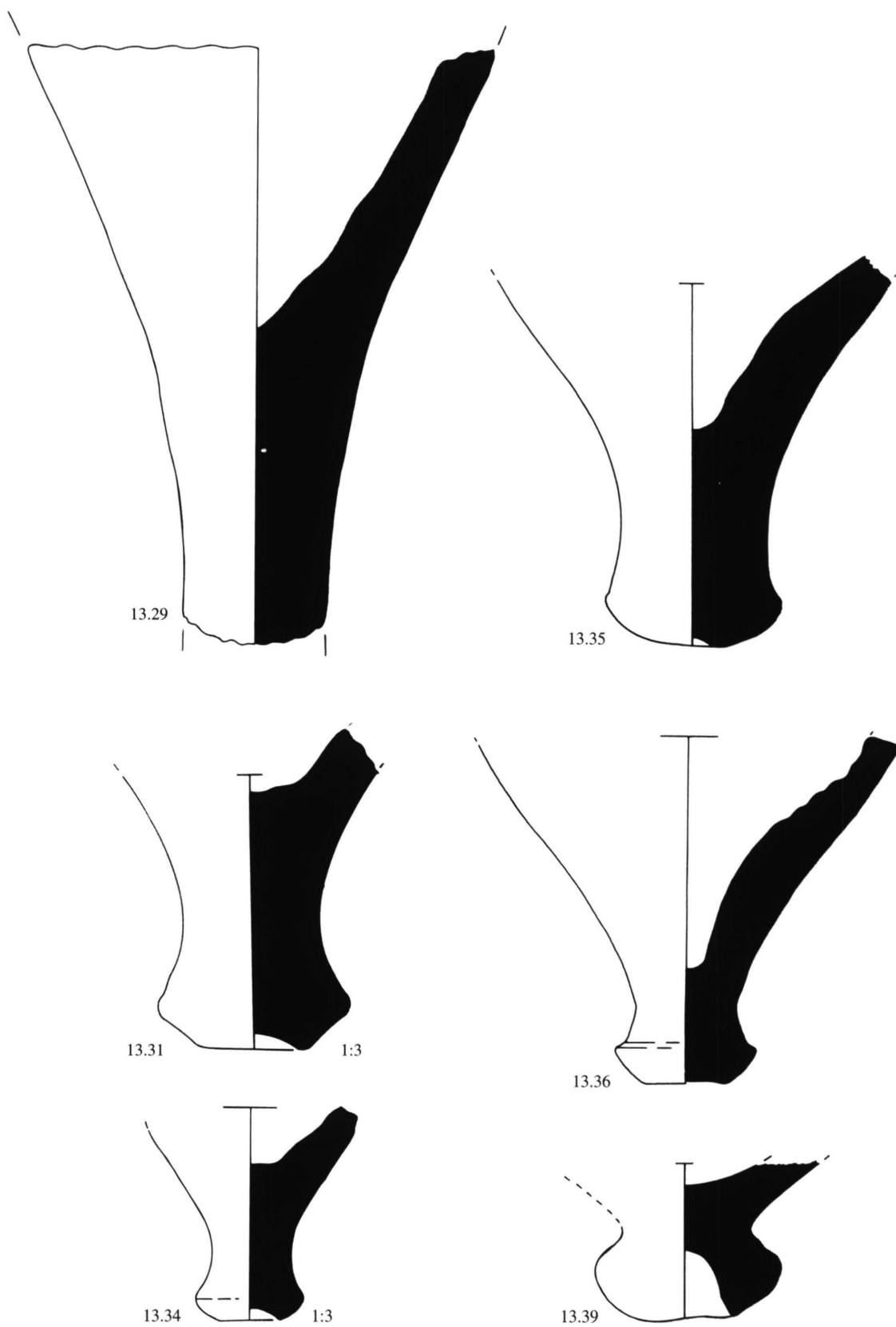
Local Amphora  
The Transport Amphorae

FIG. 104



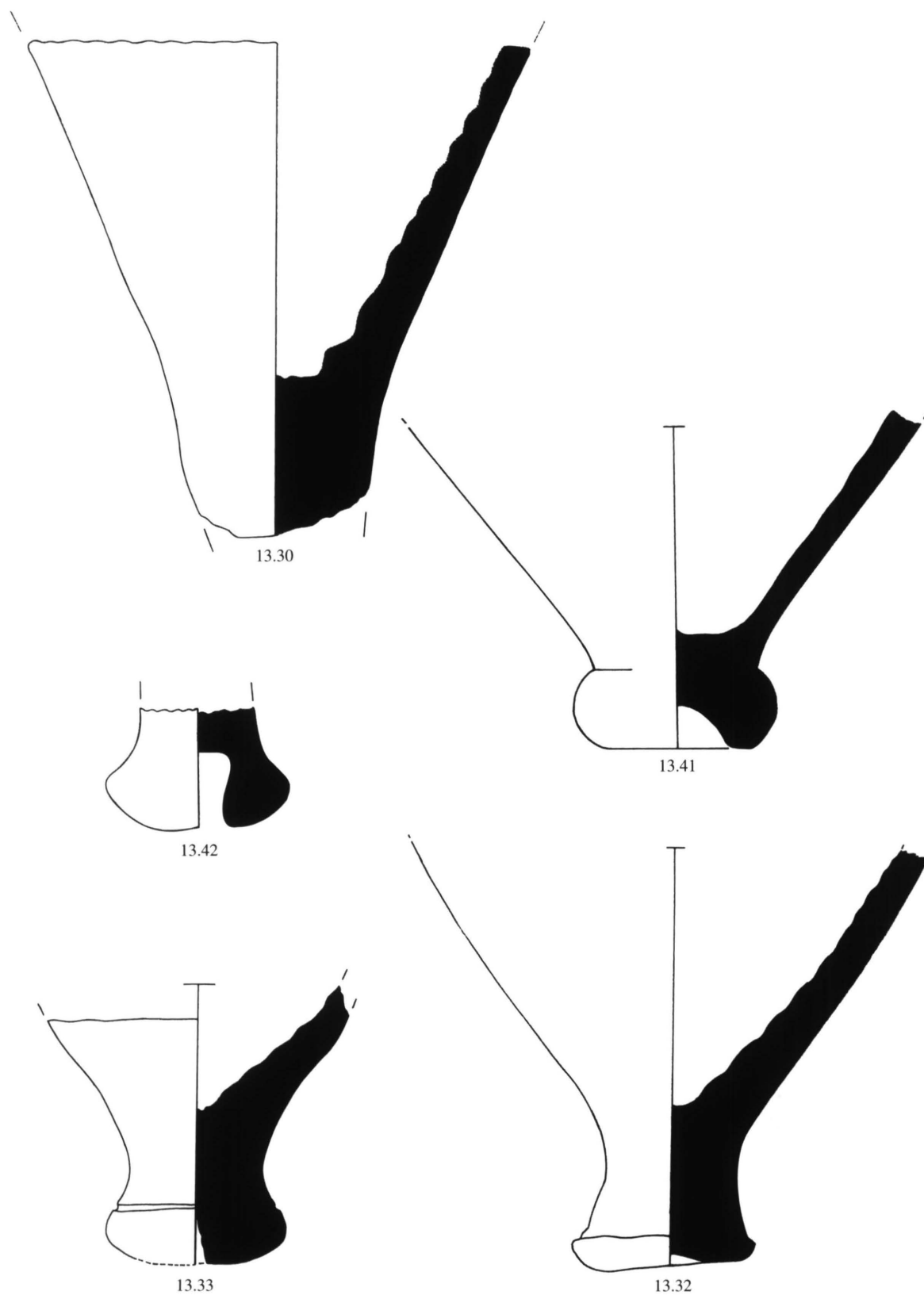
Local Amphora  
The Transport Amphorae

FIG. 105



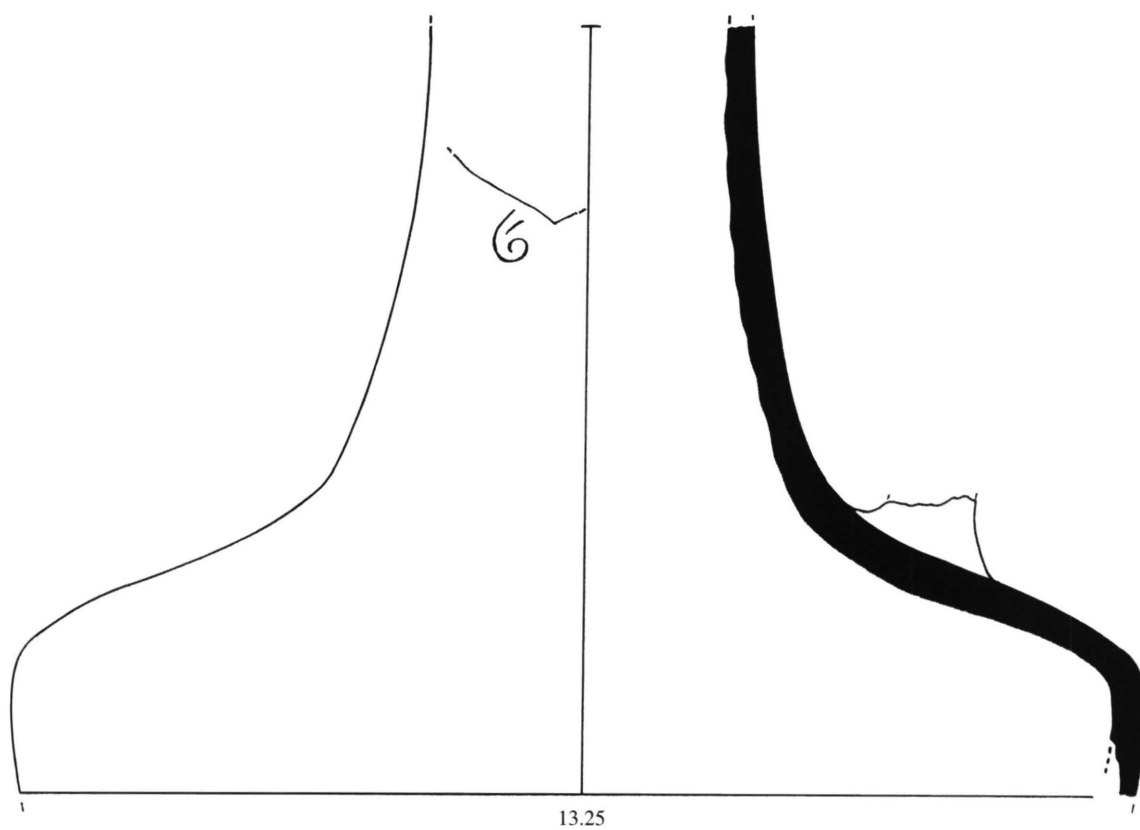
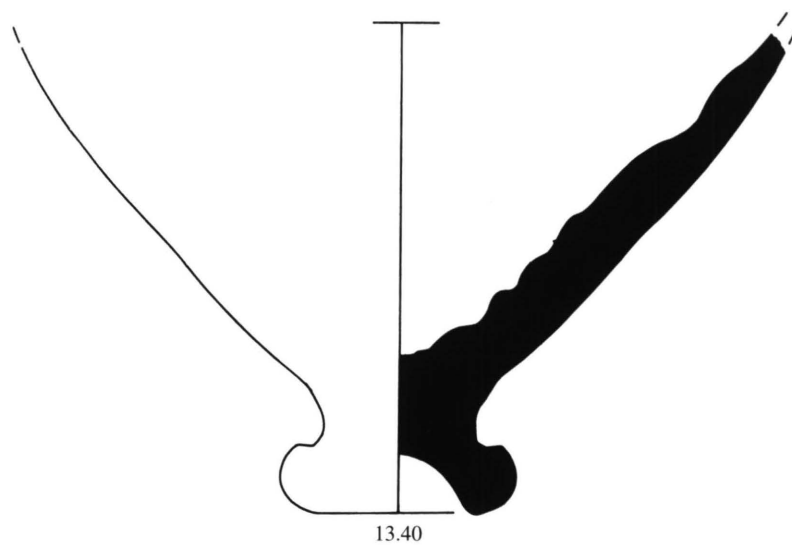
Local Amphorae  
The Transport Amphorae

FIG. 106



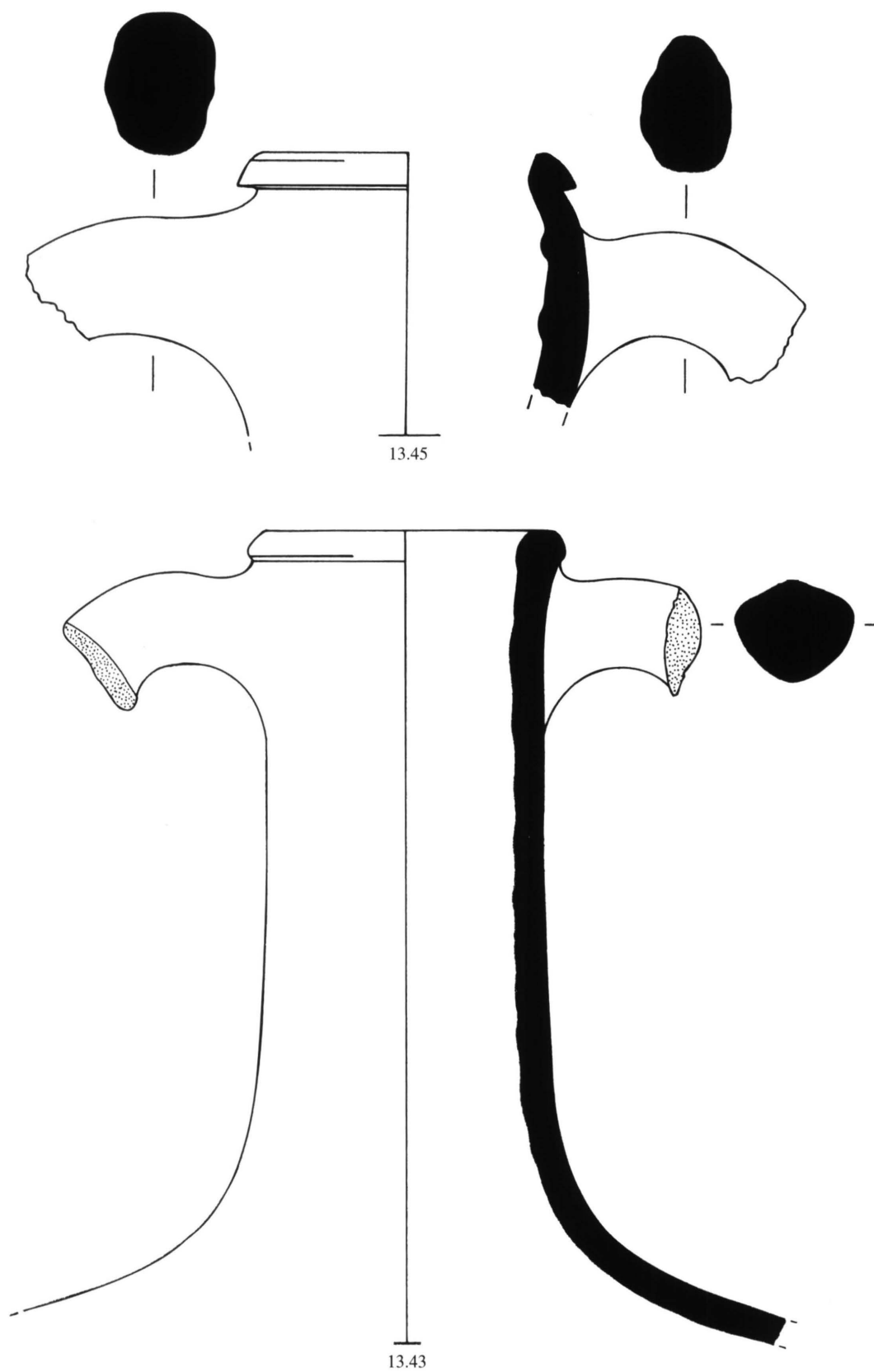
Local Amphorae  
The Transport Amphorae

FIG. 107



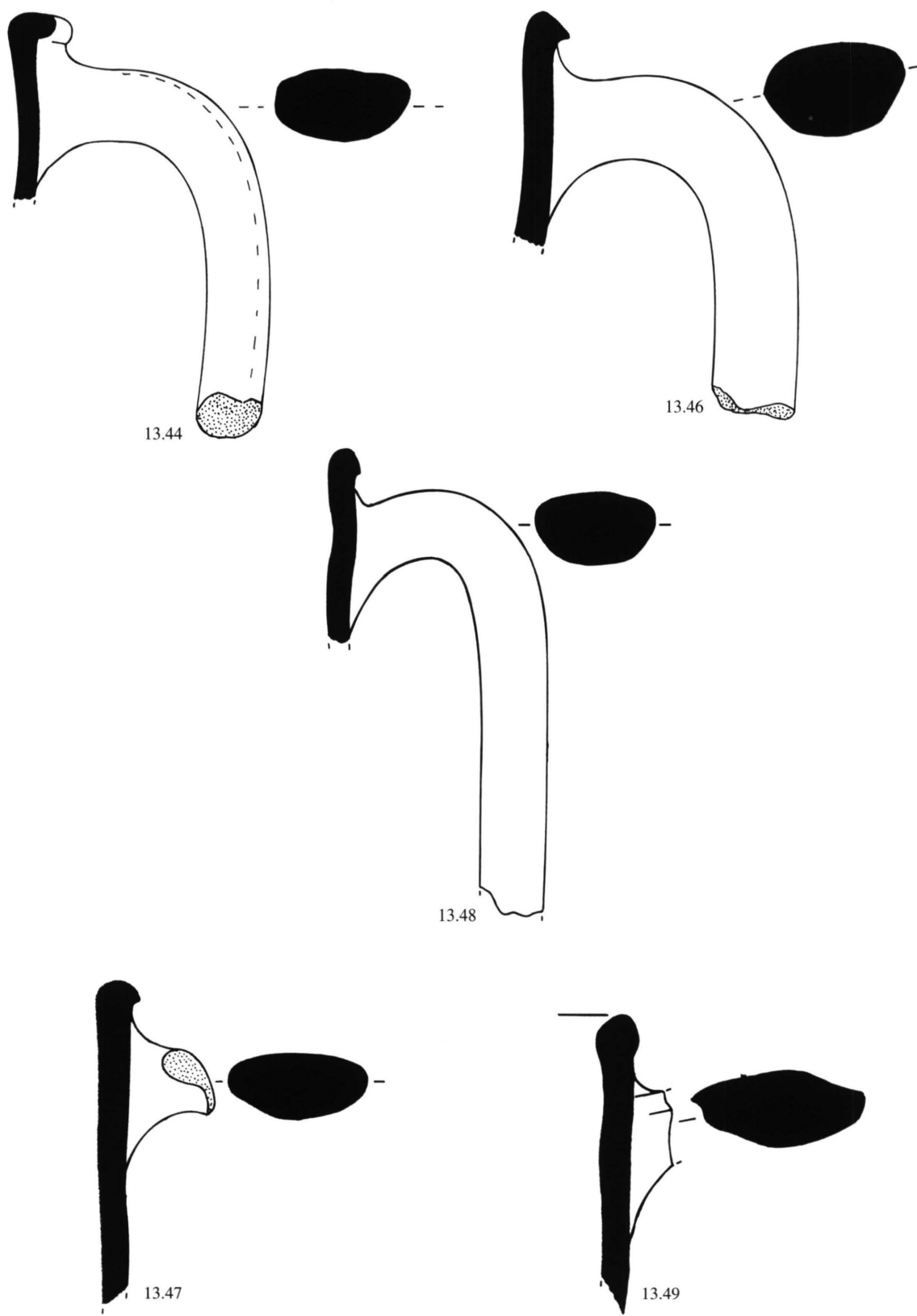
Local Amphorae  
The Transport Amphorae

FIG. 108



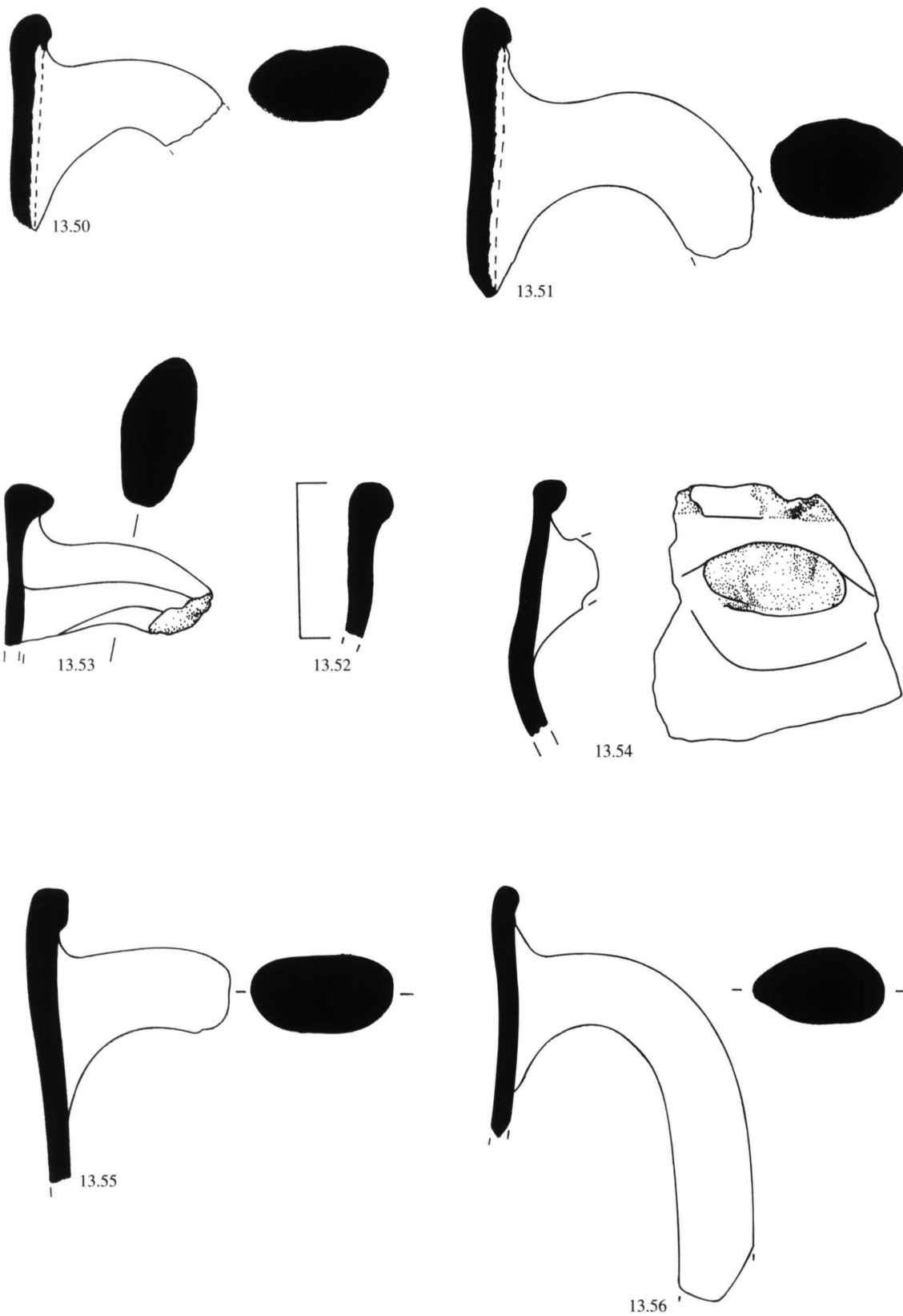
Local Amphorae  
The Transport Amphorae

FIG. 109



Local Amphorae  
The Transport Amphorae

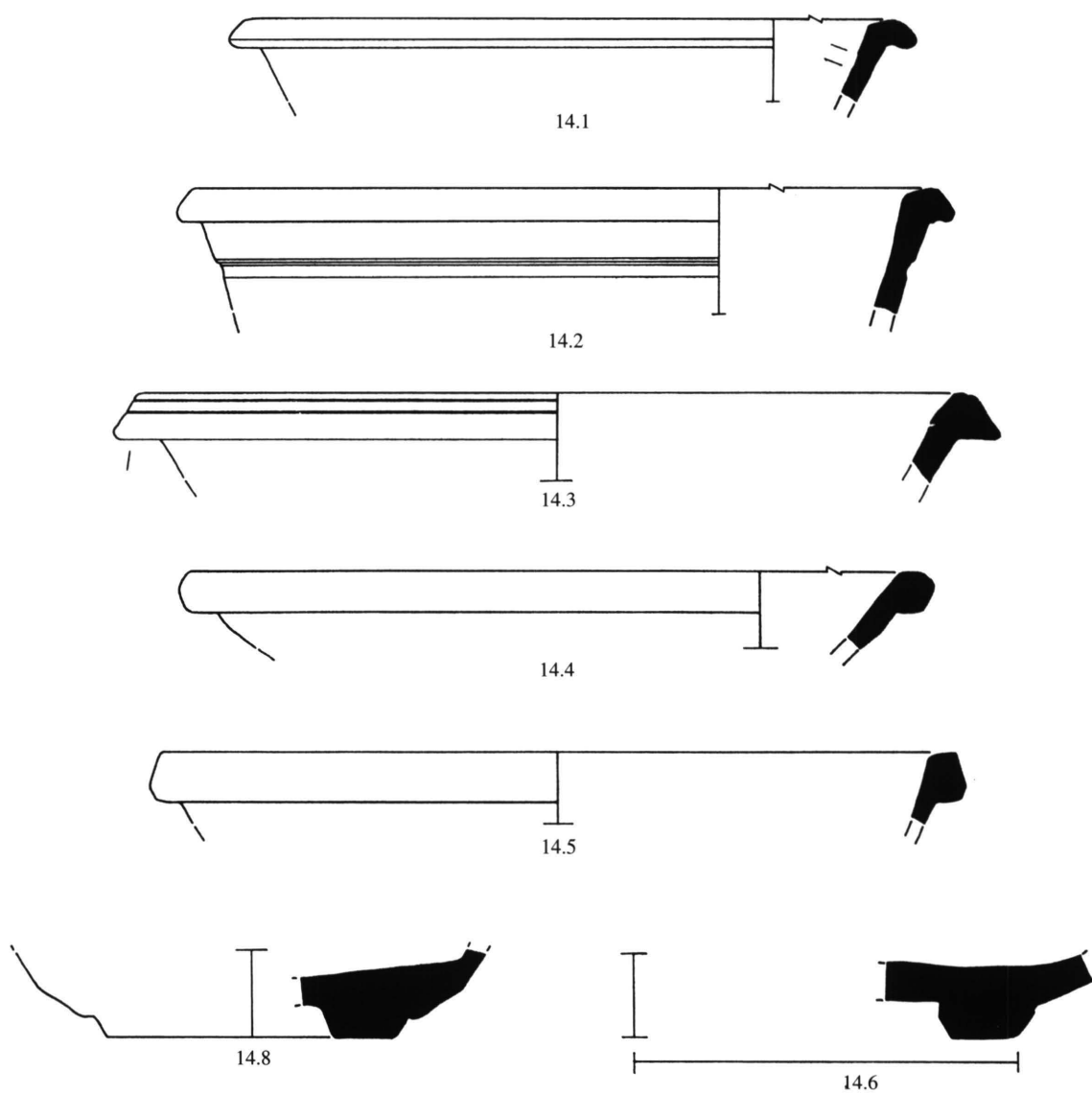
FIG. 110



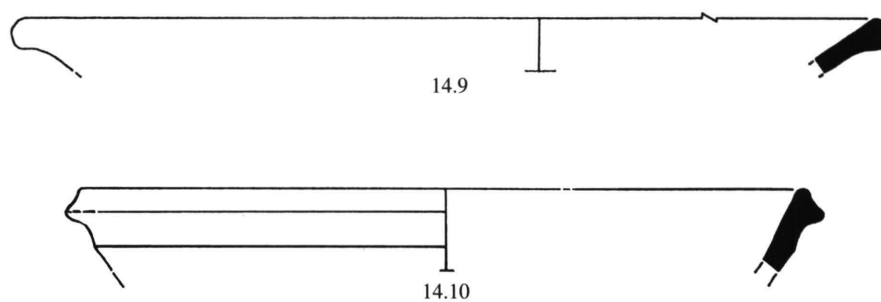
Local Amphorae  
The Transport Amphorae



FIG. 111

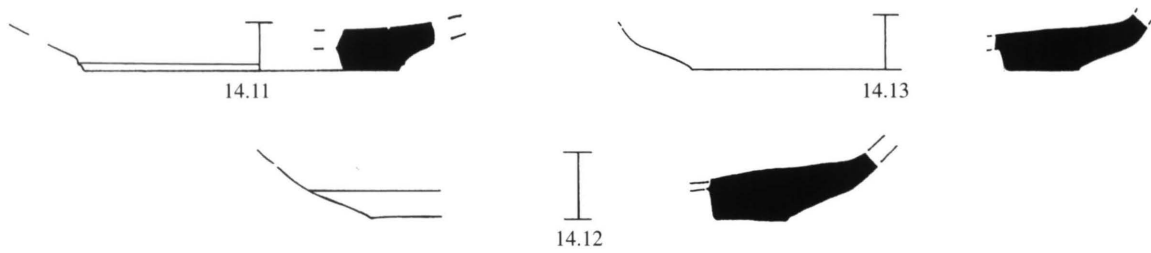


Çandarlı Ware Form 1

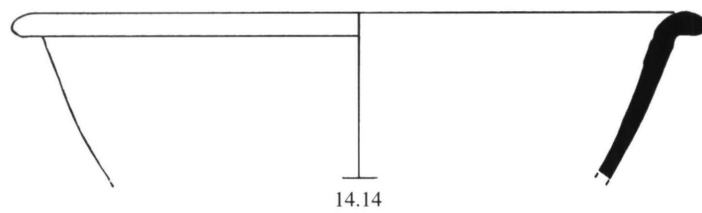


Çandarlı Ware Form 2

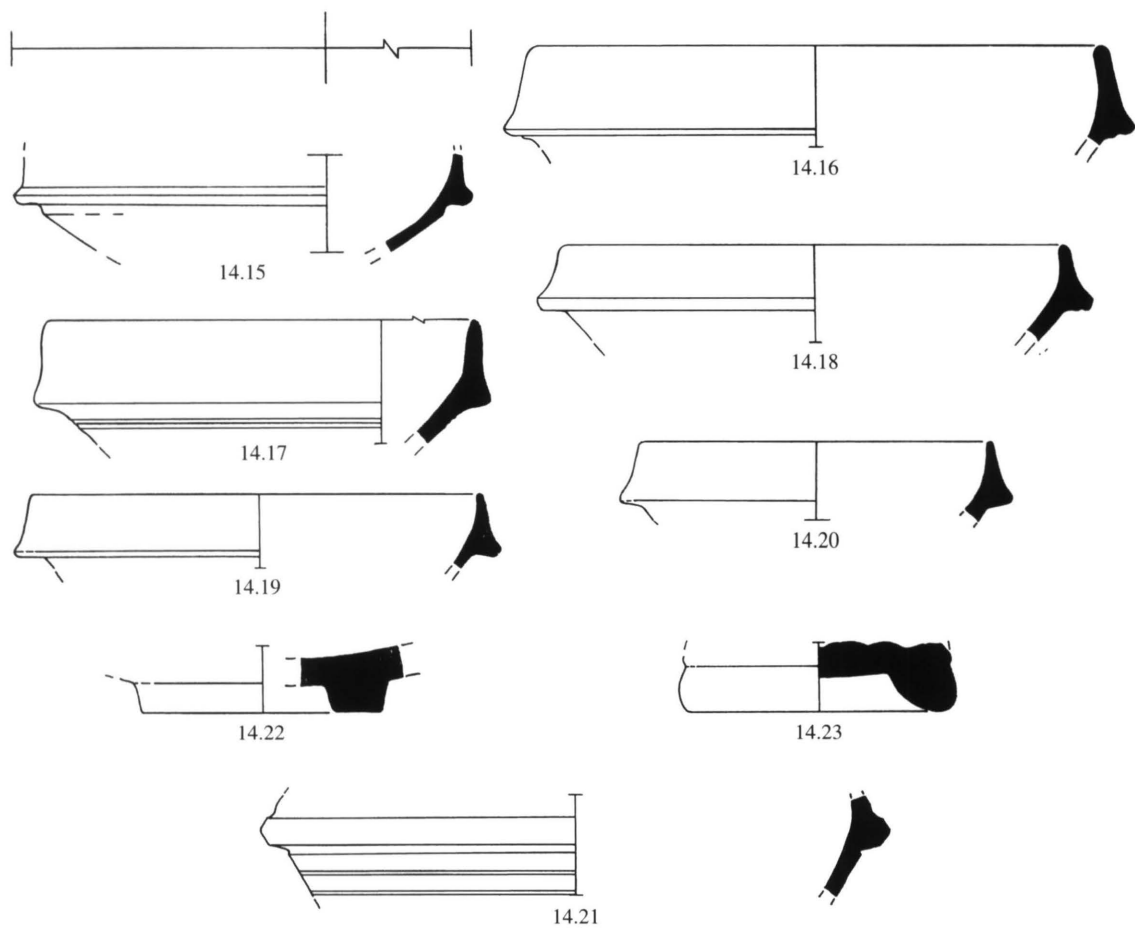
FIG. 112



Çandarli Ware Form 2

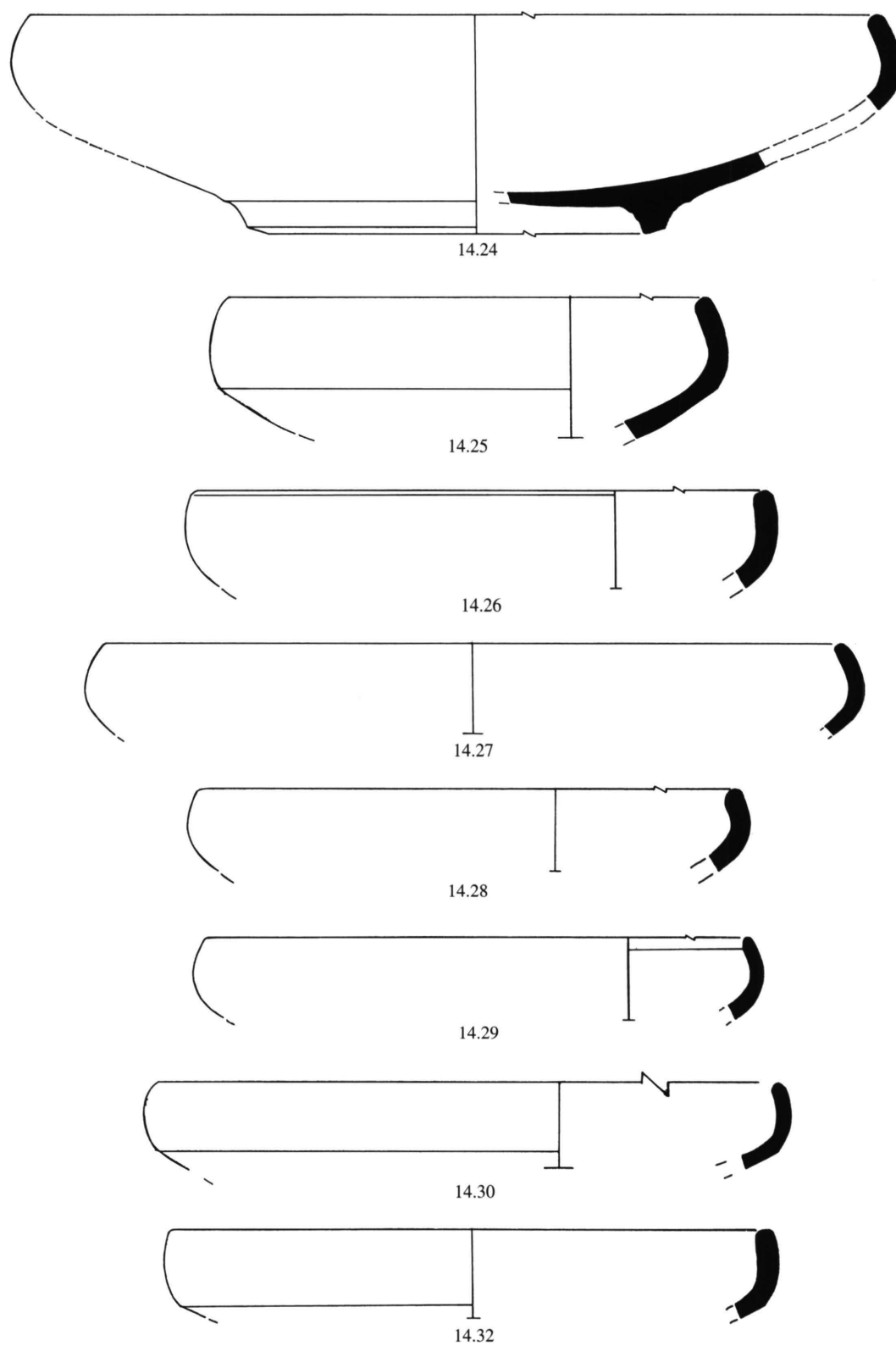


Related to Çandarli Ware Forms 1 & 2



Çandarli Ware Form 3

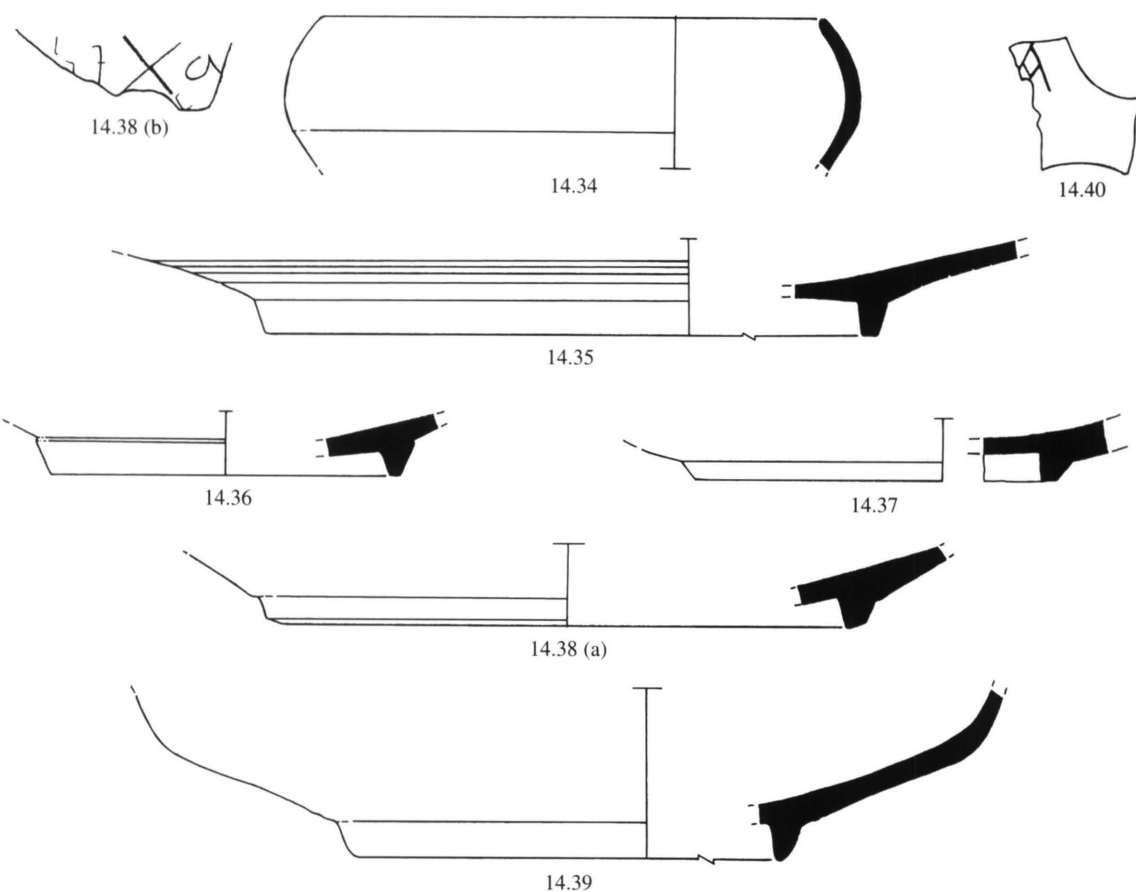
FIG. 113



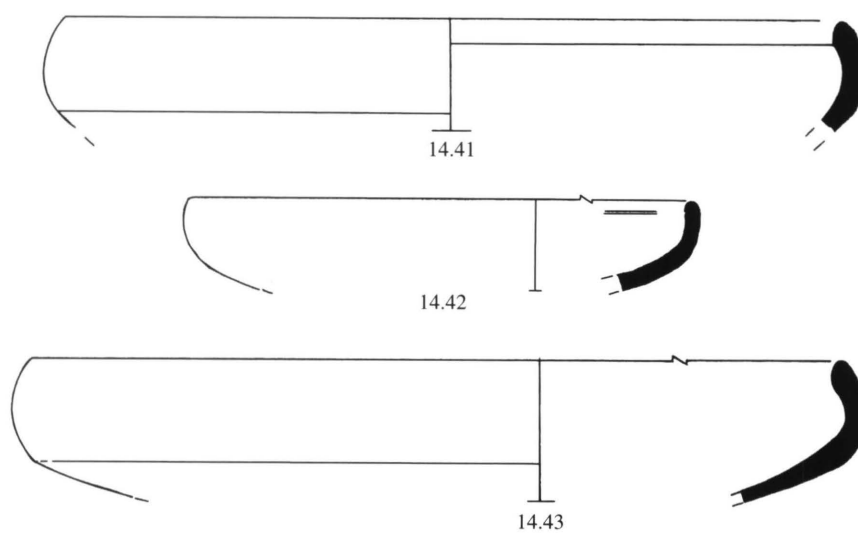
Çandarlı Ware Form 4

The Roman Pottery

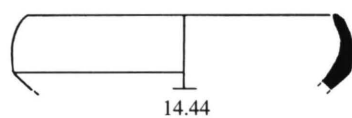
FIG. 114



Çandarlı Ware Form 4

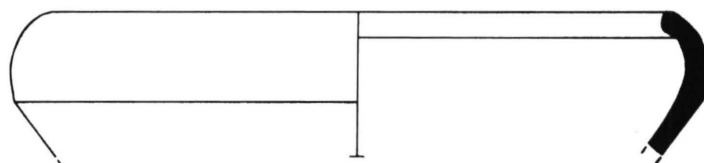


Çandarlı Ware Form 4/ Phocaeen R.S. Ware Form 1

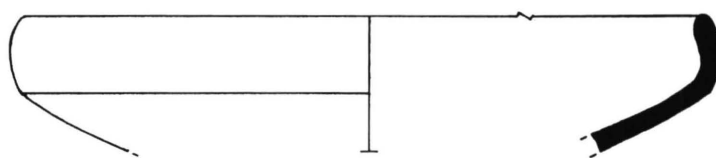


14.44

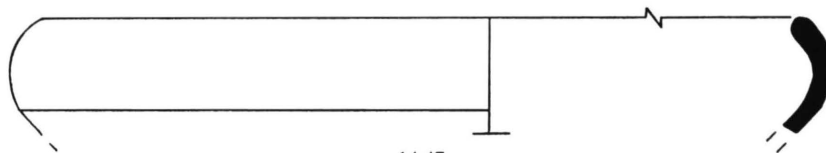
Çandarlı Ware From 5



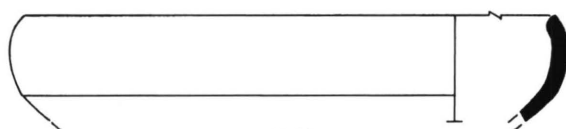
14.45



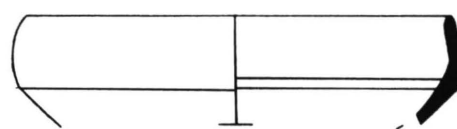
14.46



14.47



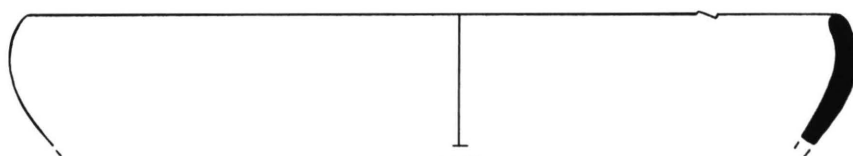
14.48



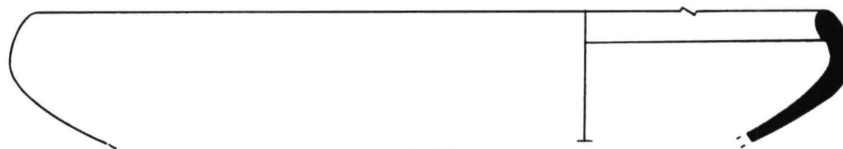
14.49



14.52



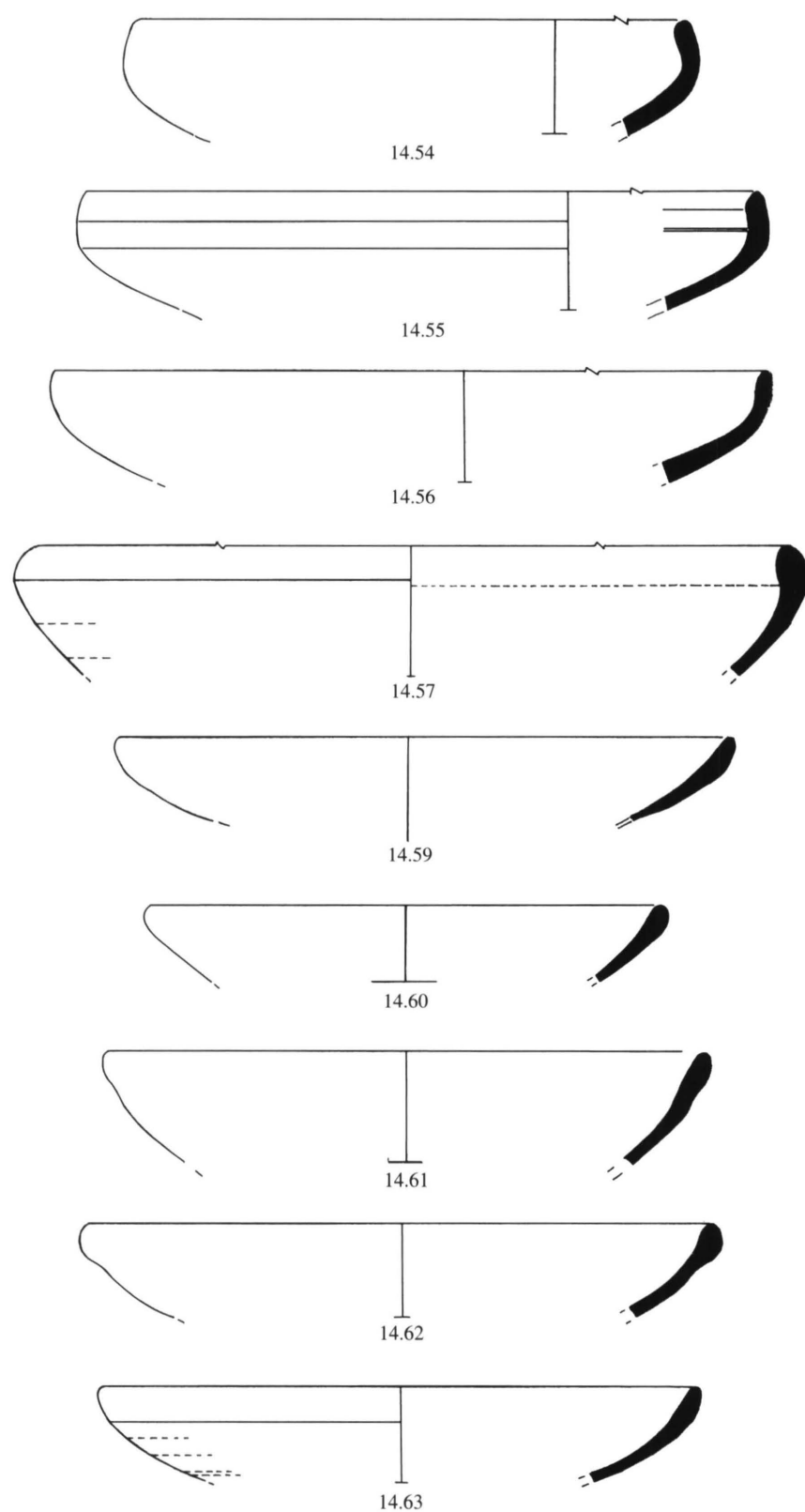
14.51



14.53

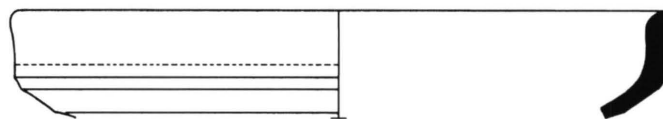
Phocaeen R.S. Ware Form 1

FIG. 116



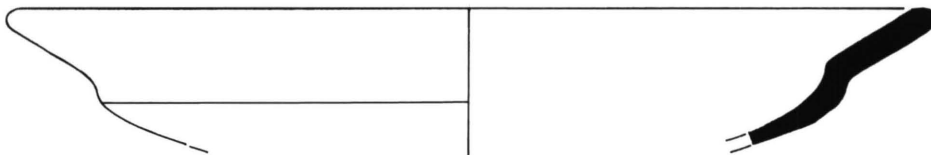
Phocaeen R.S. Ware Form 1

The Roman Pottery

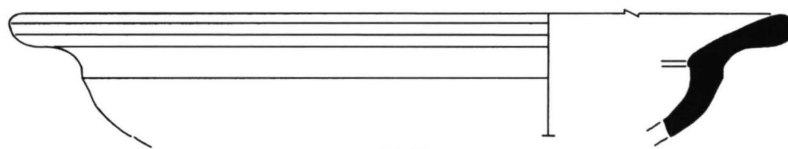


14.64

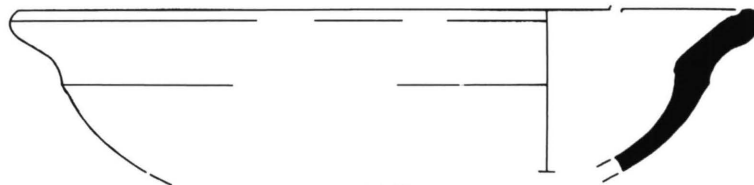
Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 1



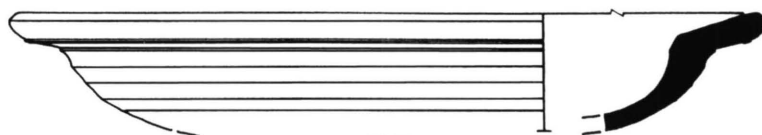
14.65



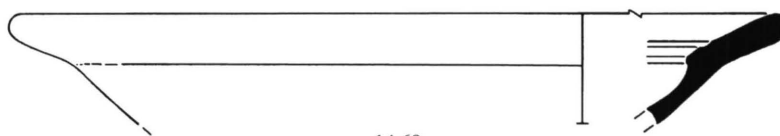
14.66



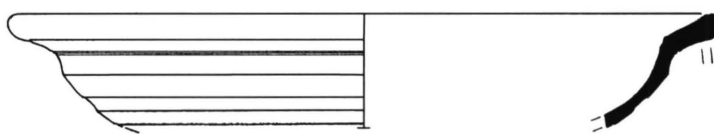
14.67



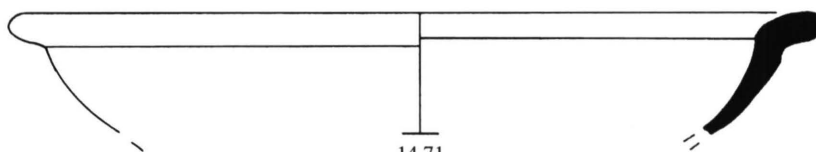
14.68



14.69



14.70

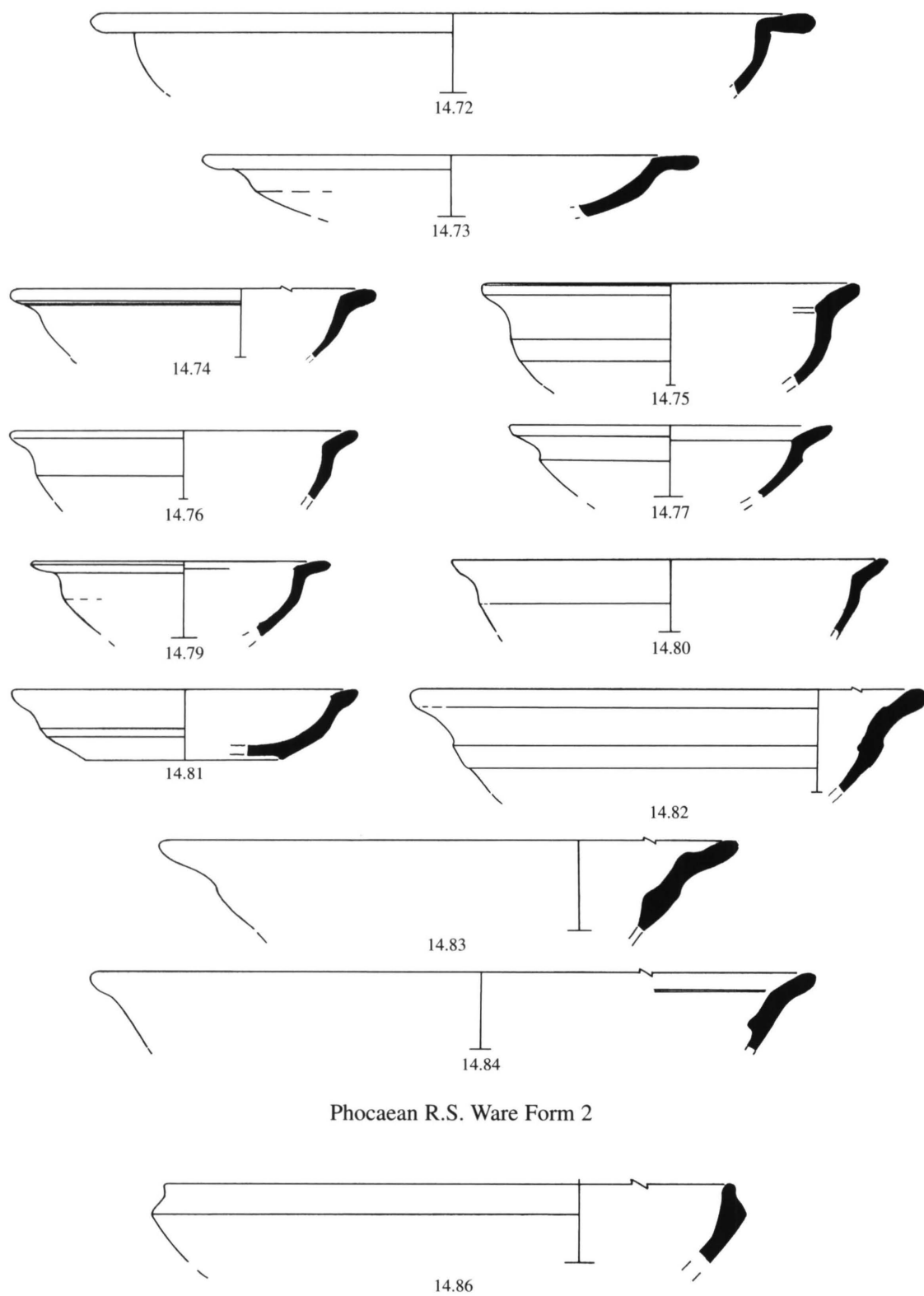


14.71

Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 2

The Roman Pottery

FIG. 118

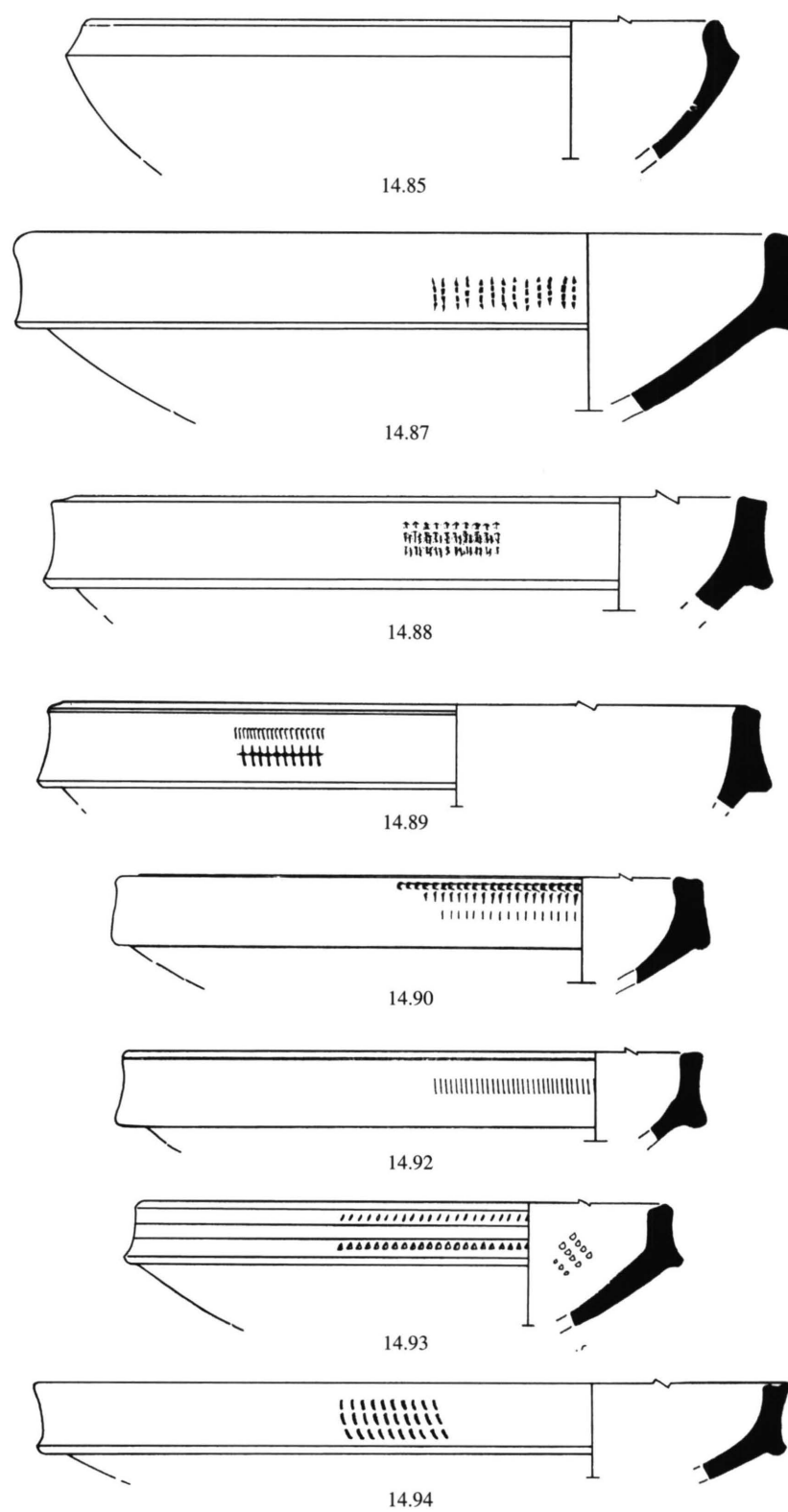


Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 2

Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 3



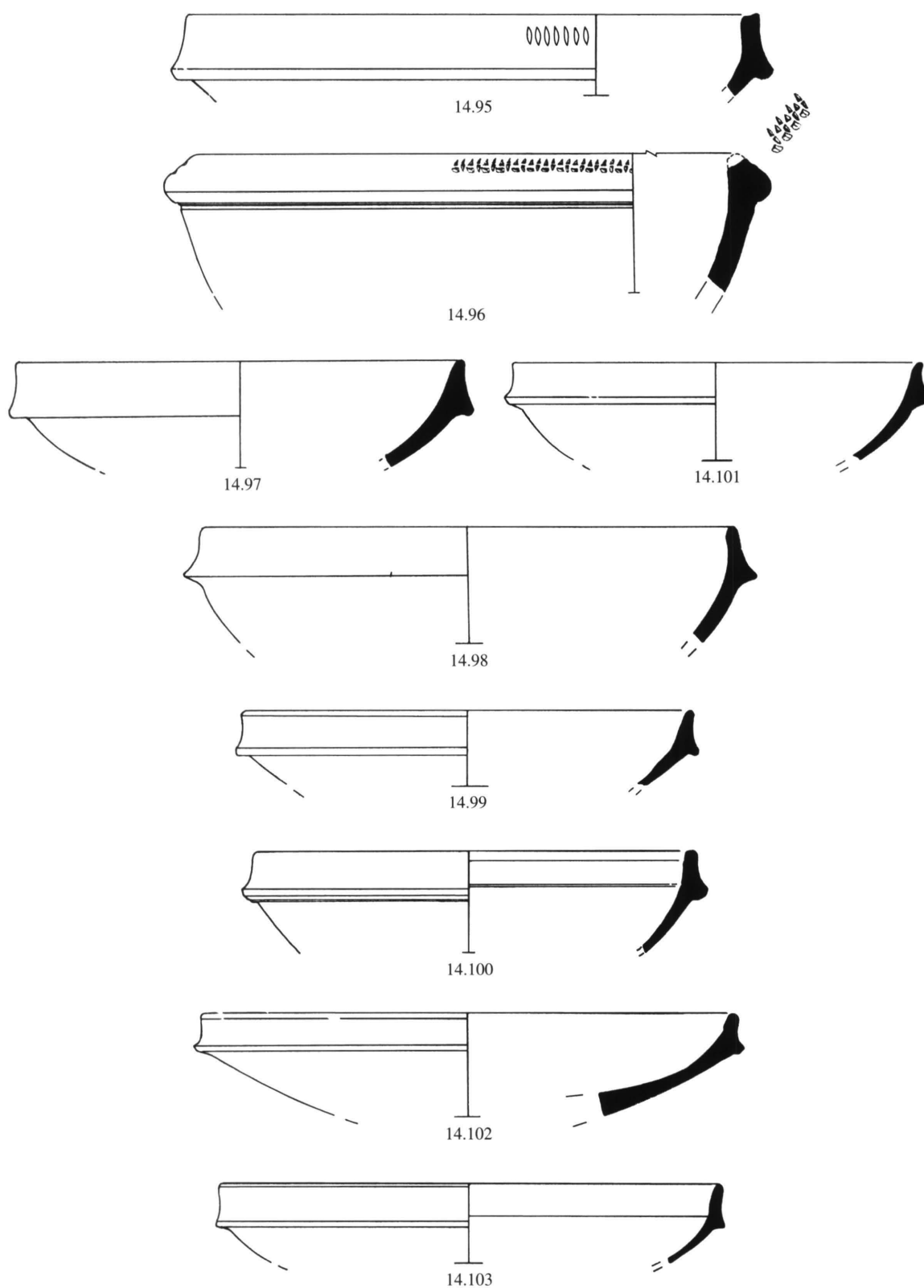
FIG. 119



Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 3

The Roman Pottery

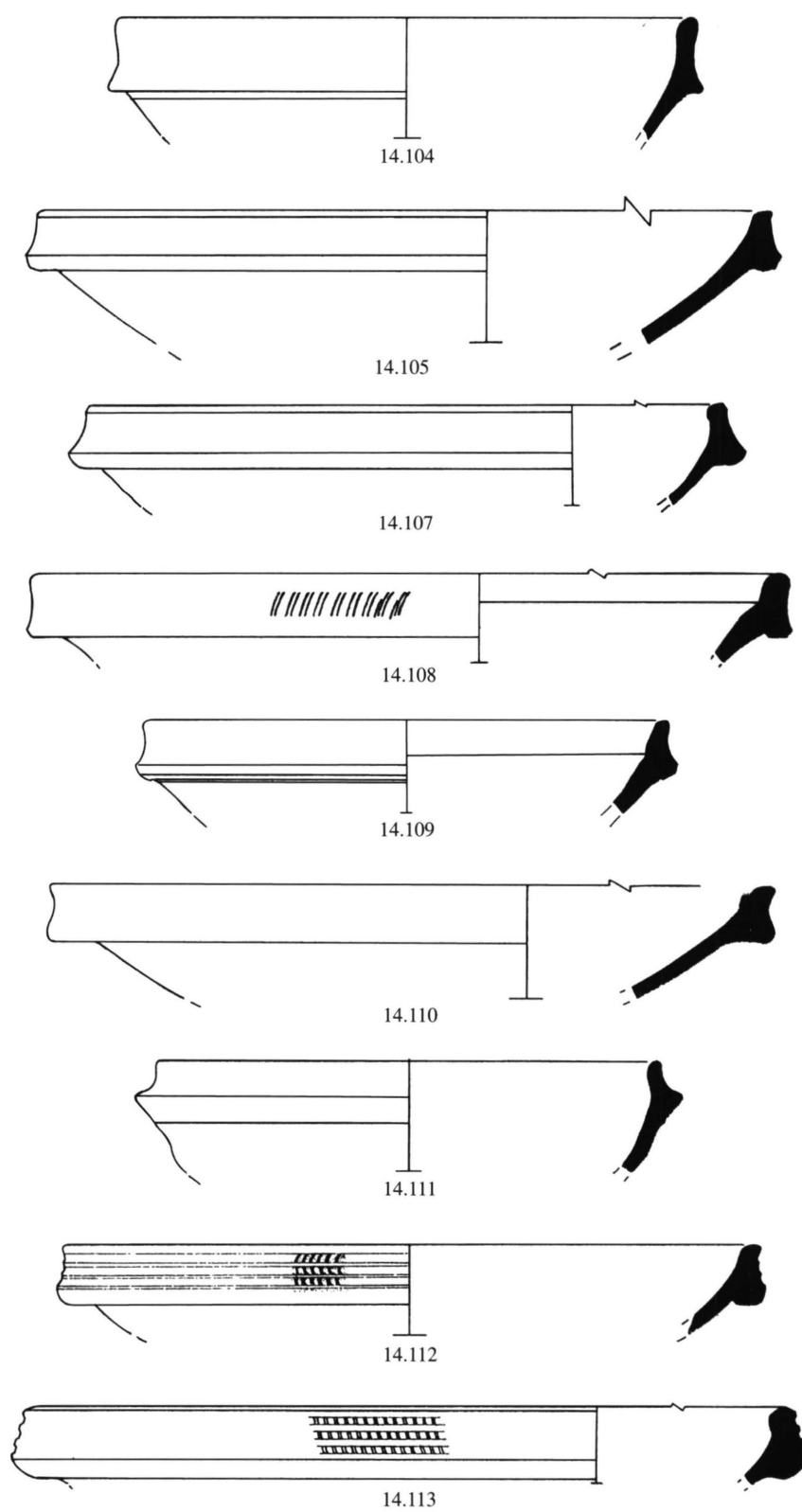
FIG. 120



Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 3

The Roman Pottery

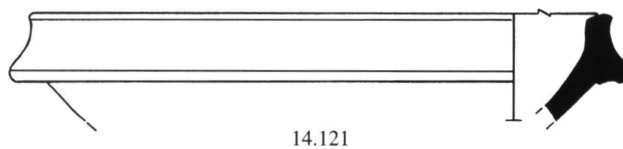
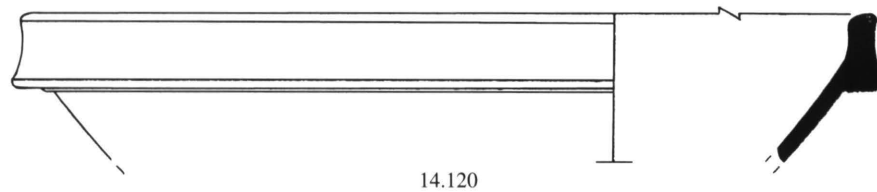
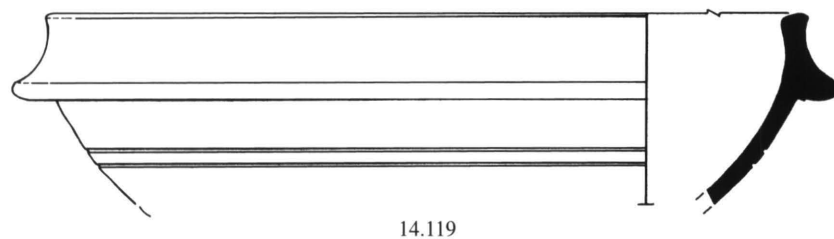
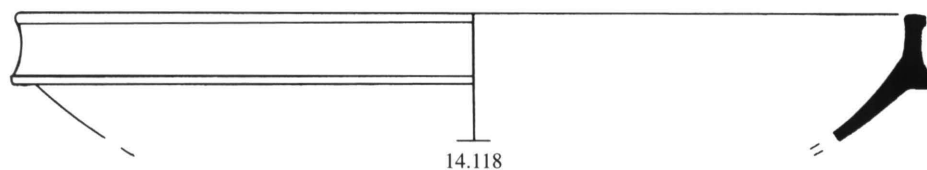
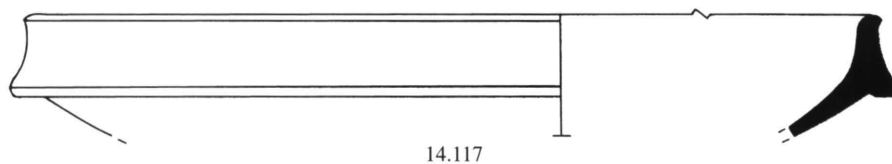
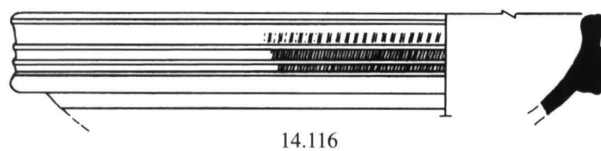
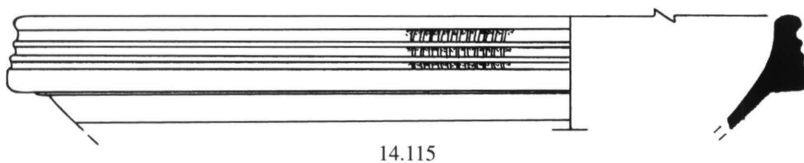
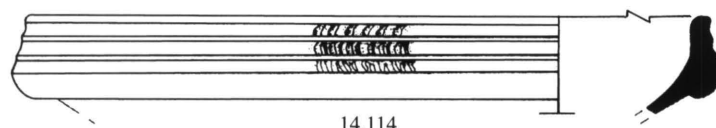
FIG. 121



Phocaeen R.S. Ware Form 3

The Roman Pottery

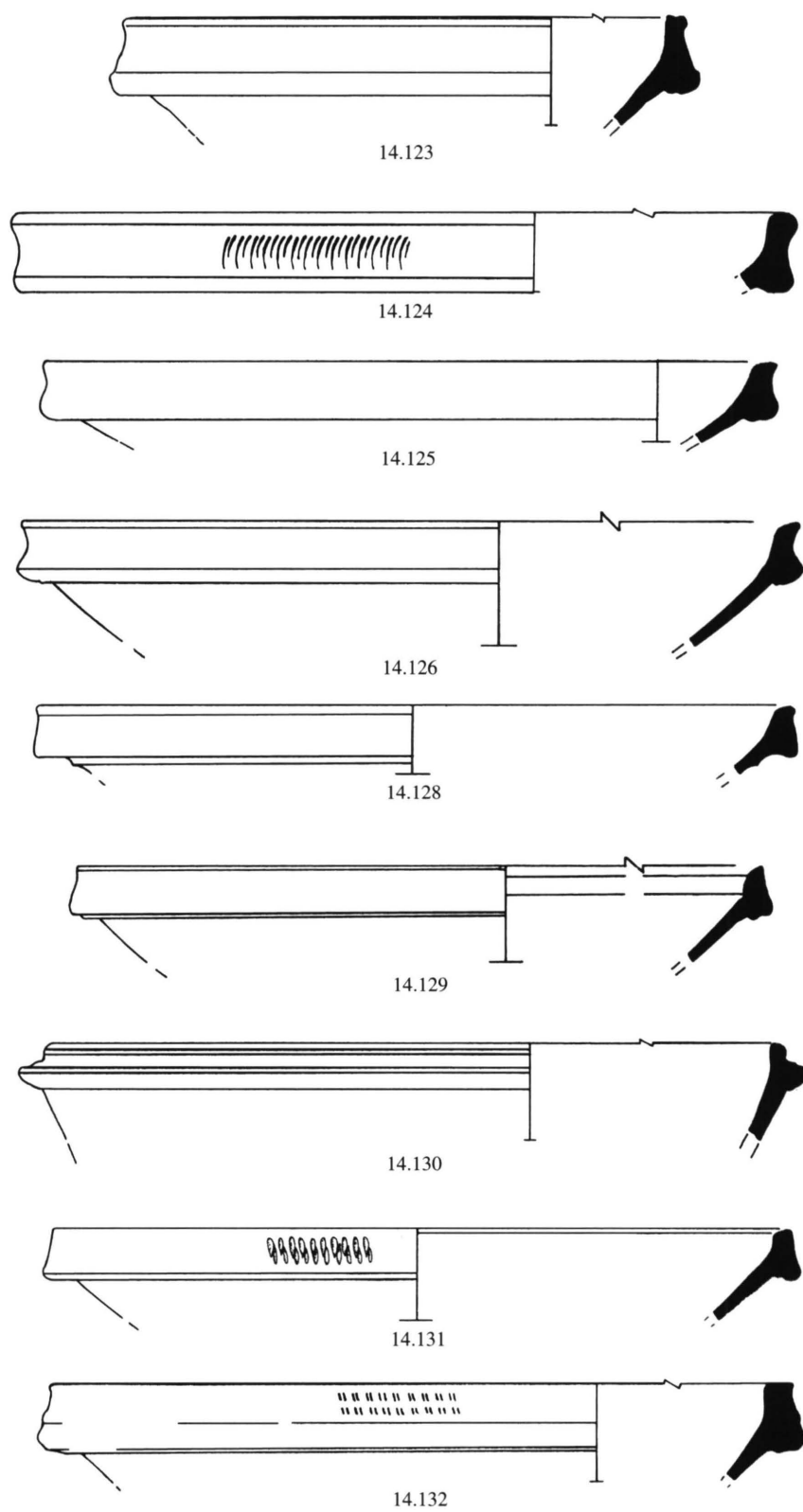
FIG. 122



Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 3

The Roman Pottery

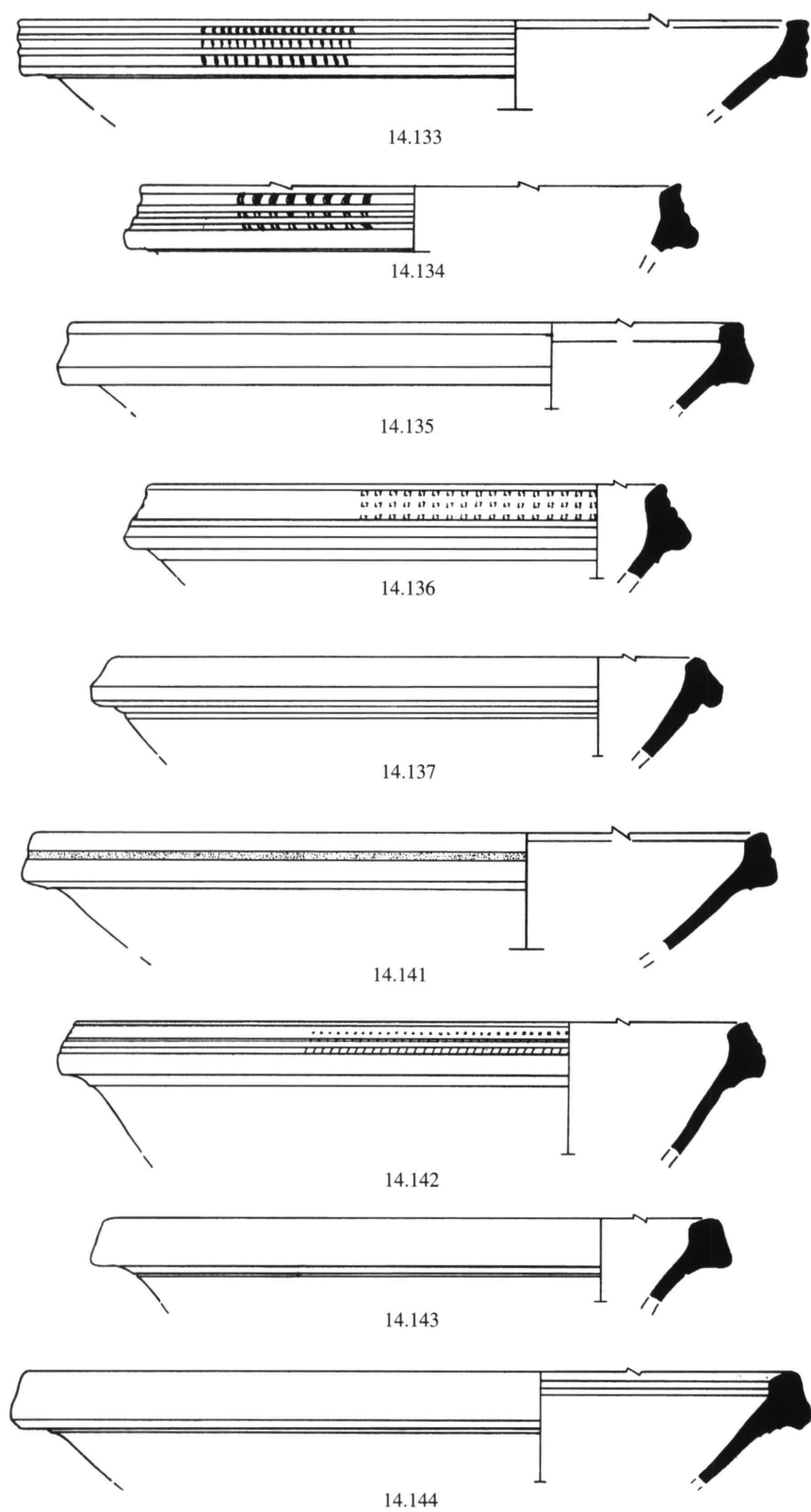
FIG. 123



Phocaeen R.S. Ware Form 3

The Roman Pottery

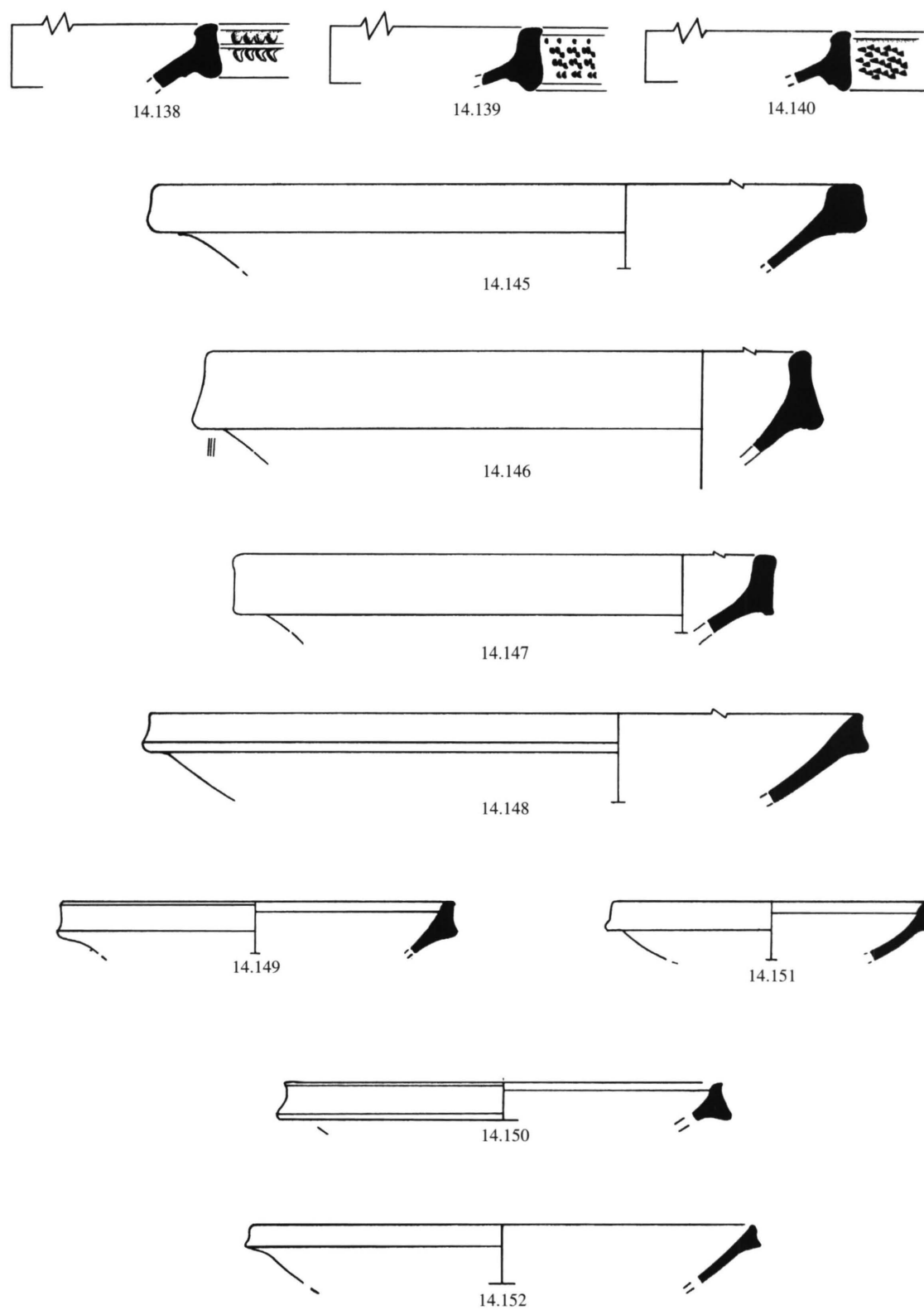
FIG. 124



Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 3

The Roman Pottery

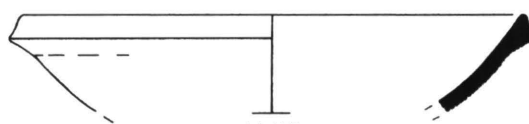
FIG. 125



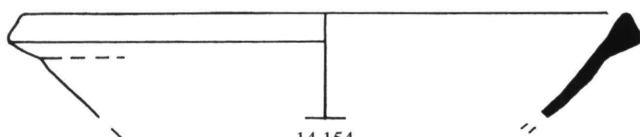
Phocaeen R.S. Ware Form 3

The Roman Pottery

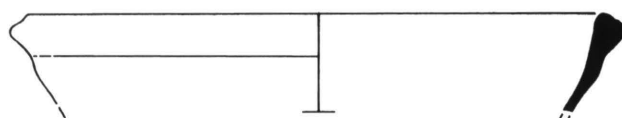
FIG. 126



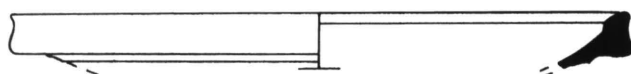
14.153



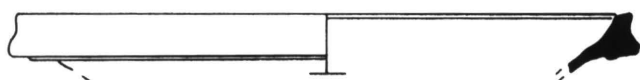
14.154



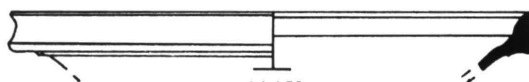
14.155



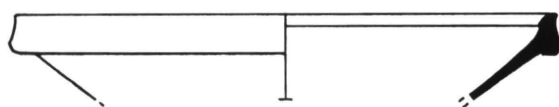
14.156



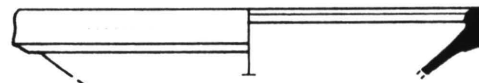
14.157



14.159

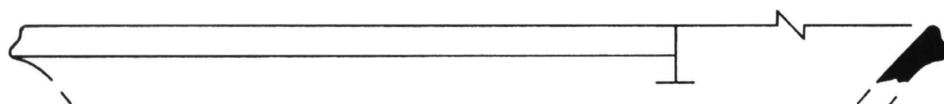


14.161



14.162

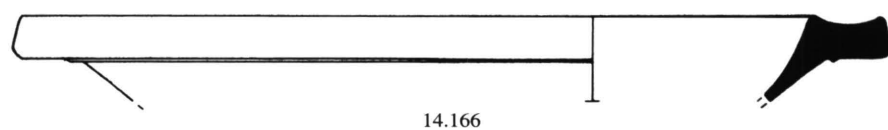
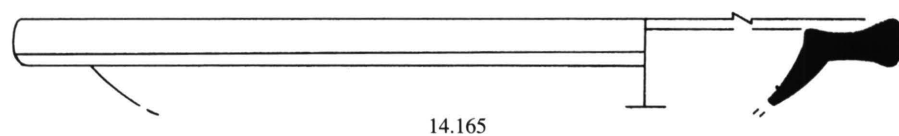
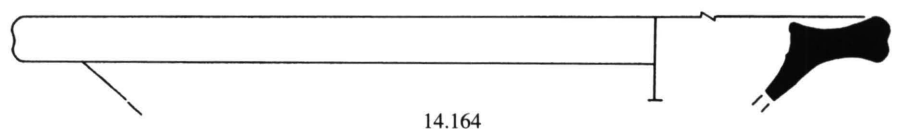
Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 3



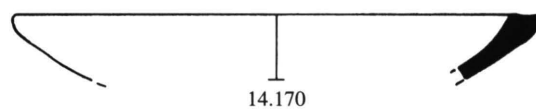
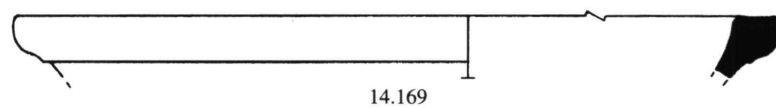
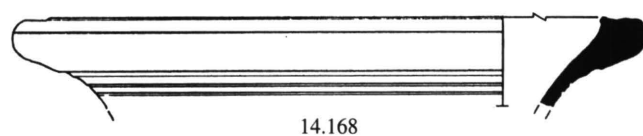
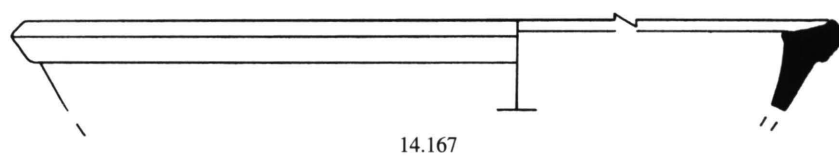
14.163

Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 4

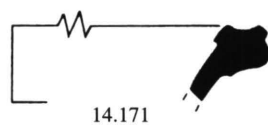




Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 5

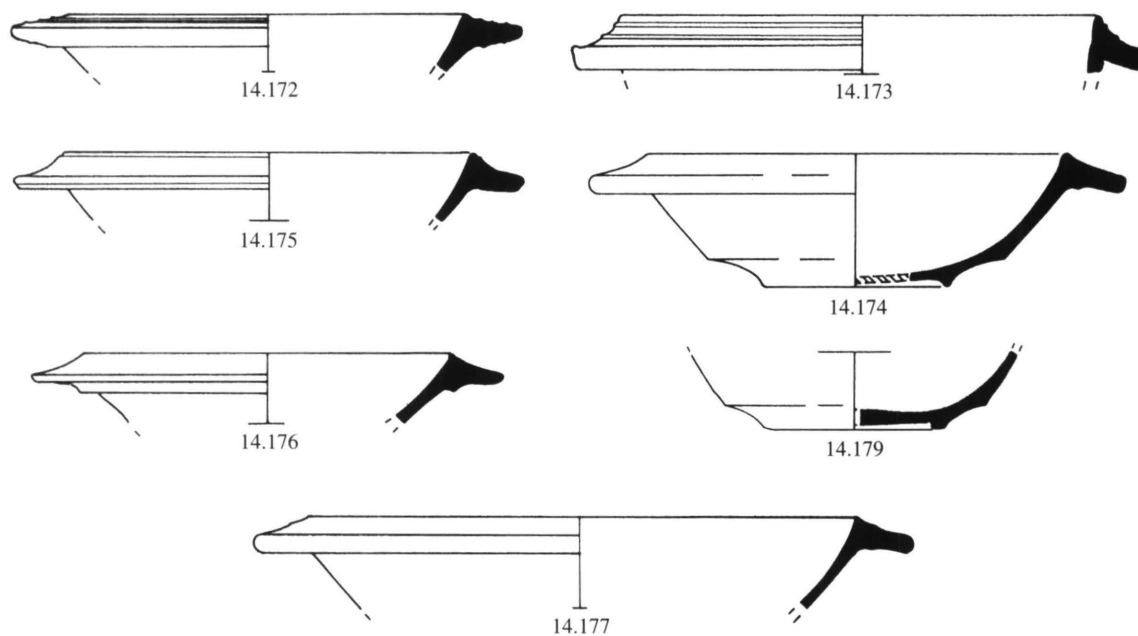


Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 6

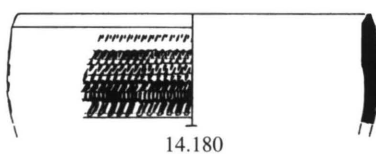


Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 7

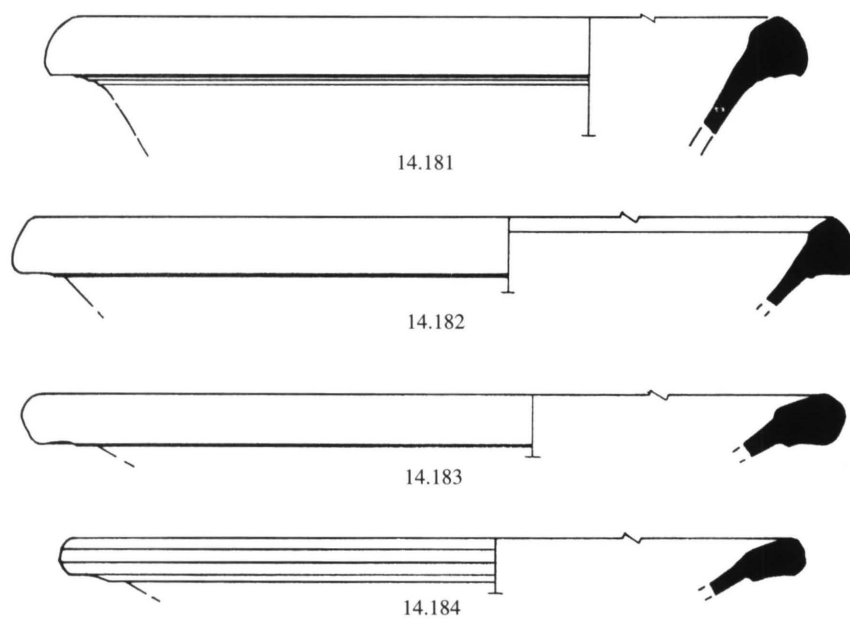
FIG. 128



Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 8

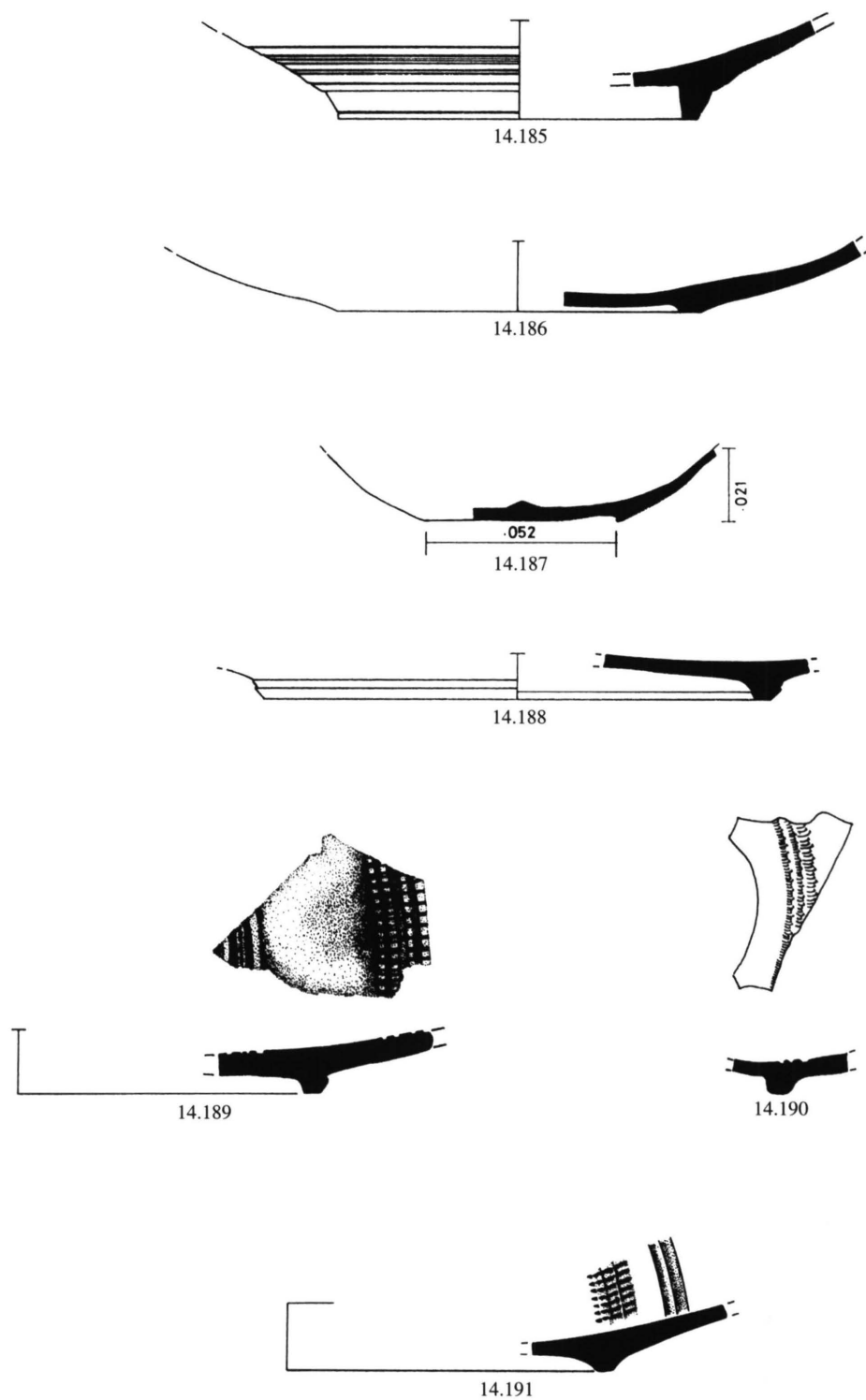


Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 9



Phocaean R.S. Ware Form 10

FIG. 129



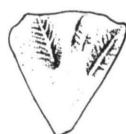
Phocaean R.S. Ware  
Base Fragments - Various Forms

The Roman Pottery

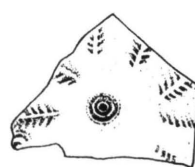
FIG. 130



14.192



14.193



14.194



14.195



14.196



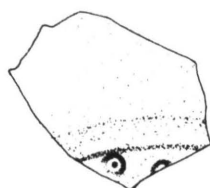
14.197



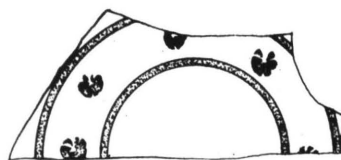
14.198



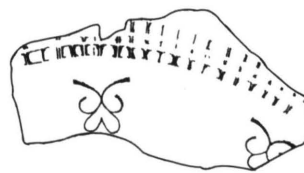
14.199



14.200



14.201



14.202



14.203



14.204



14.205



14.206



14.207



14.208



14.209



14.210

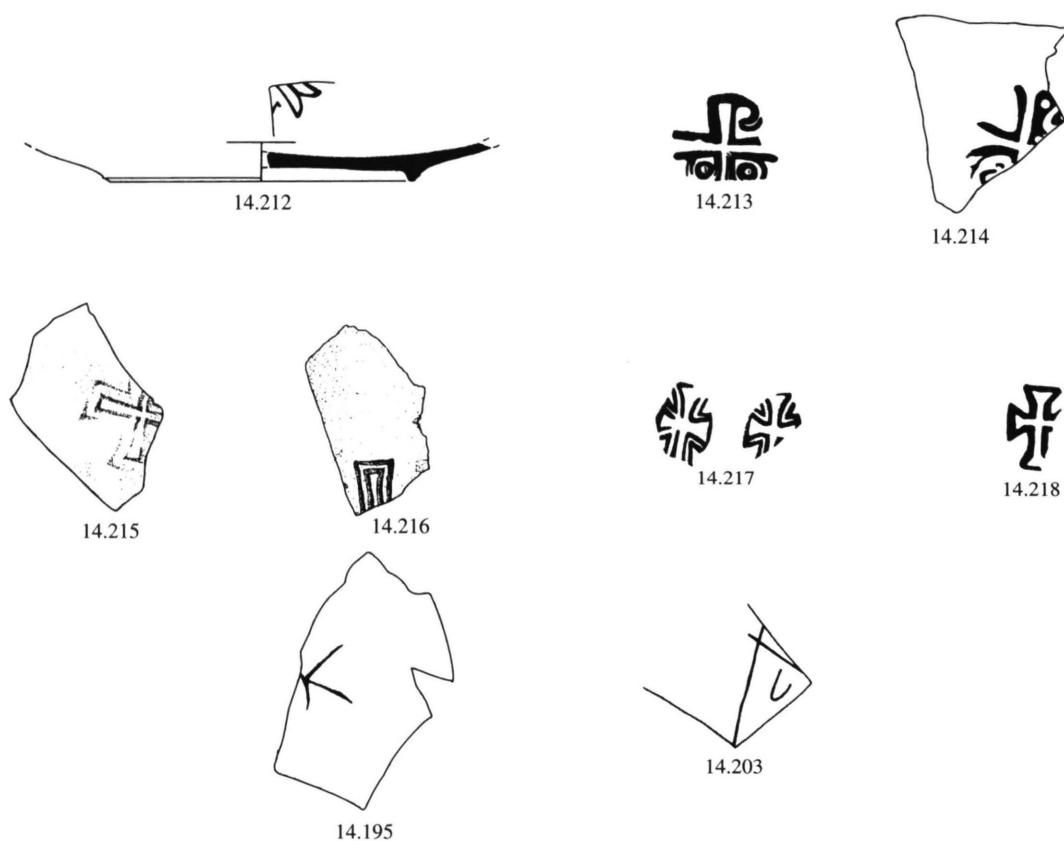


14.211

Phocaean R.S. Ware  
Base Fragments with Stamped Decoration

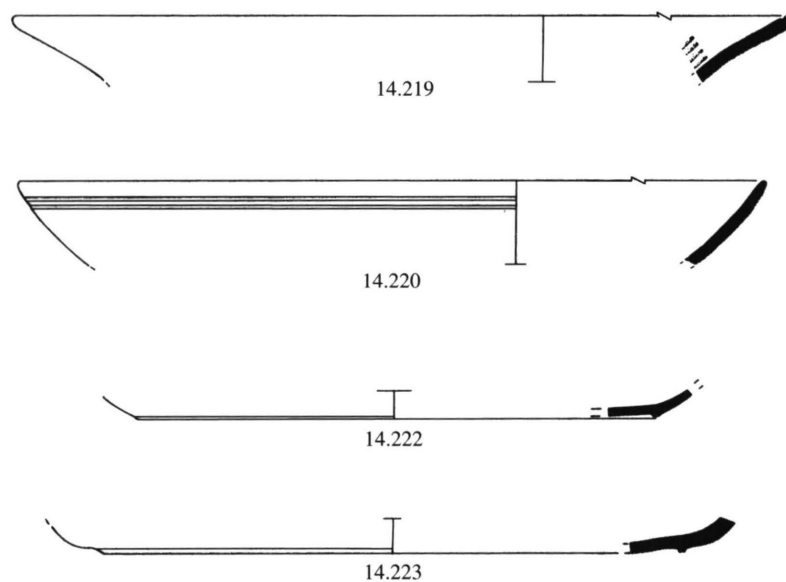
The Roman Pottery

FIG. 131



Phocaeen R.S. Ware

Fragments with stamped decoration and fragments bearing graffiti

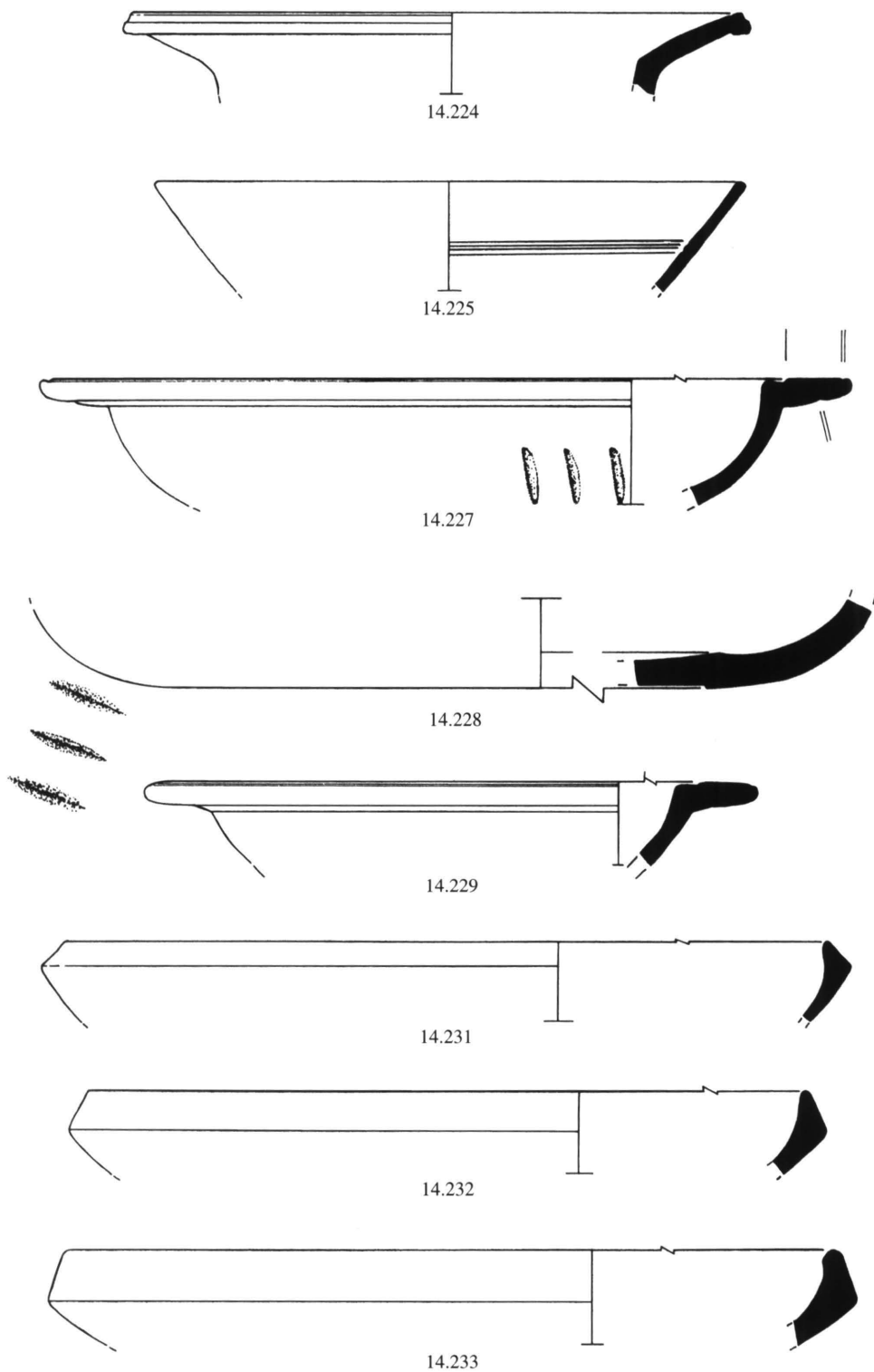


African R.S. Ware

Forms 45 (14.219) and 50 (12.220-12.223)

The Roman Pottery

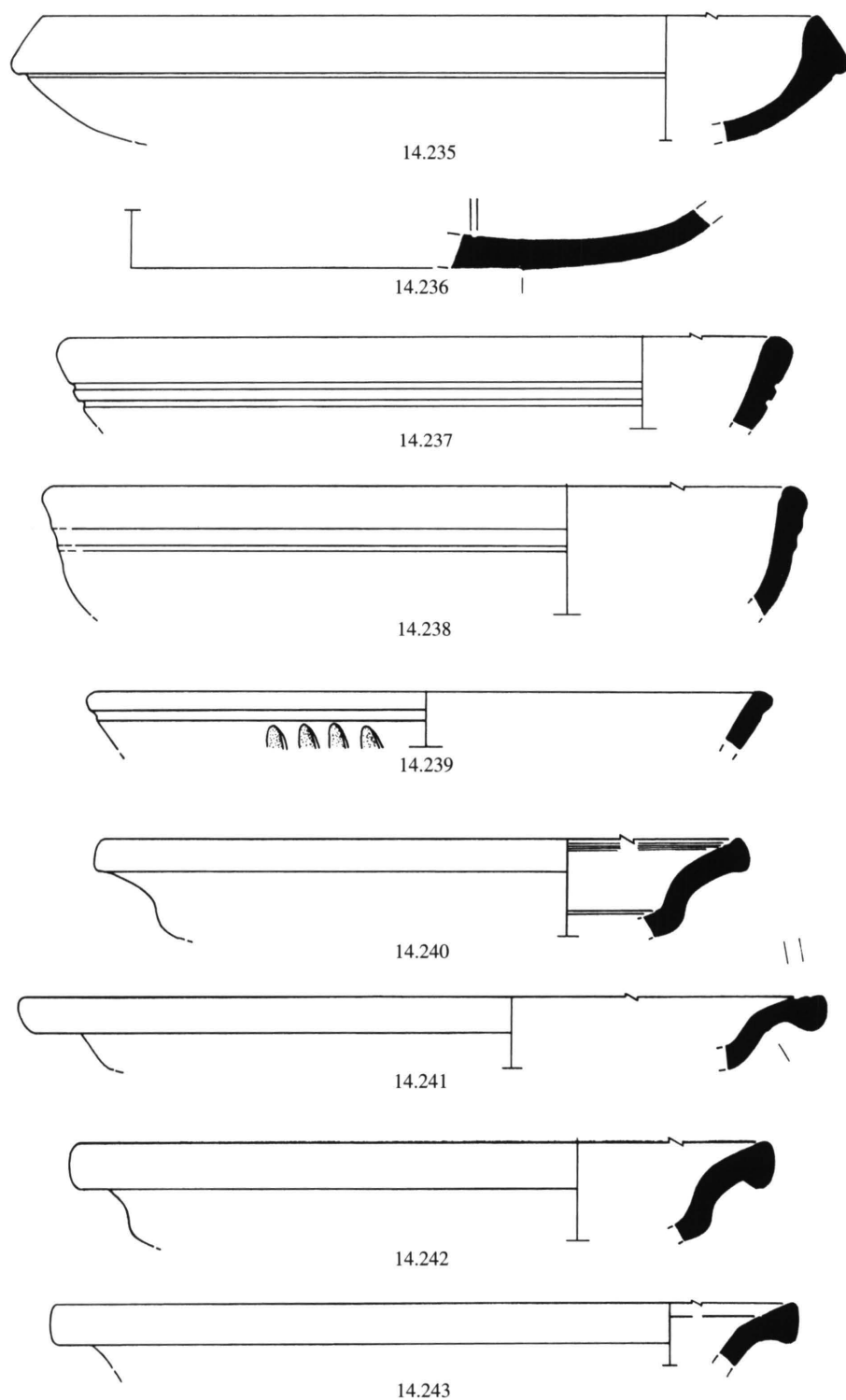
FIG. 132



African R.S. Ware  
Form 52 (14.224); Form 53 (14.225); Form 59 (14.227-14.230);  
Form 61 (14.231-14.233)

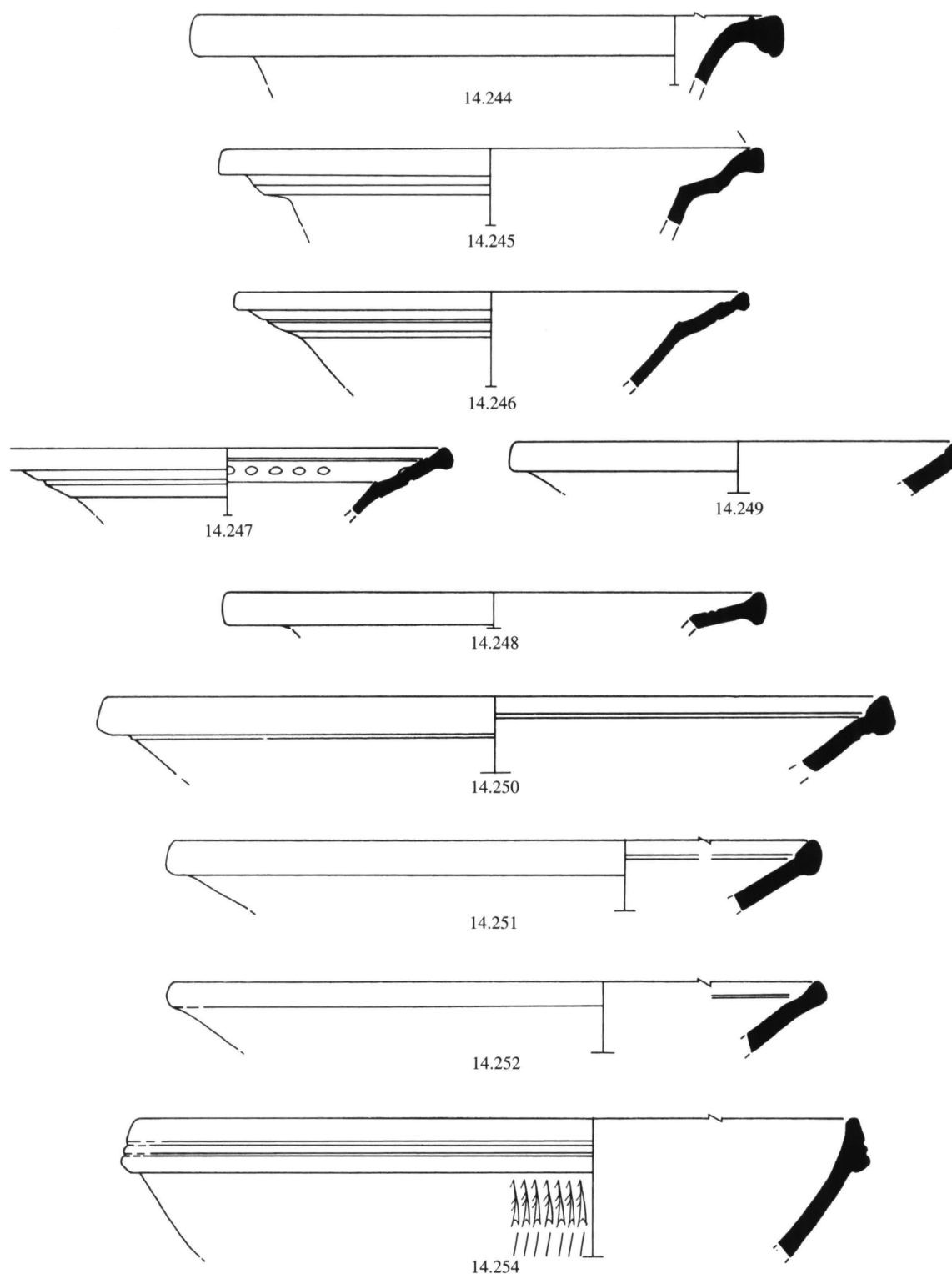
The Roman Pottery

FIG. 133



African R.S. Ware  
 Form 61 (14.235-14.236); Form 63 (14.237-14.238); Form 63 or 80A/81 (14.239);  
 Form 67 (14.240-14.243)

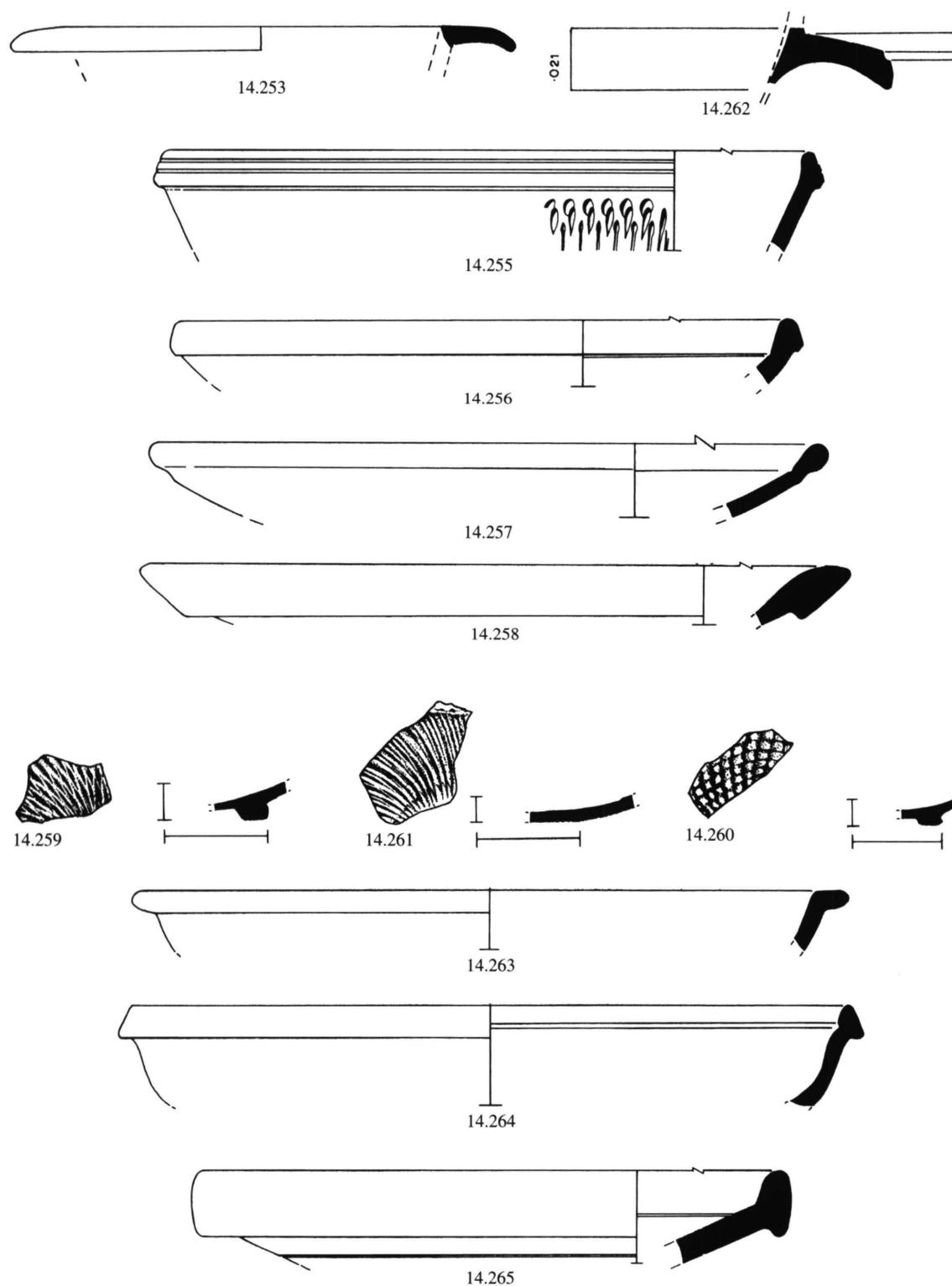
FIG. 134



African R.S. Ware  
Form 67 (14.244-14.245); Form 72 (14.246-14.247); Form 73 (14.248-14.249);  
Form 76 (14.250-14.252); Form 84 (14.254)



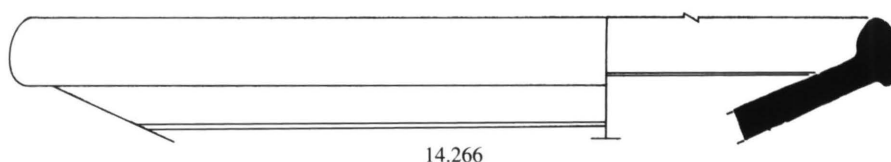
FIG. 135



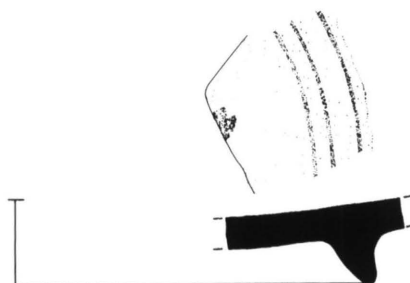
African R.S. Ware

Form 78 (14.253); Form 84 (14.255); Form 87 (14.256-14.257); Form 88 (14.258);  
Form 91 (14.259-14.262); Form 93B (?) (14.263); Form 103 (14.264); Form 104 (14.265)

FIG. 136

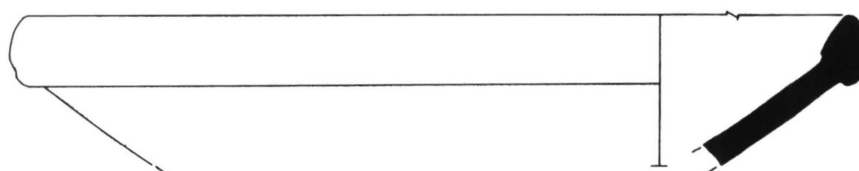


14.266



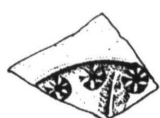
14.267

African R.S. Ware Form 104



14.268

African R.S. Ware Form 105



14.269



14.271



14.272



14.273



14.274



14.275



14.279



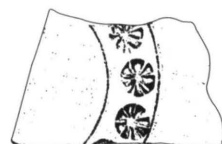
14.280



14.281



14.270



14.276



14.277

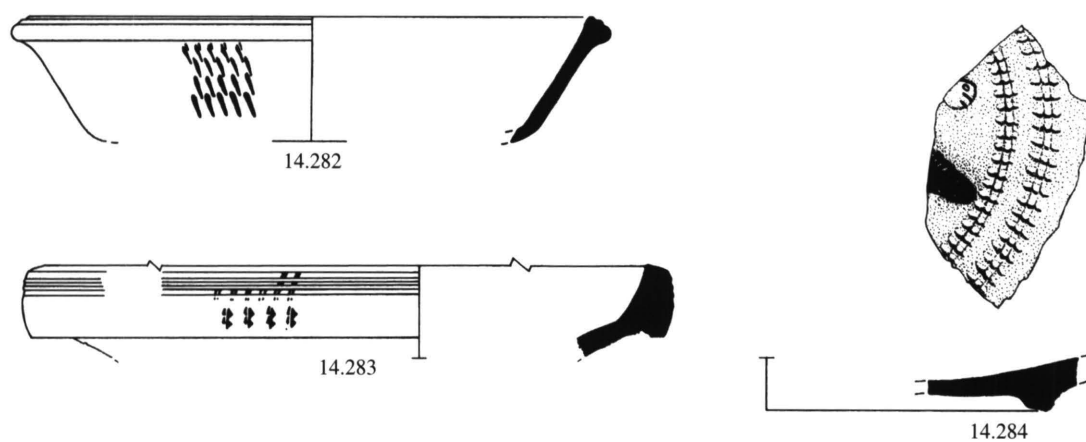


14.278

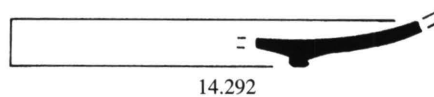
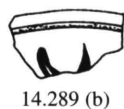
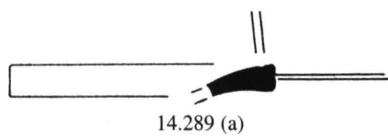
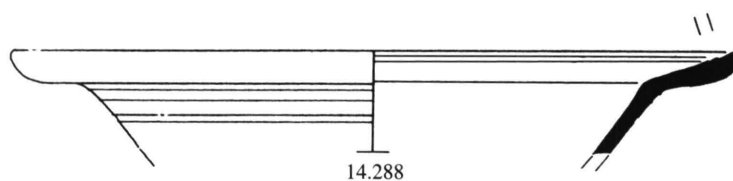
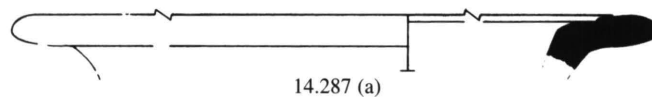
African R.S. Ware fragments with stamped decoration

The Roman Pottery

FIG. 137



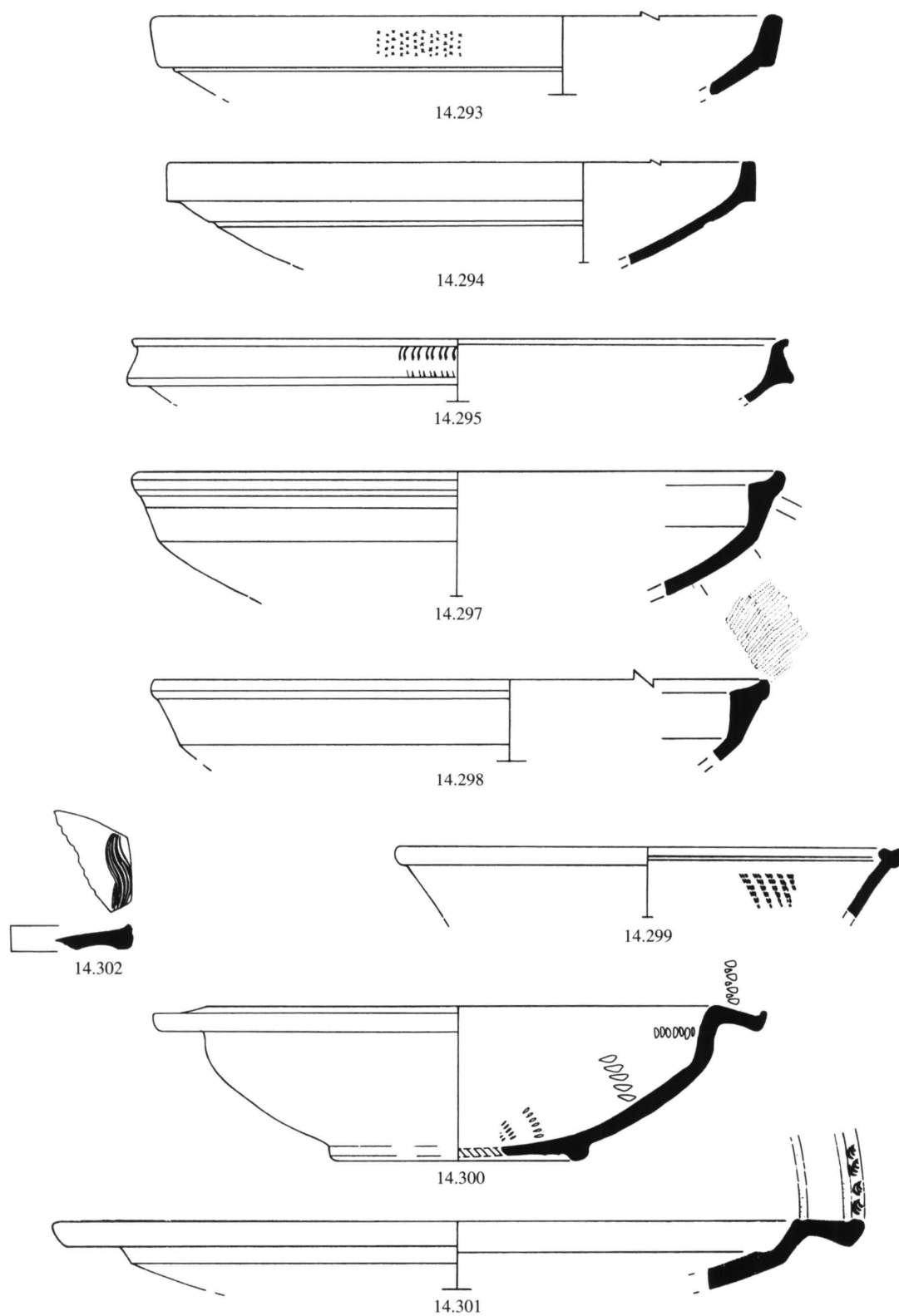
Cypriot R.S. Ware



Macedonian "T.S. Grise"

The Roman Pottery

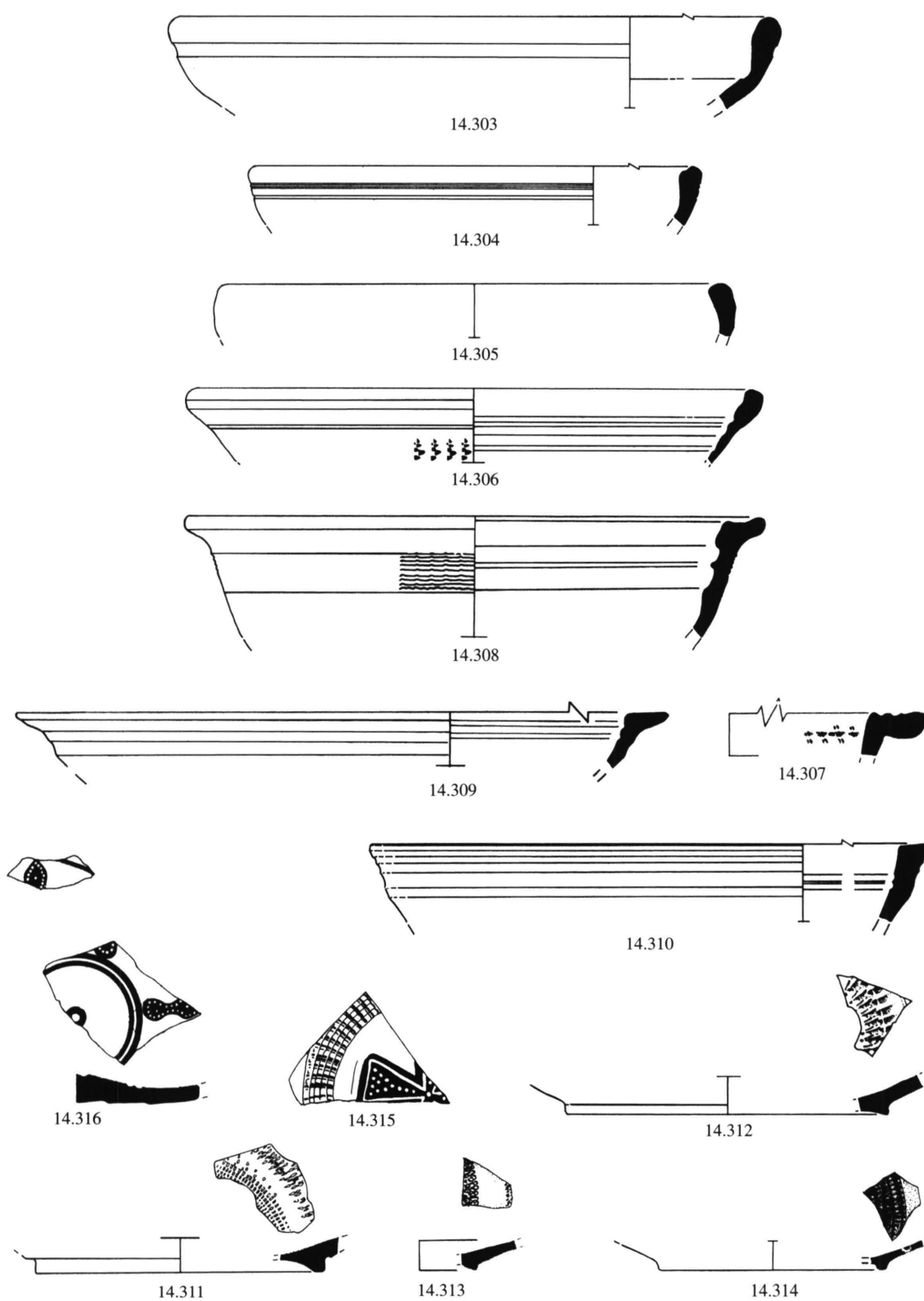
FIG. 138



Asia Minor "Light-Coloured Ware"

The Roman Pottery

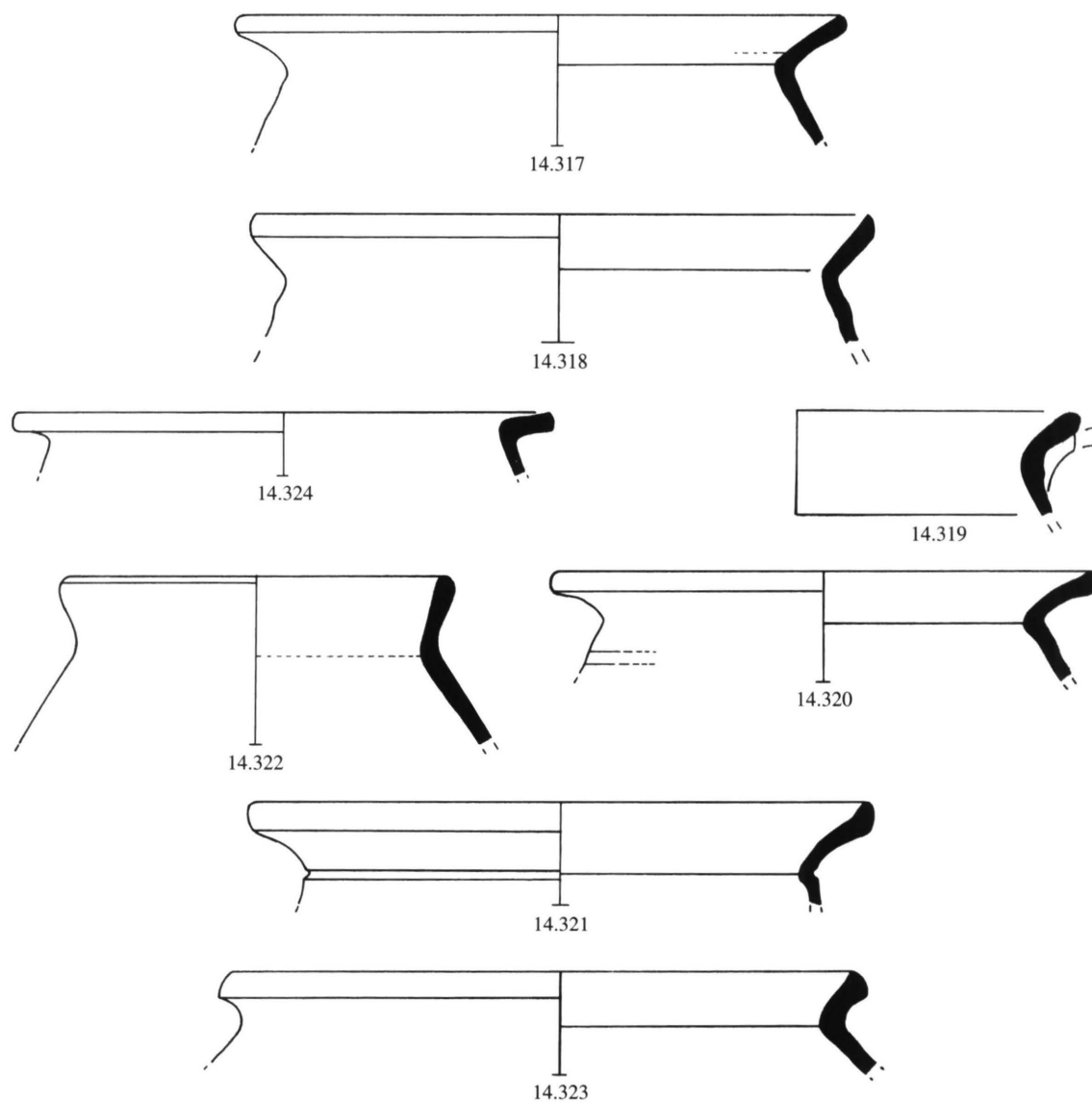
FIG. 139



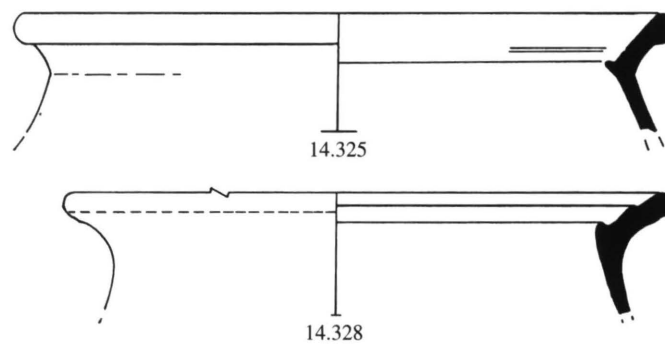
Asia Minor "Light-Coloured Ware"

The Roman Pottery

FIG. 140

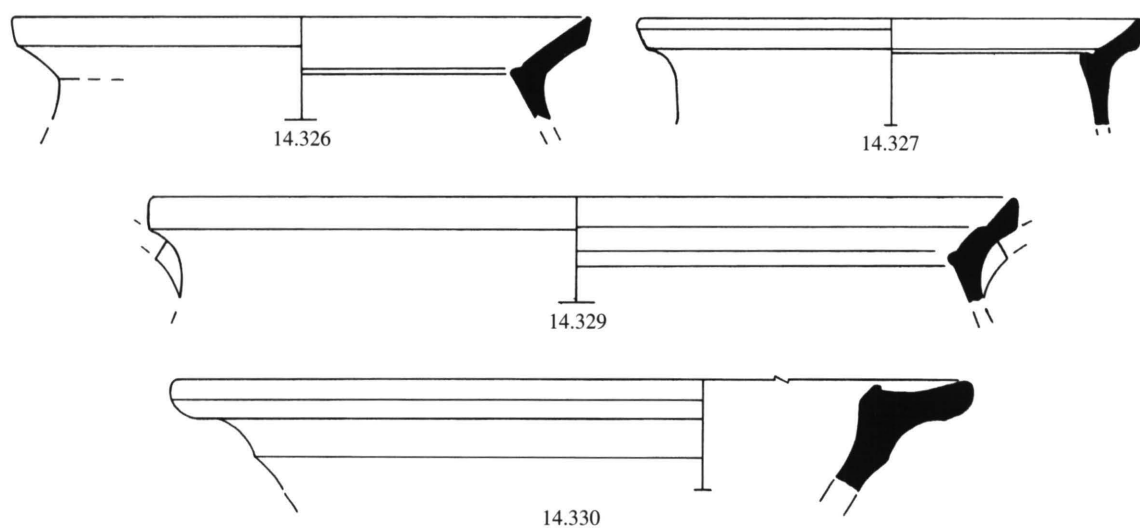


Roman Cooking Ware Type 1

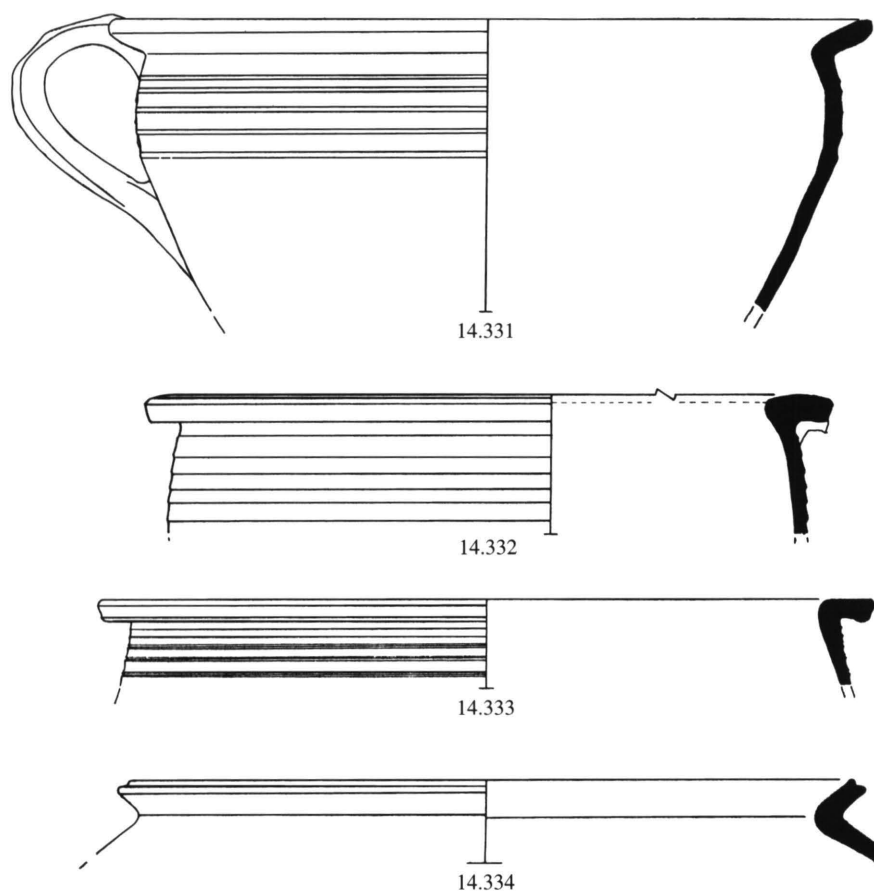


Roman Cooking Ware Type 2

FIG. 141

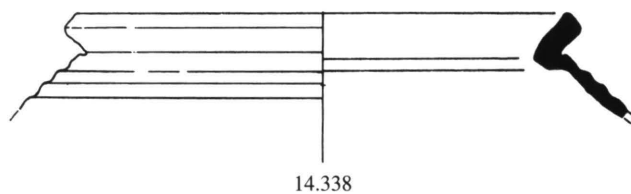
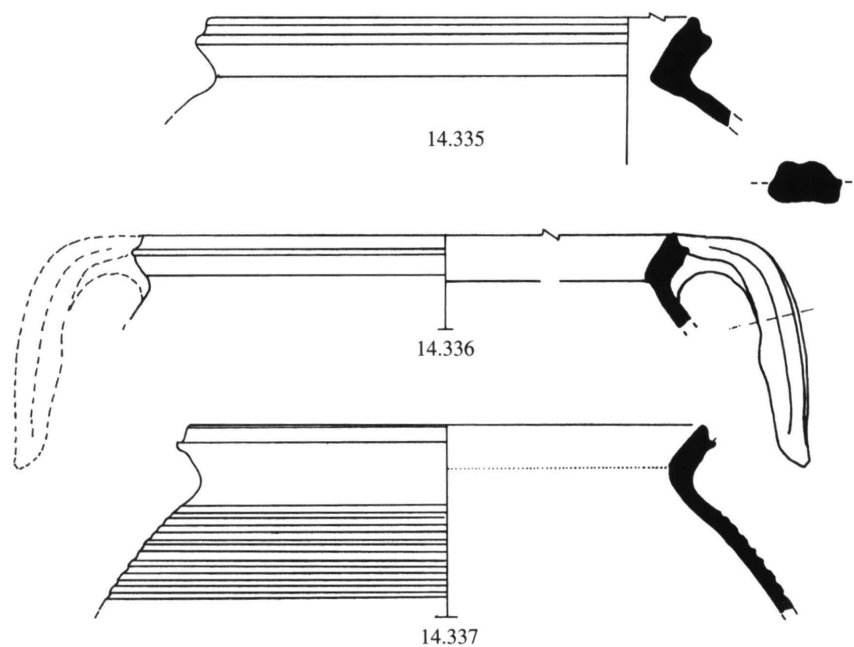


Roman Cooking Ware Type 2

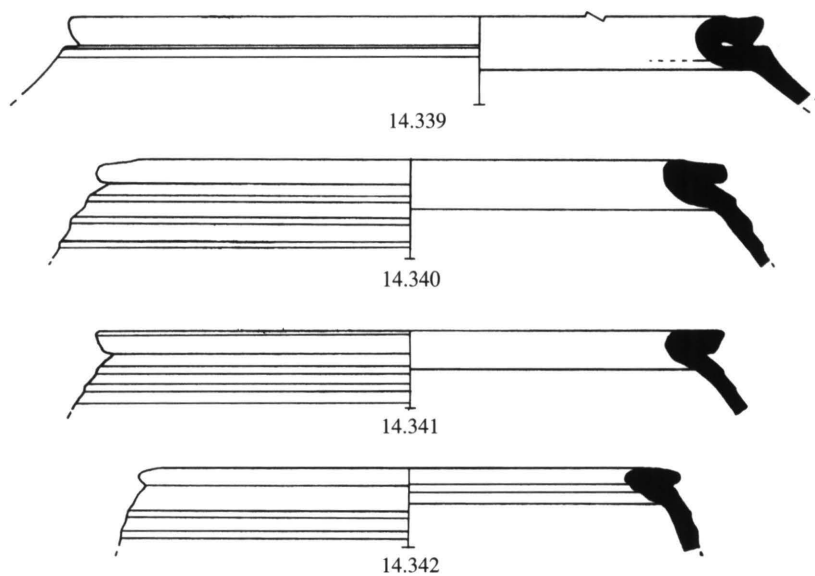


Roman Cooking Ware Type 3

FIG. 142

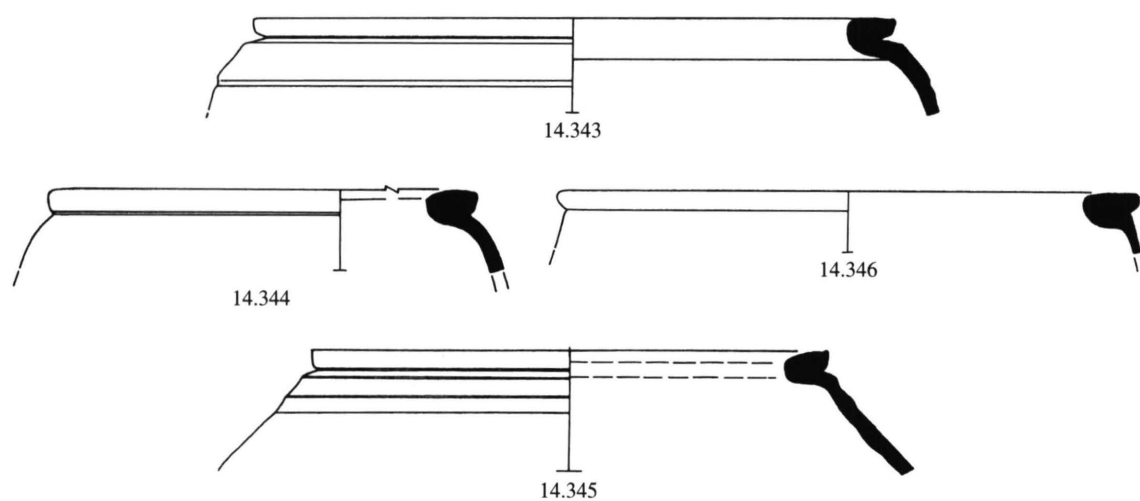


Roman Cooking Ware Type 3

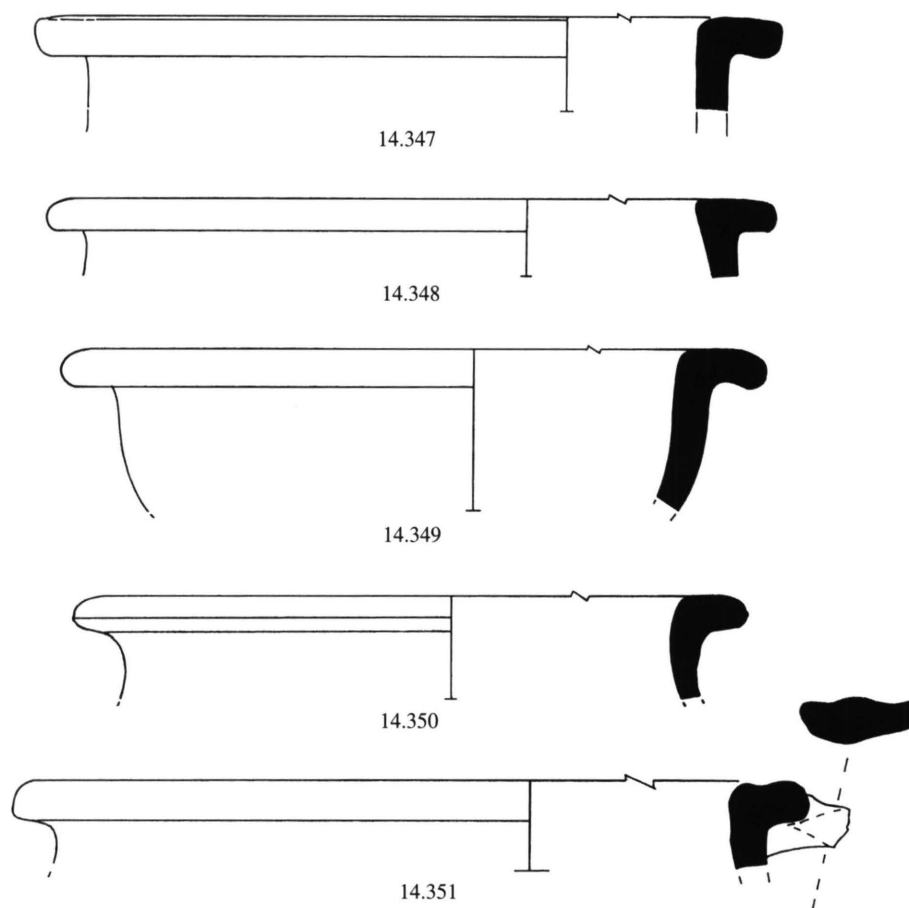


Roman Cooking Ware Type 4



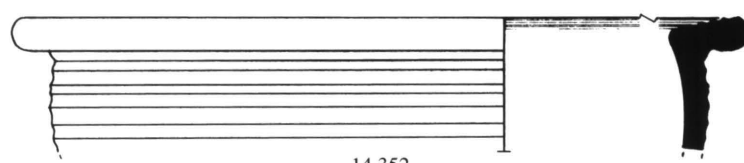


Roman Cooking Ware Type 4

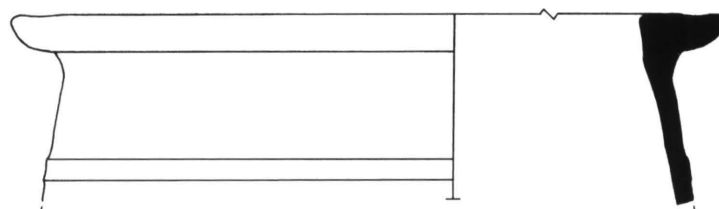


Roman Cooking Ware Type 5

FIG. 144

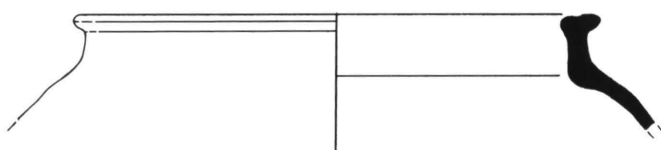


14.352

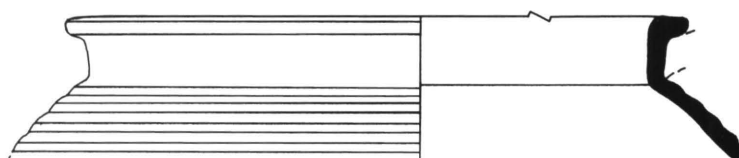


14.353

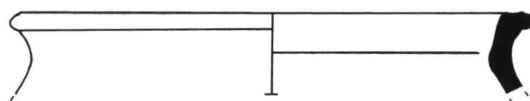
Roman Cooking Ware Type 5



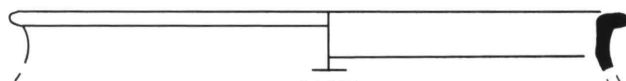
14.354



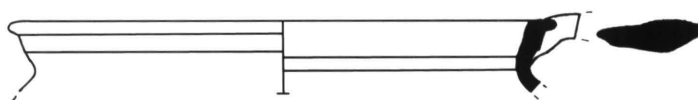
14.355



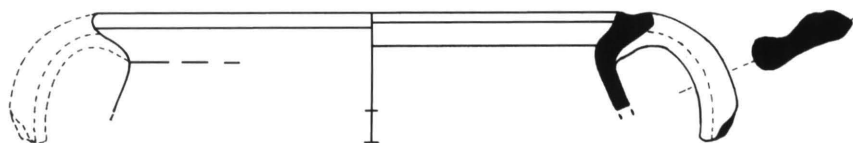
14.356



14.357



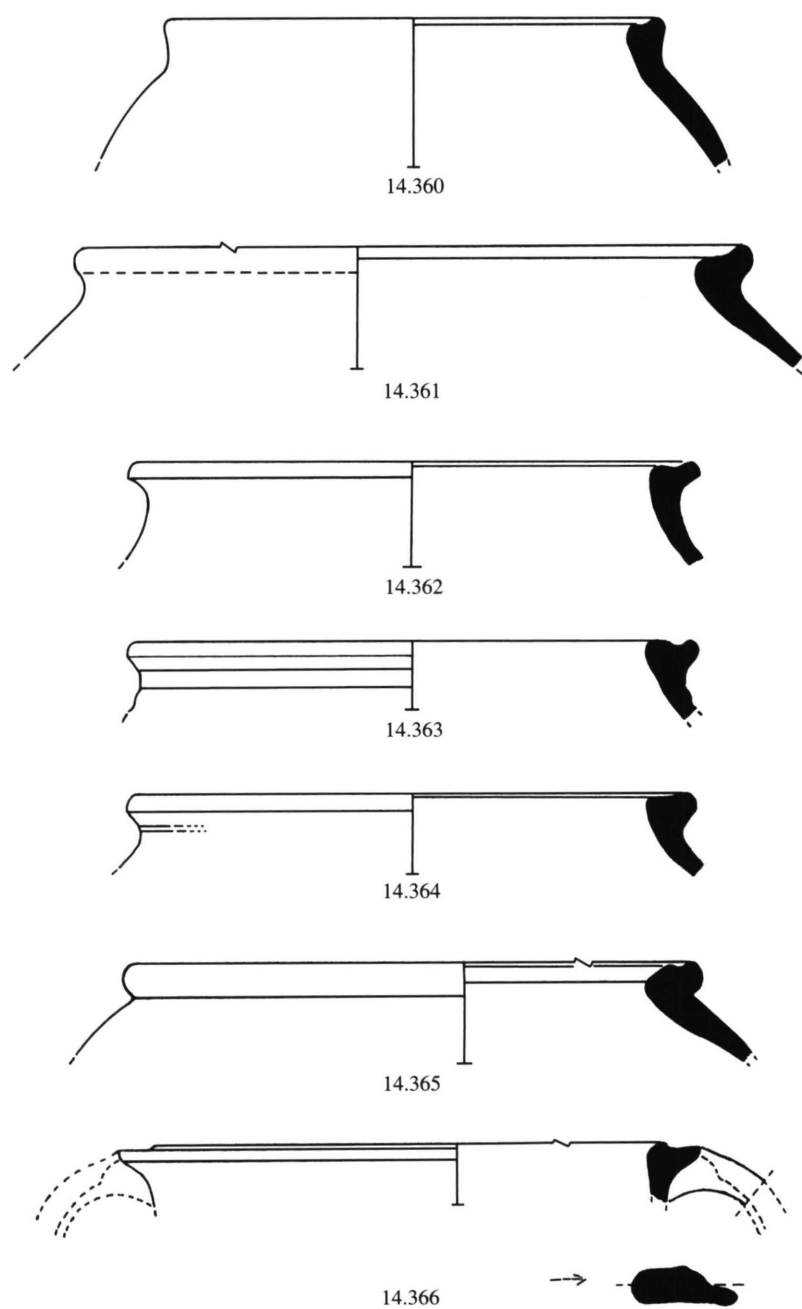
14.358



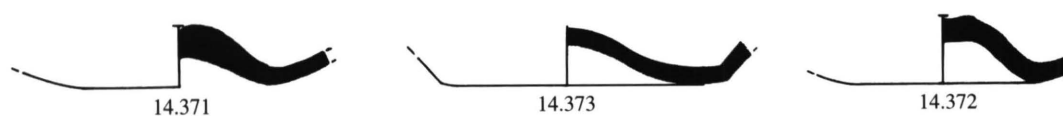
14.359

Roman Cooking Ware Type 6

FIG. 145

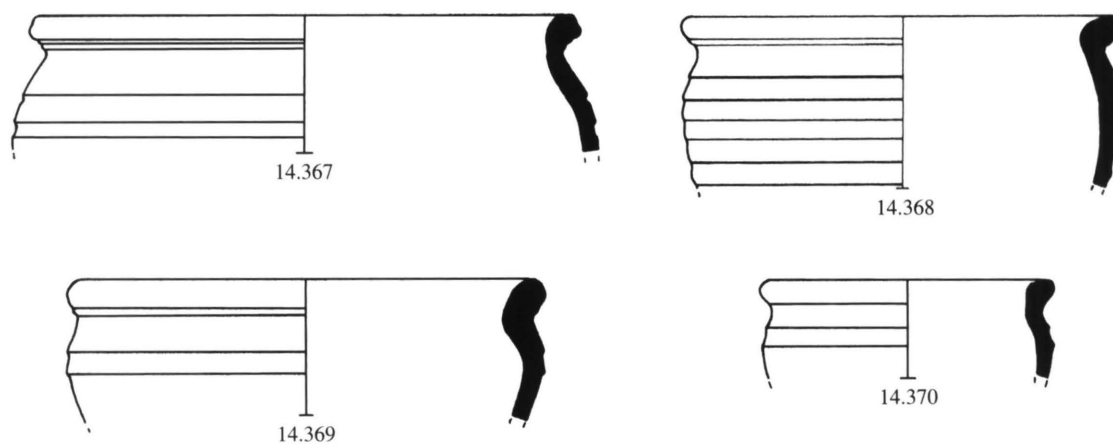


Roman Cooking Ware Type 7

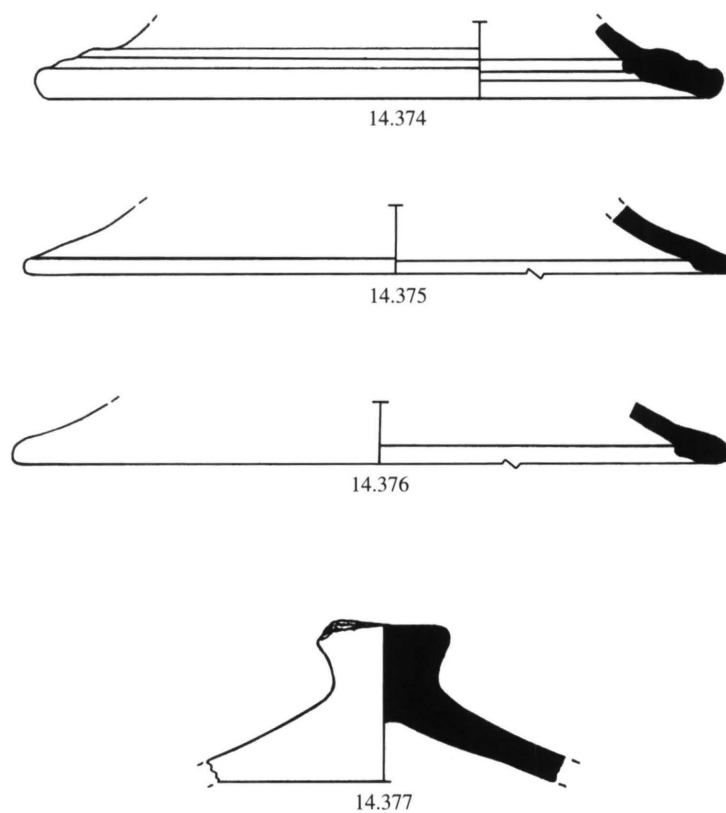


Roman Cooking Ware Base Fragments

FIG. 146

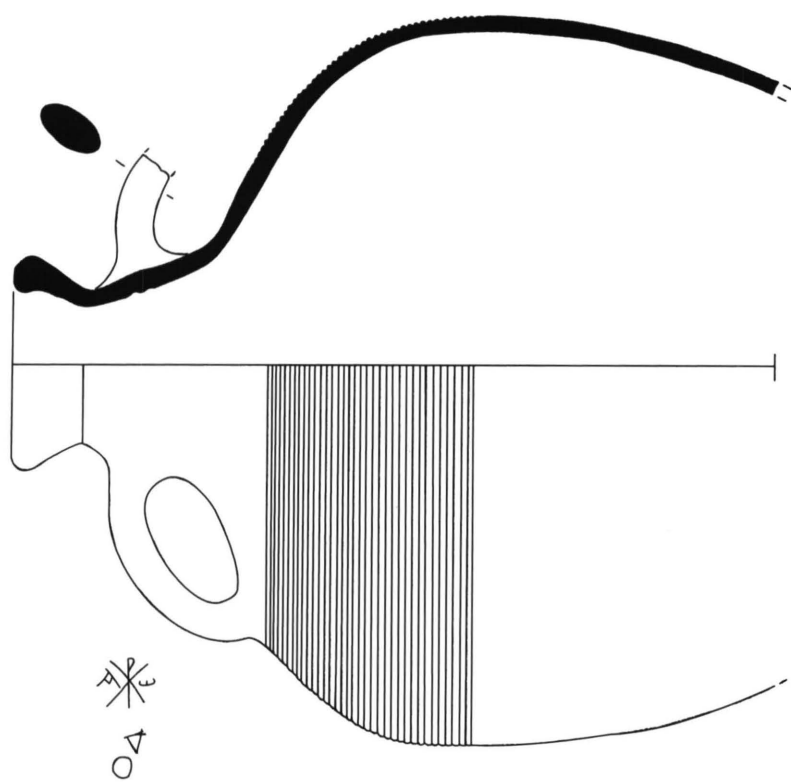


Roman Cooking Ware Type 8



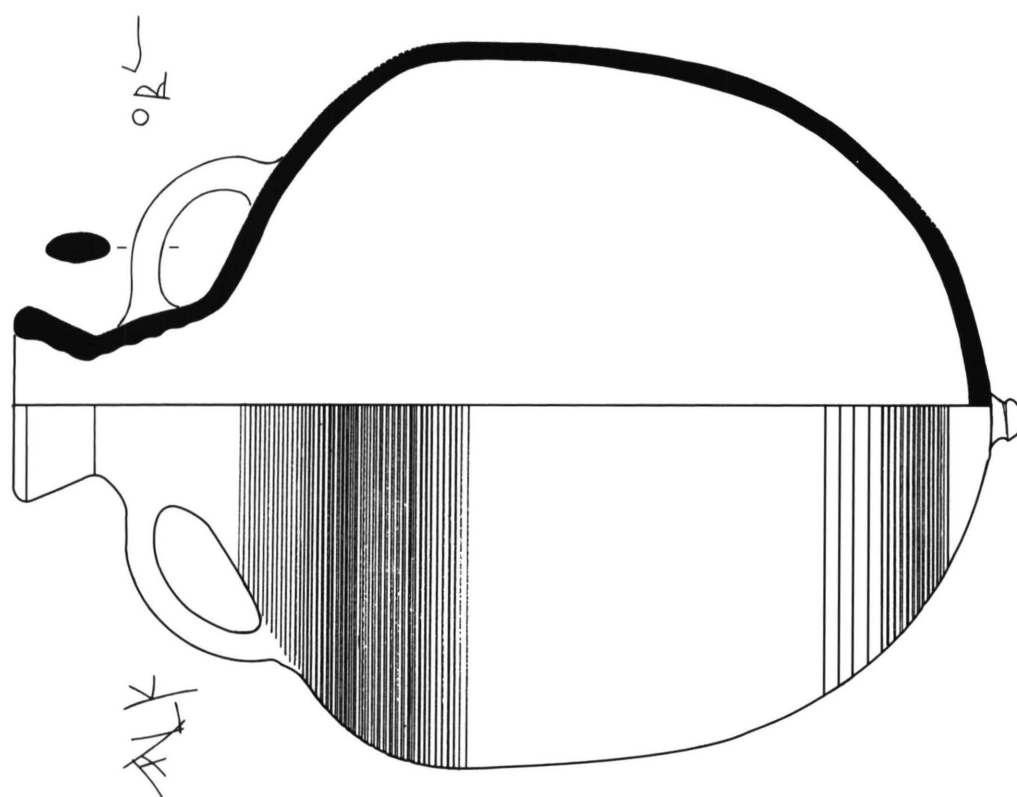
Roman Cooking Ware Lid Fragments

FIG. 147



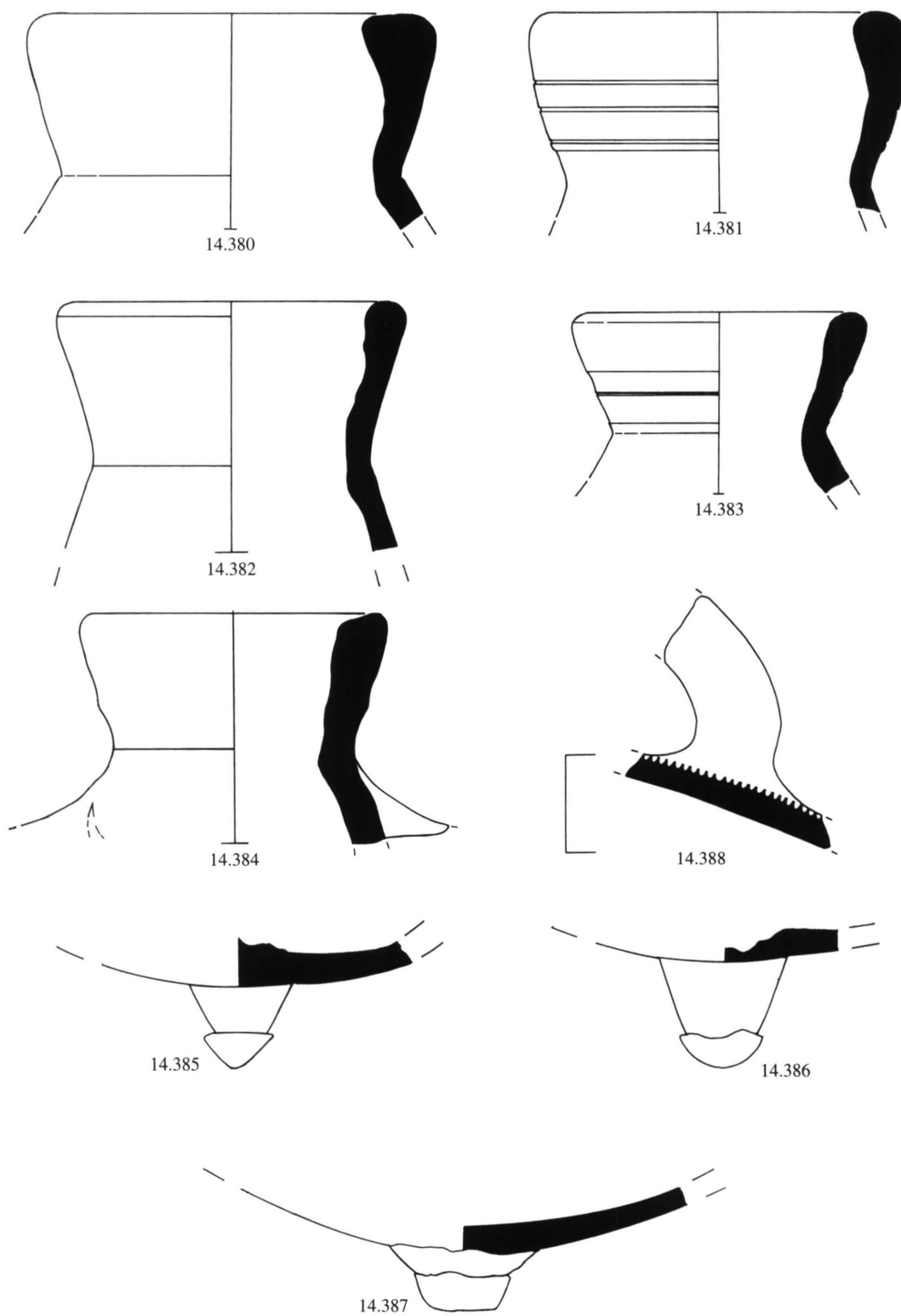
14.379

Roman Amphorae Type I  
The Roman Pottery



14.378

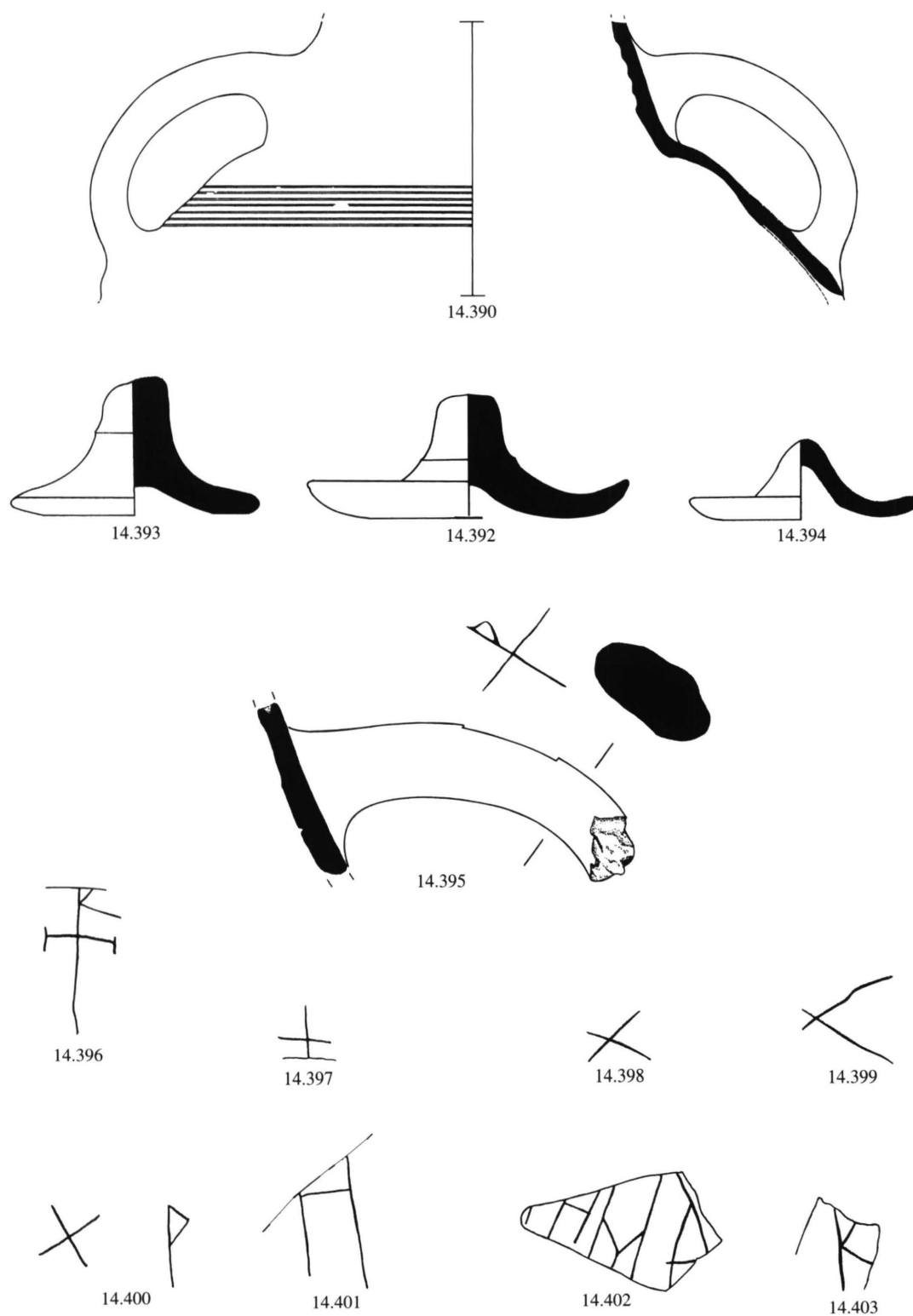
FIG. 148



Roman Amphorae Type I

The Roman Pottery

FIG. 149

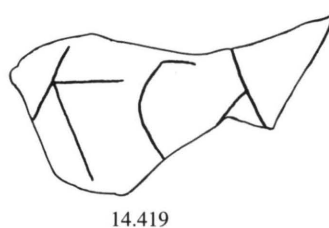


Roman Amphorae Type I  
Including fragments bearing graffiti  
The Roman Pottery

FIG. 150

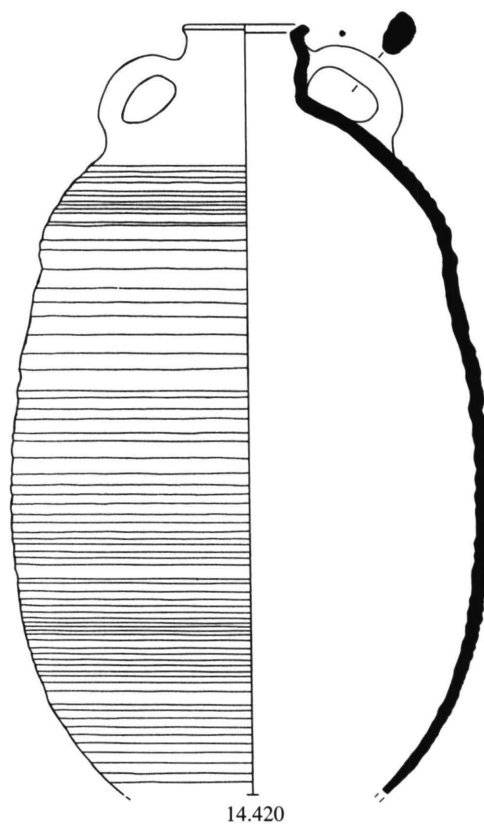
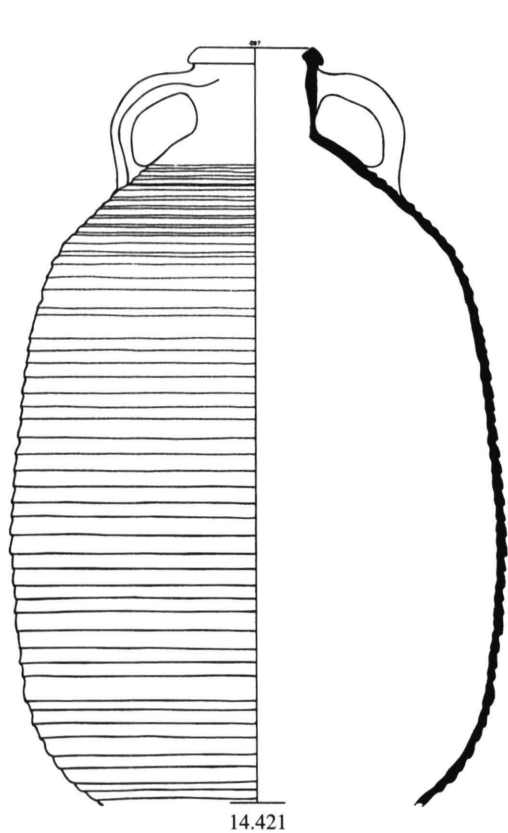
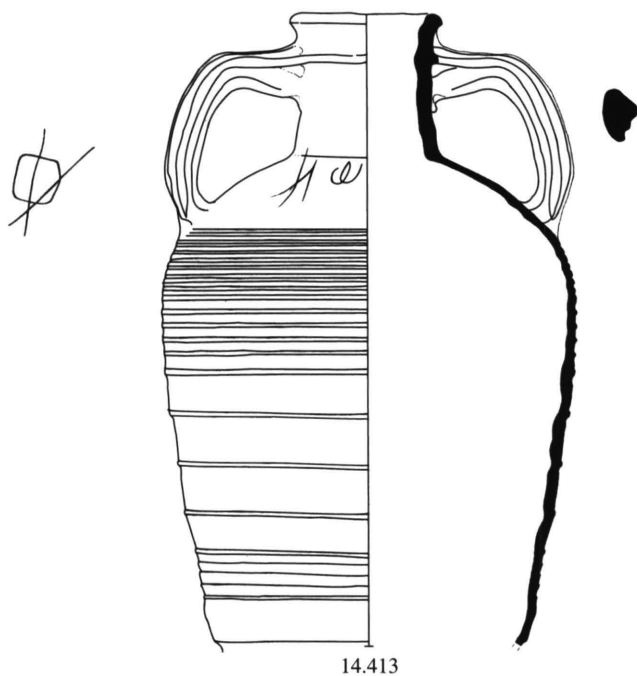


Roman Amphora Fragments Type I  
bearing graffiti/dipinti



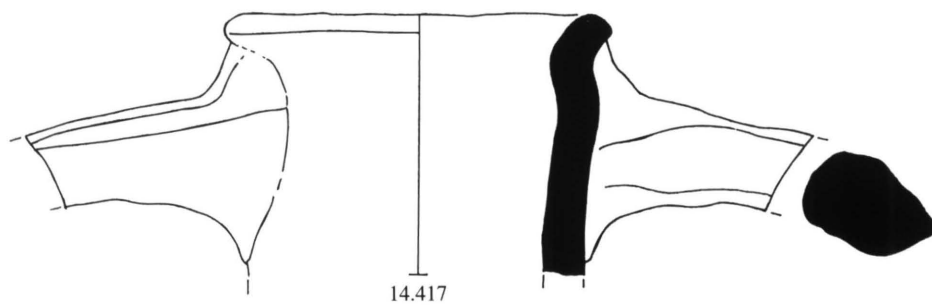
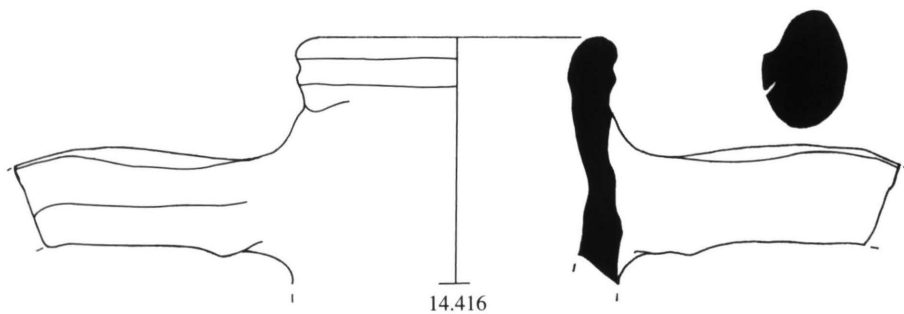
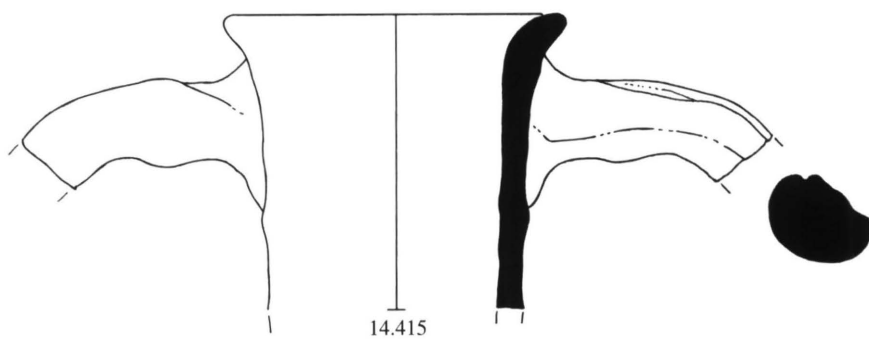
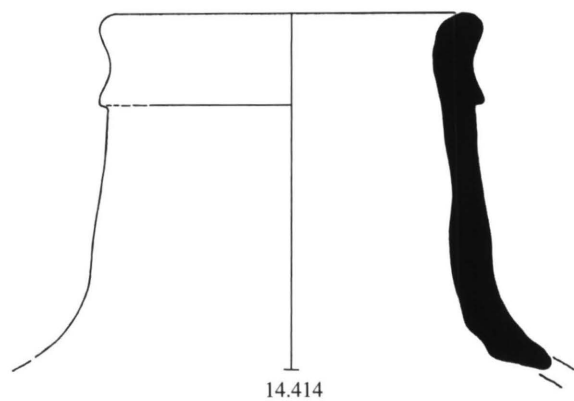
Roman Amphora Fragment Type II  
bearing graffito





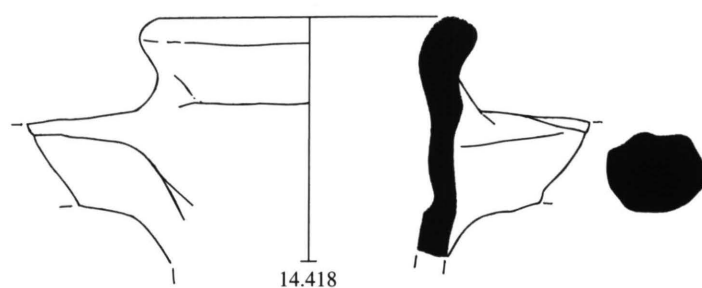
Roman Amphorae Type II (14.413); Type III (14.420-14.421);  
The Roman Pottery

FIG. 152

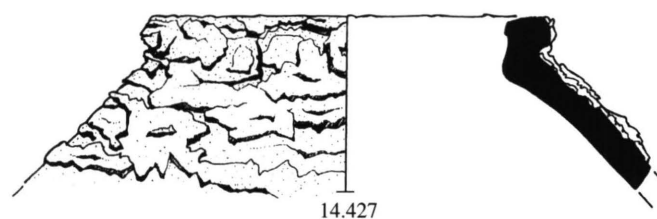
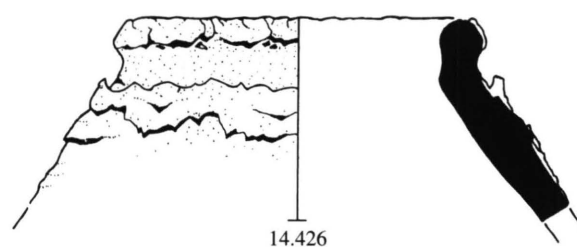
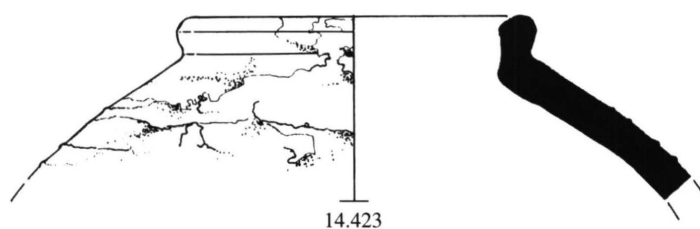
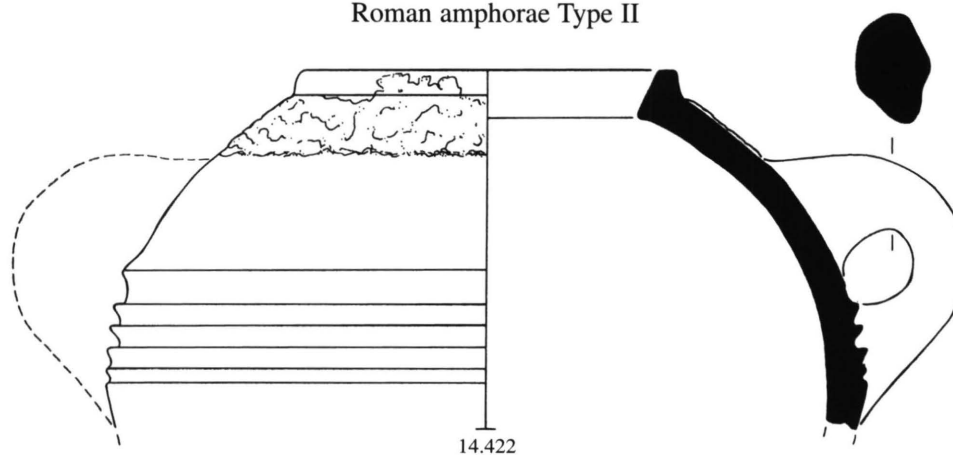


Roman Amphorae Type II

The Roman Pottery

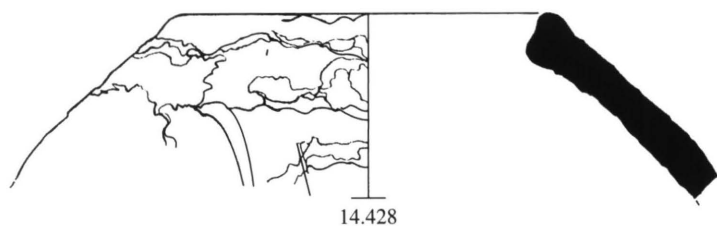
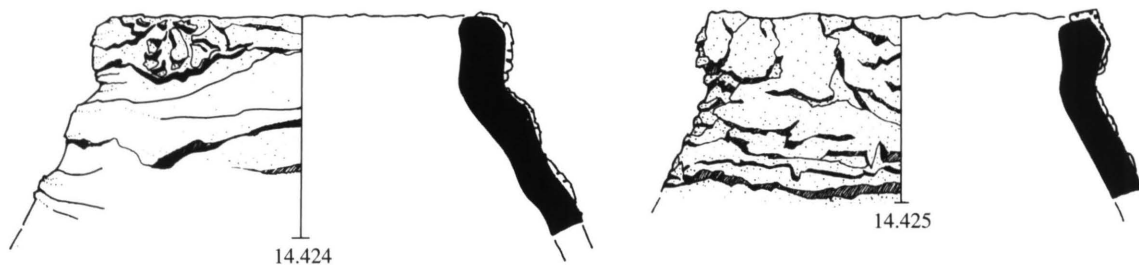
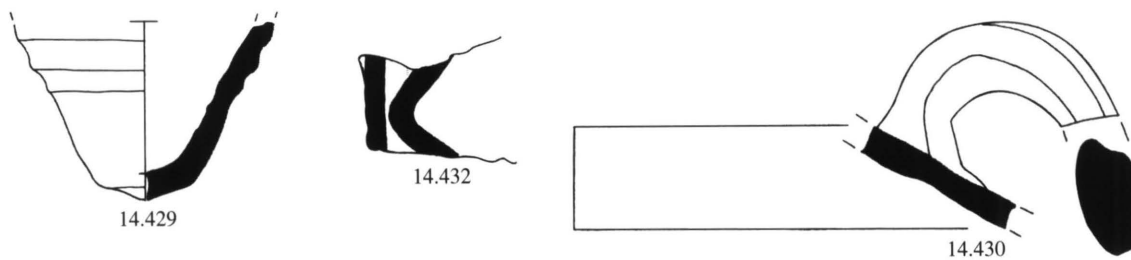


Roman amphorae Type II

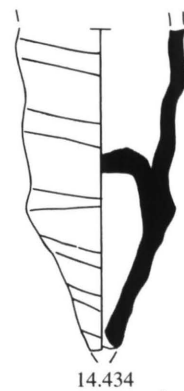
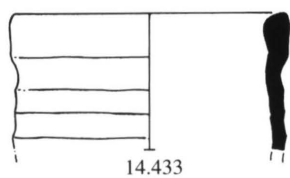


Roman amphorae Type IV

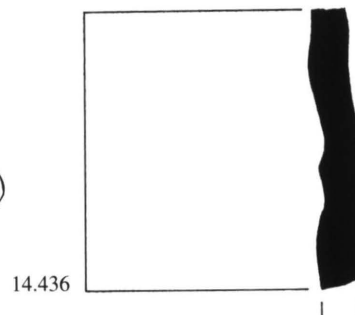
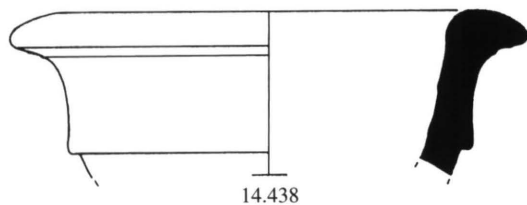
FIG. 154



Roman amphorae Type IV

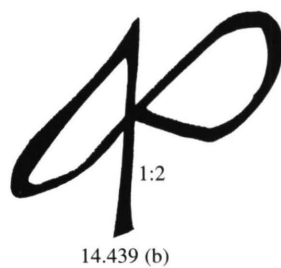
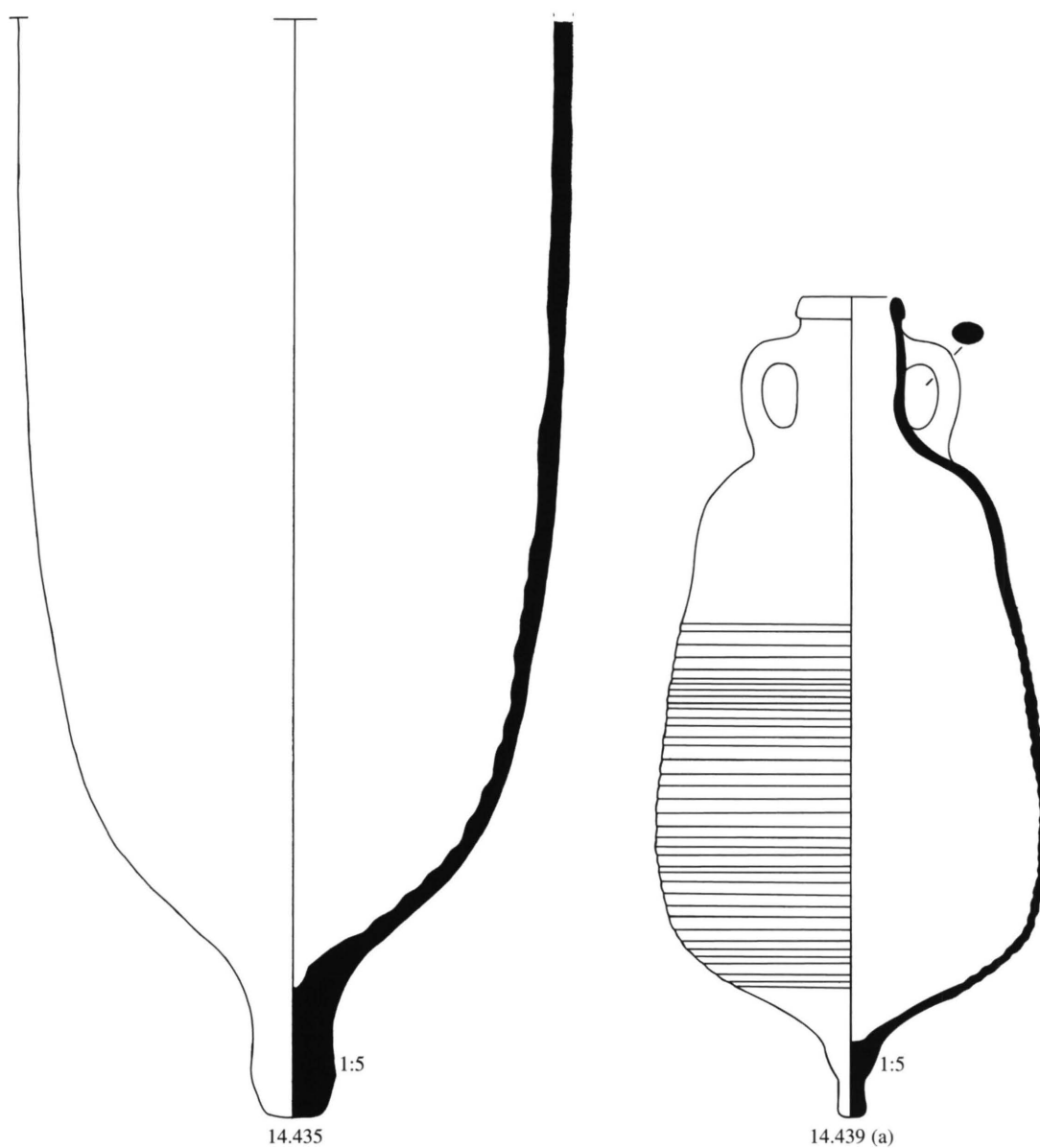


Roman amphorae Type V  
"Micaceous Water Jars"



Roman Amphorae Type VI

FIG. 155

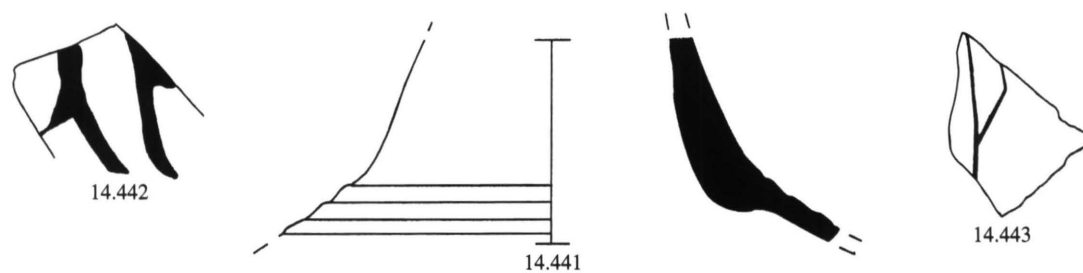


14.439 (b)

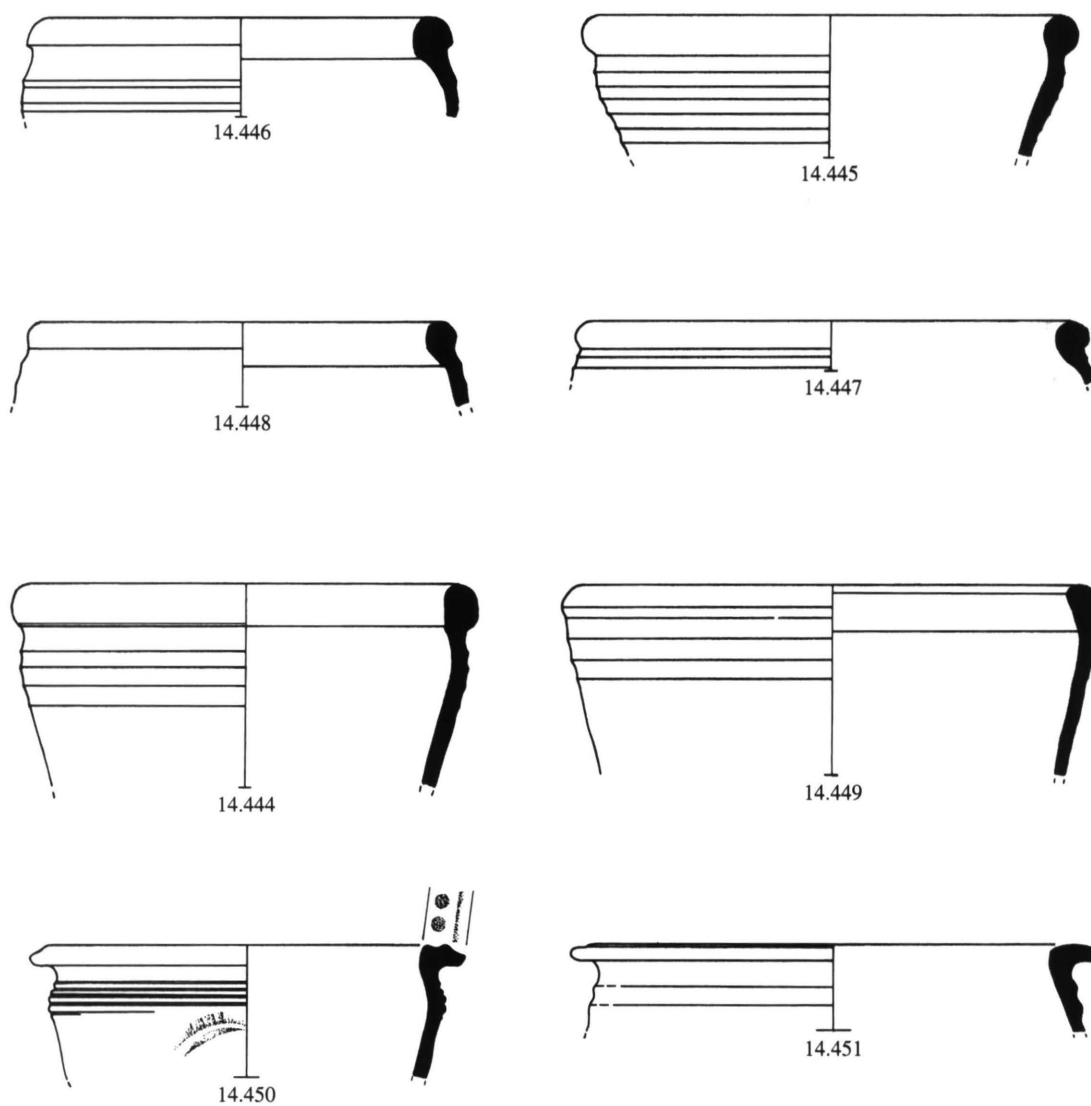
Roman Amphorae Type VI (14.435), Type VII (14.439)

The Roman Pottery

FIG. 156



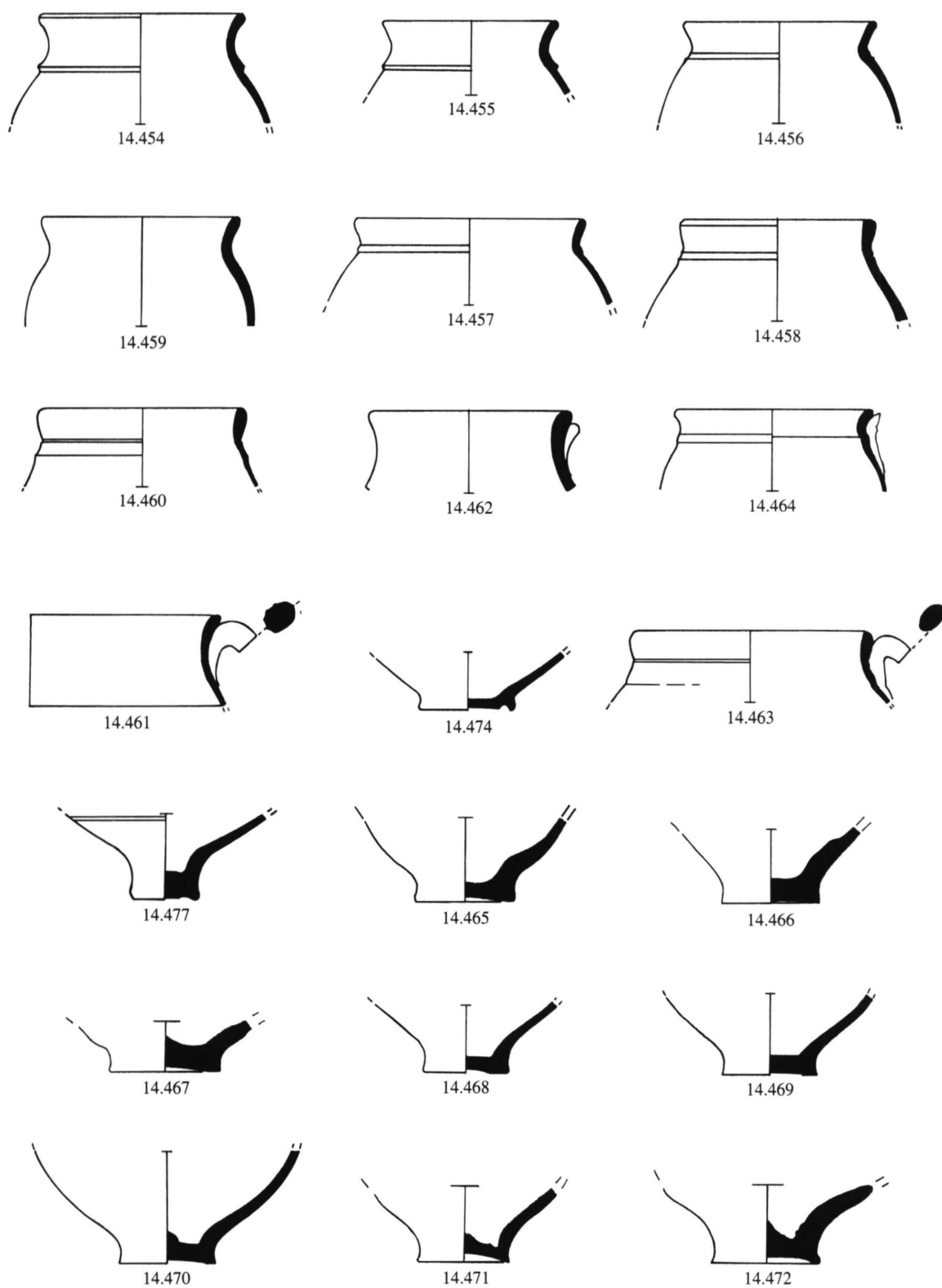
Roman Amphora Fragments Type VII



Various Roman Open Vessels

The Roman Pottery

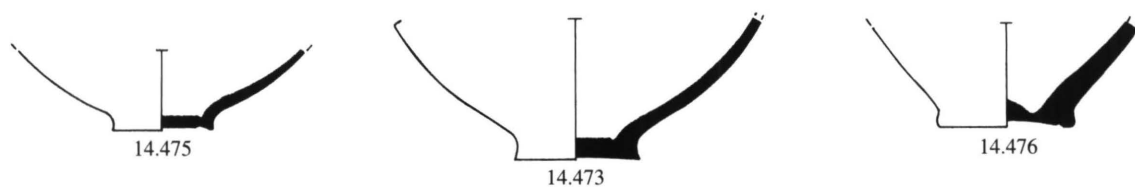
FIG. 157



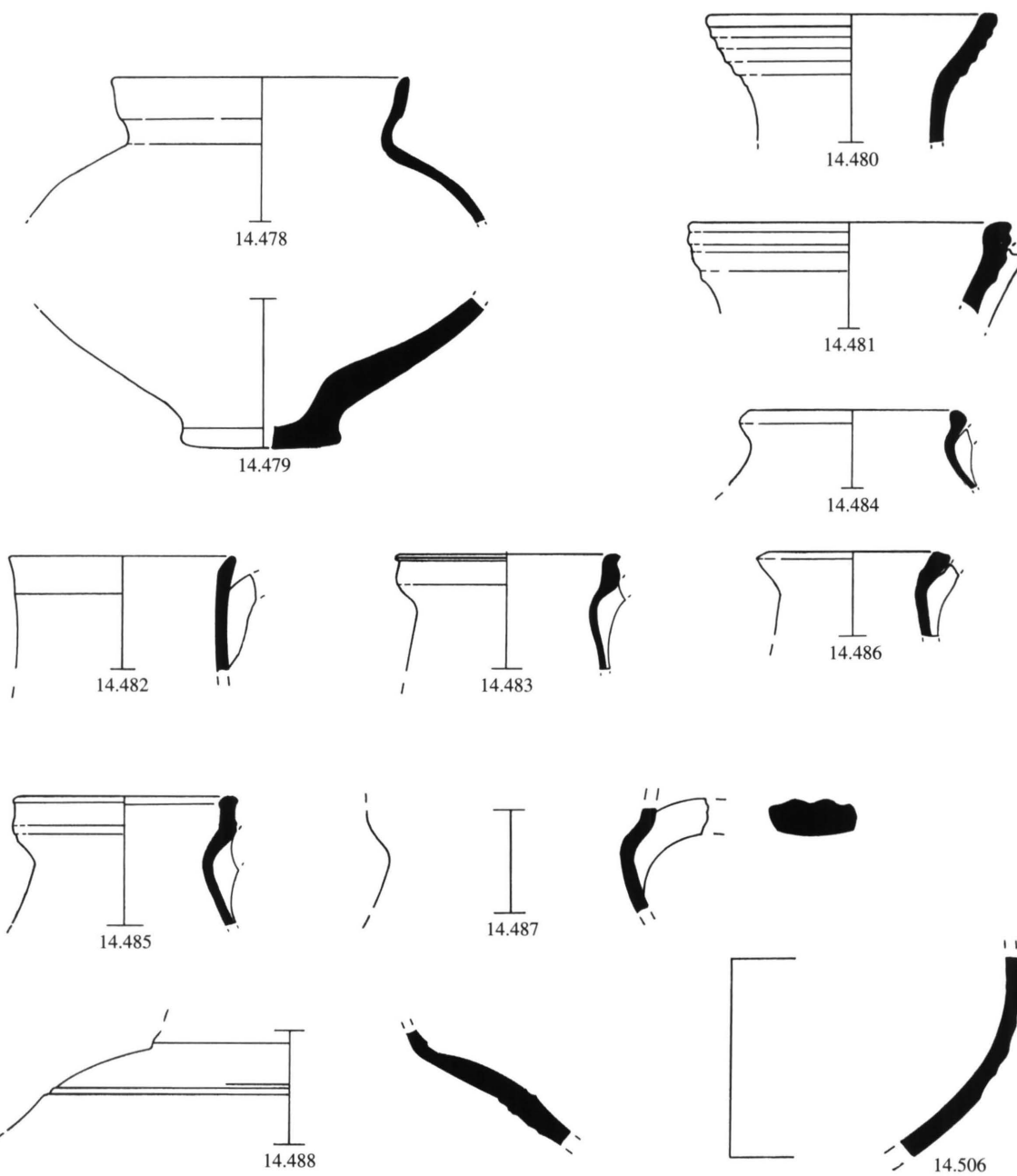
Roman Jugs/Mugs

The Roman Pottery

FIG. 158



Roman Jugs/Mugs

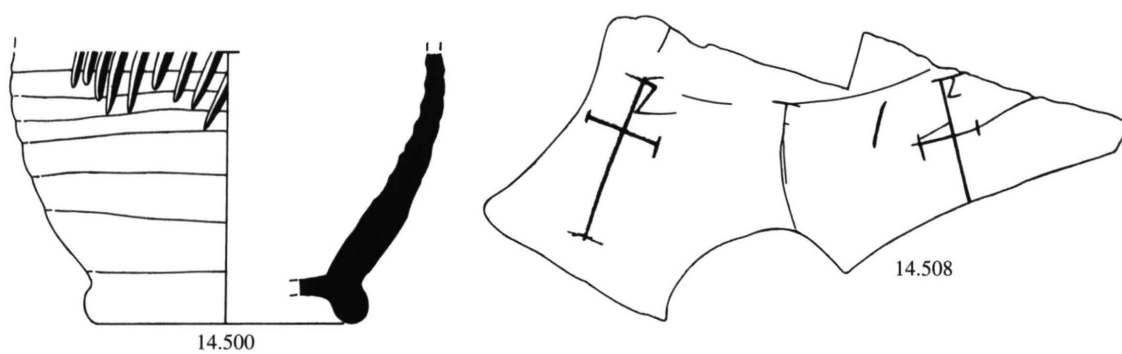


Various Roman Closed Vessels

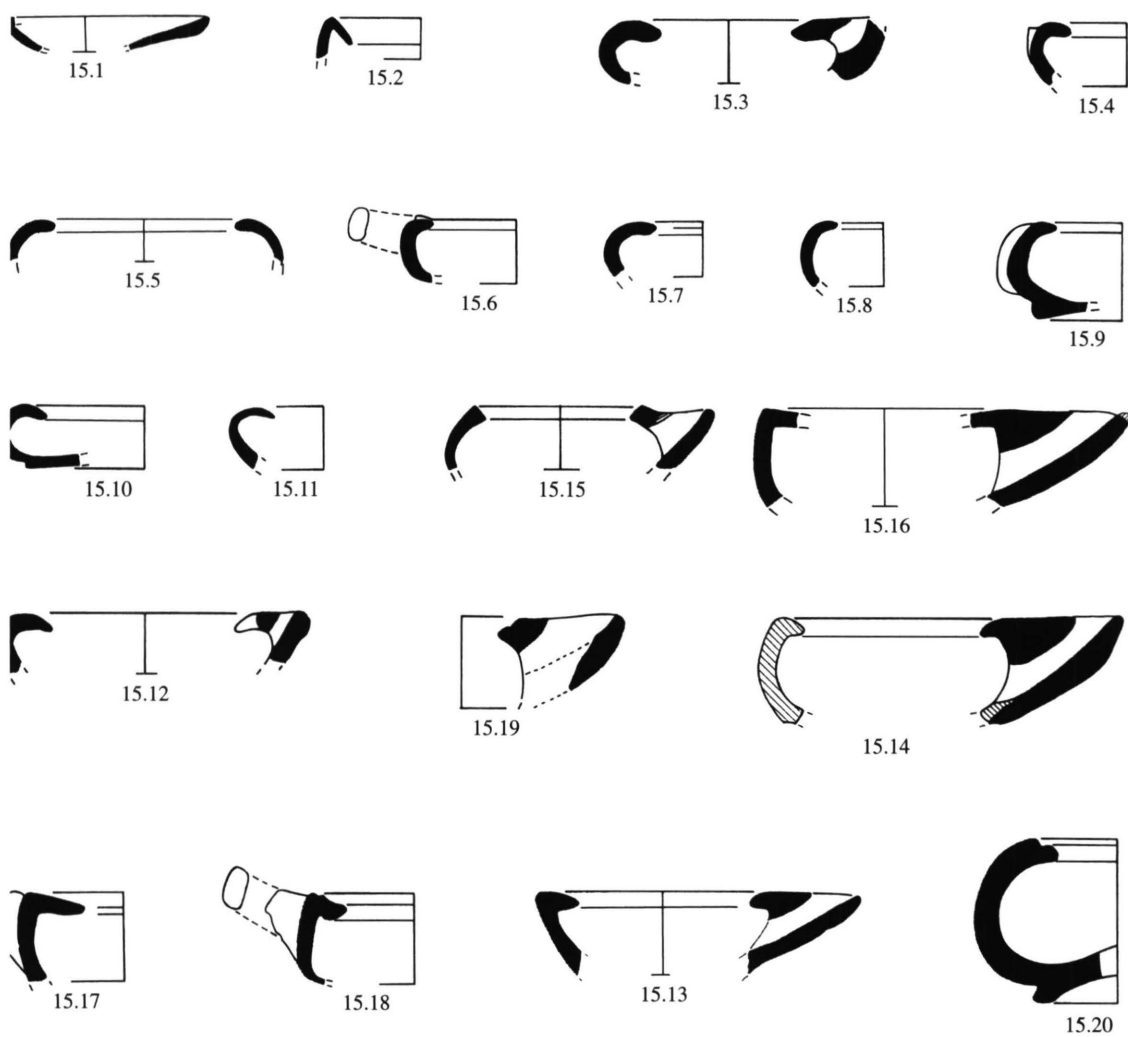
The Roman Pottery



FIG. 159



Various Roman Closed Vessels  
The Roman Pottery



The Greek Lamps

FIG. 160

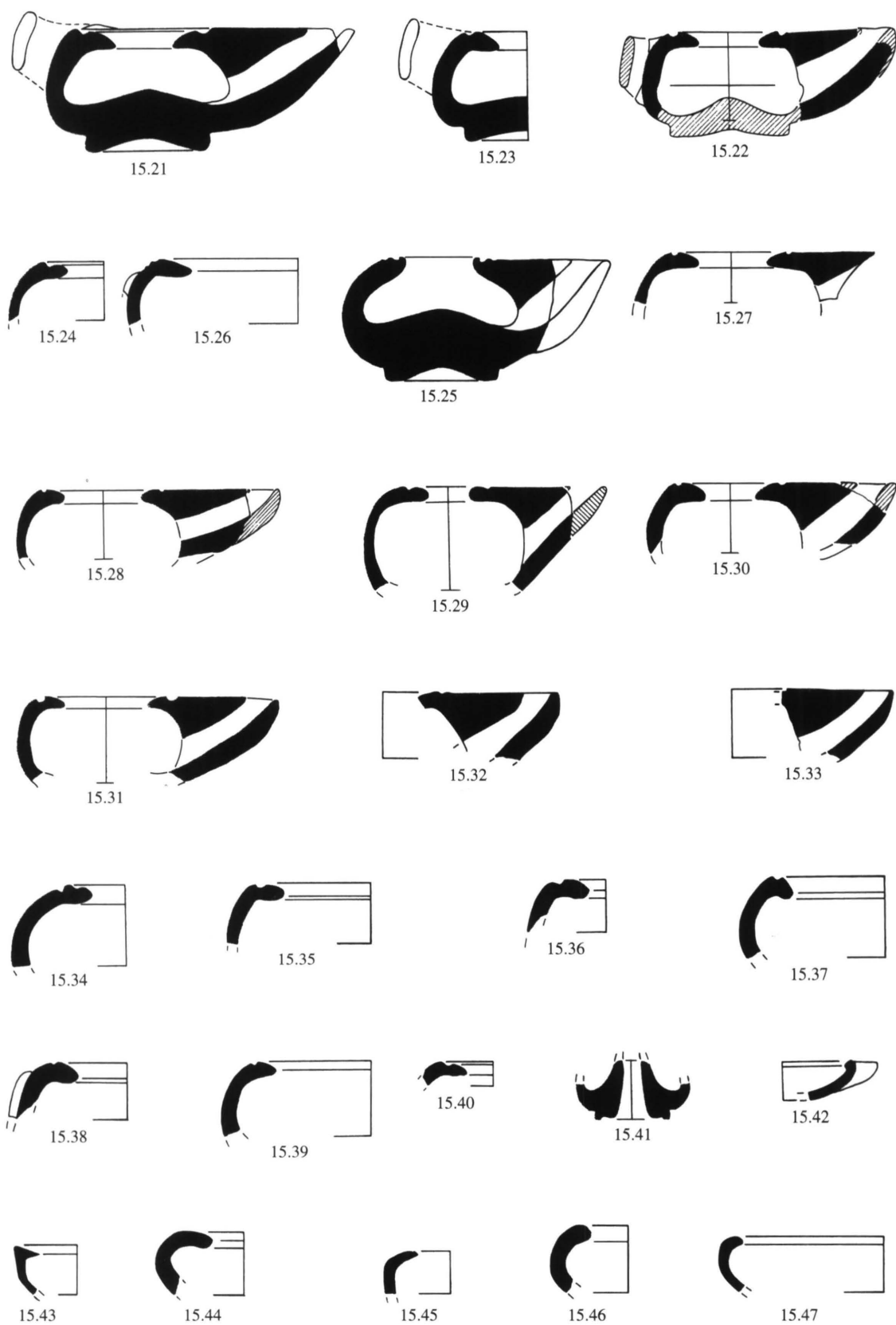
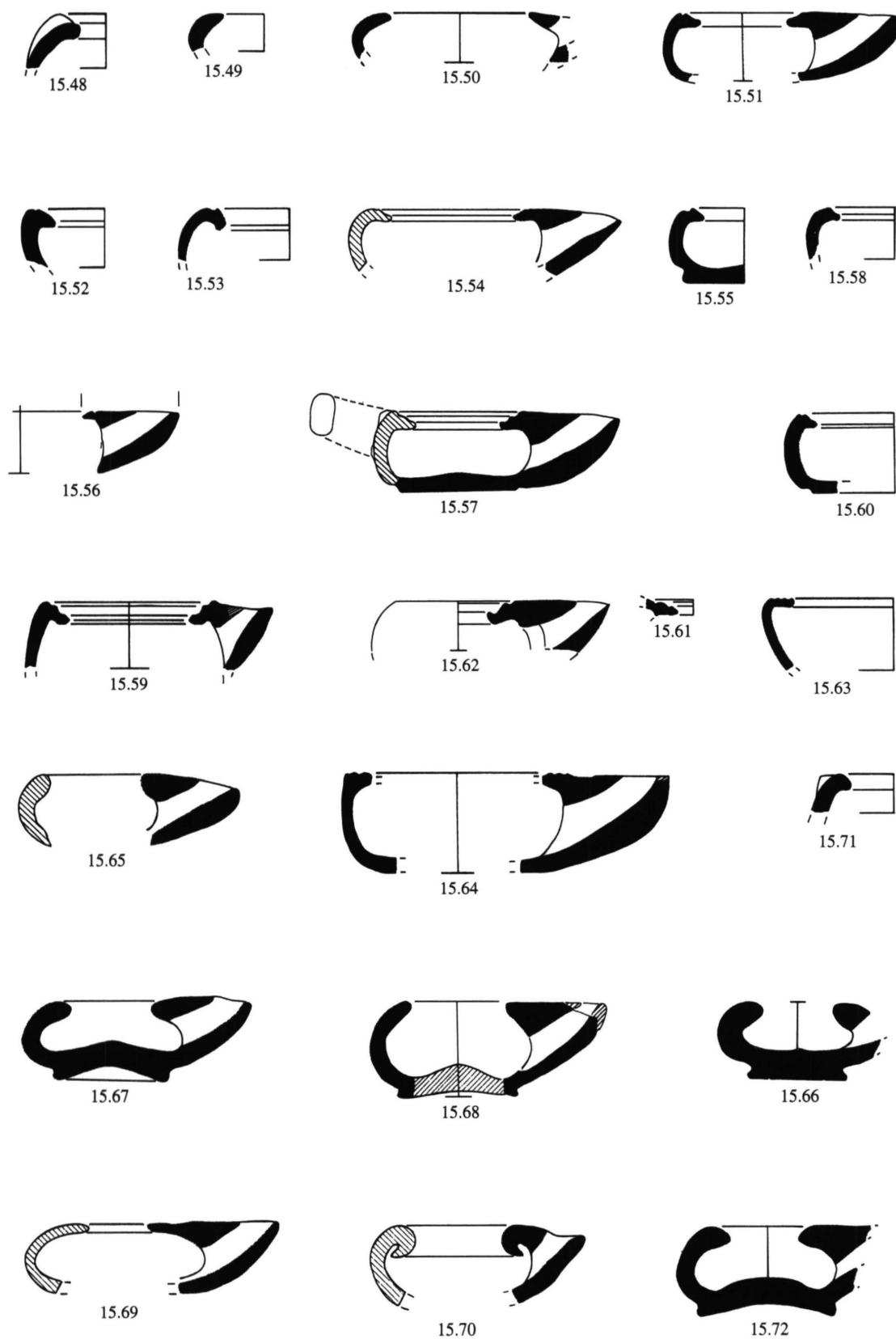
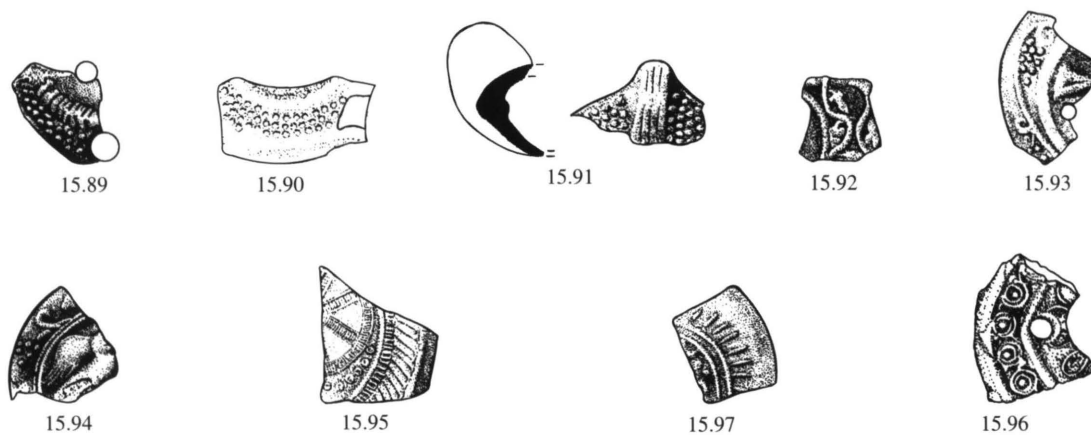
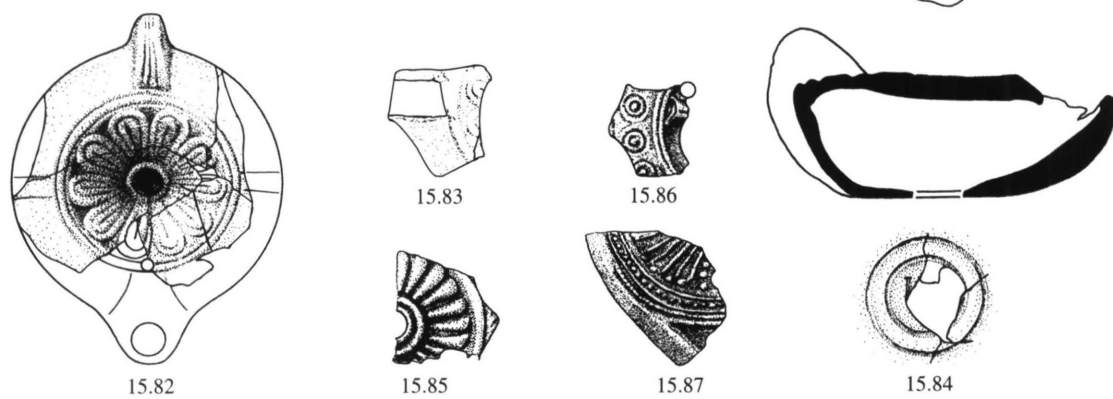
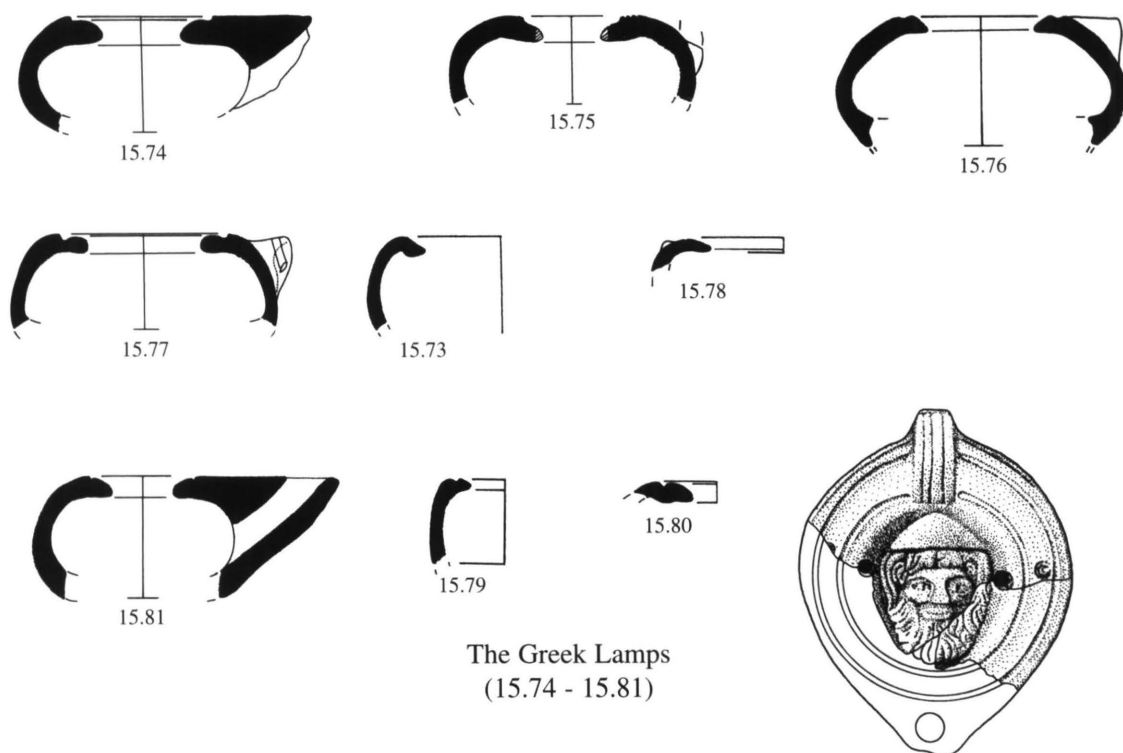


FIG. 161



The Greek Lamps

FIG. 162



The Roman Lamps

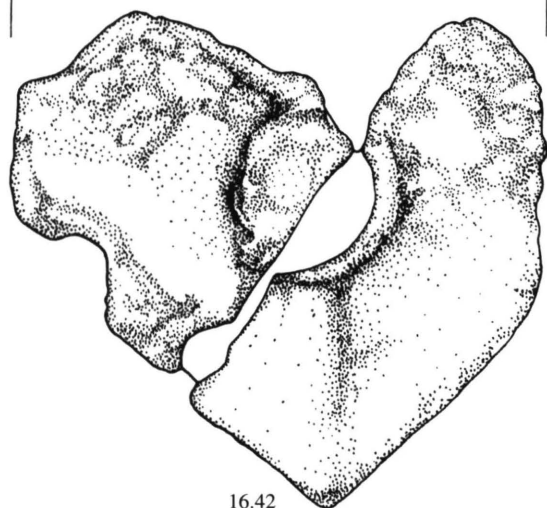
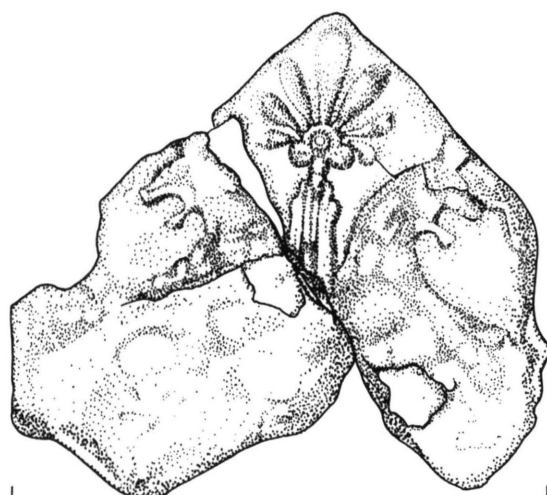
FIG. 163



16.43



16.44



16.42



16.45

Architectural Terracottas

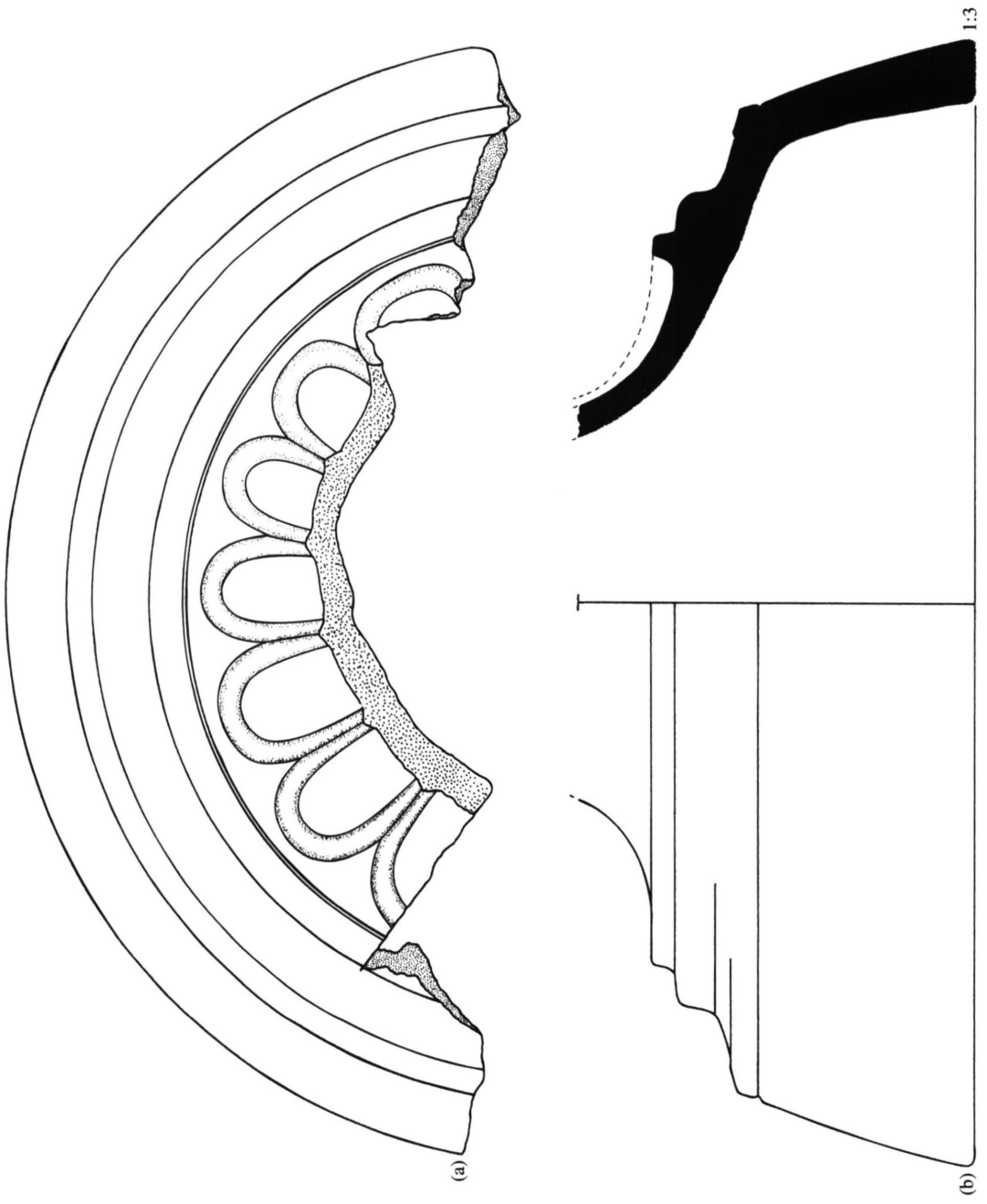
FIG. 164



16.46

Architectural Terracotta

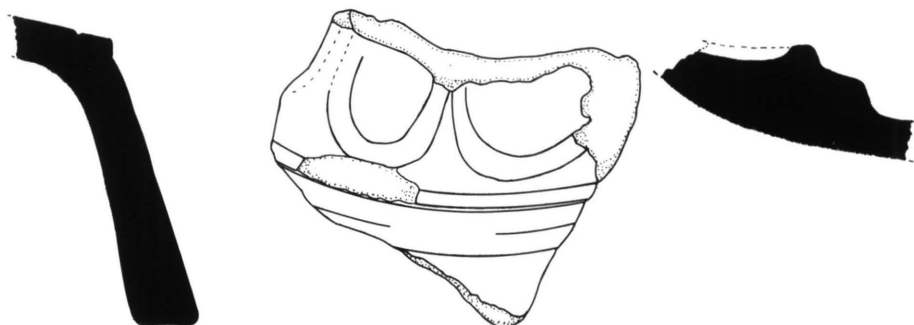
FIG. 165



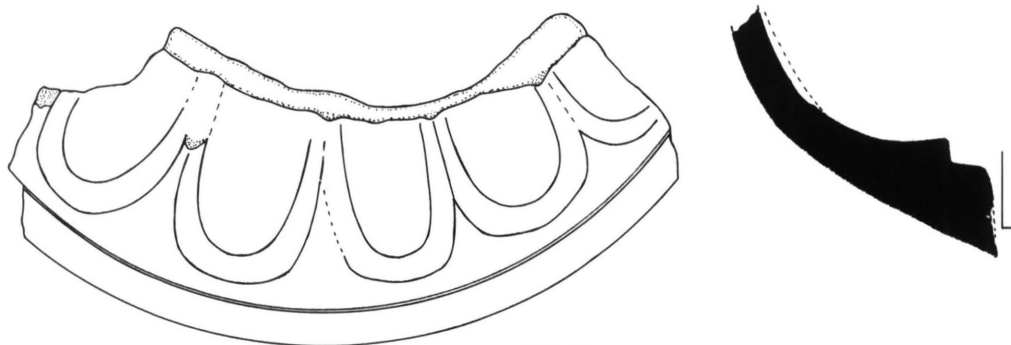
Louterion Stand

16.47

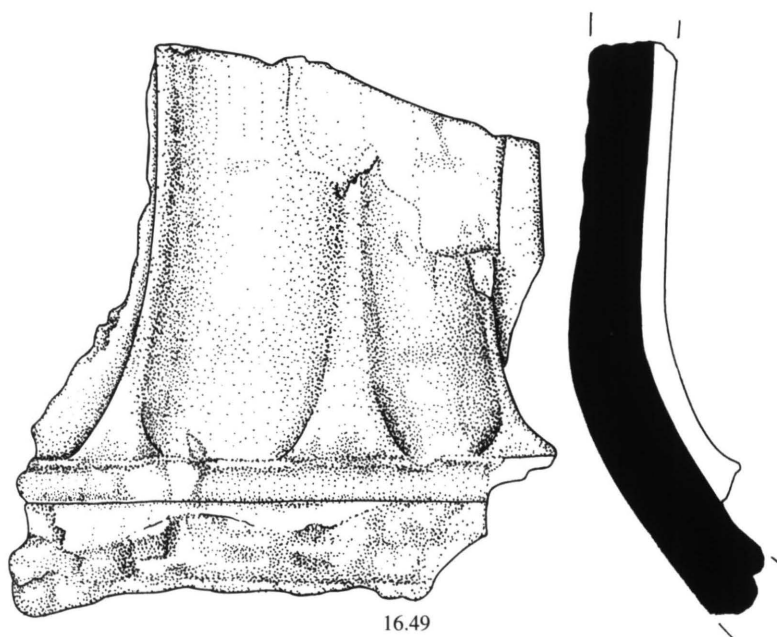
FIG. 166



16.47 (c)



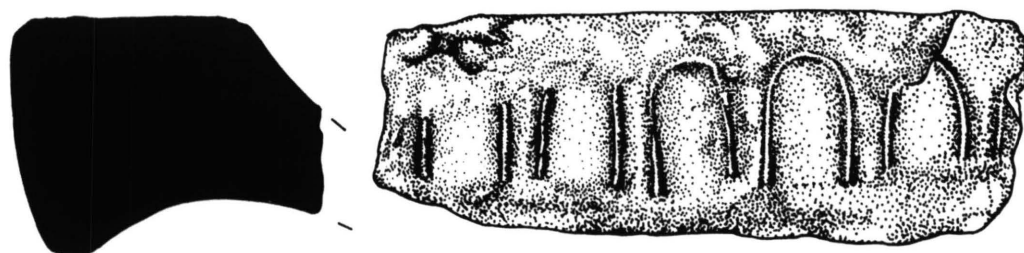
16.47 (d)



16.49

Louterion Stands

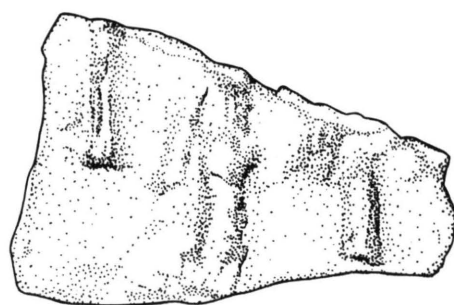




16.50



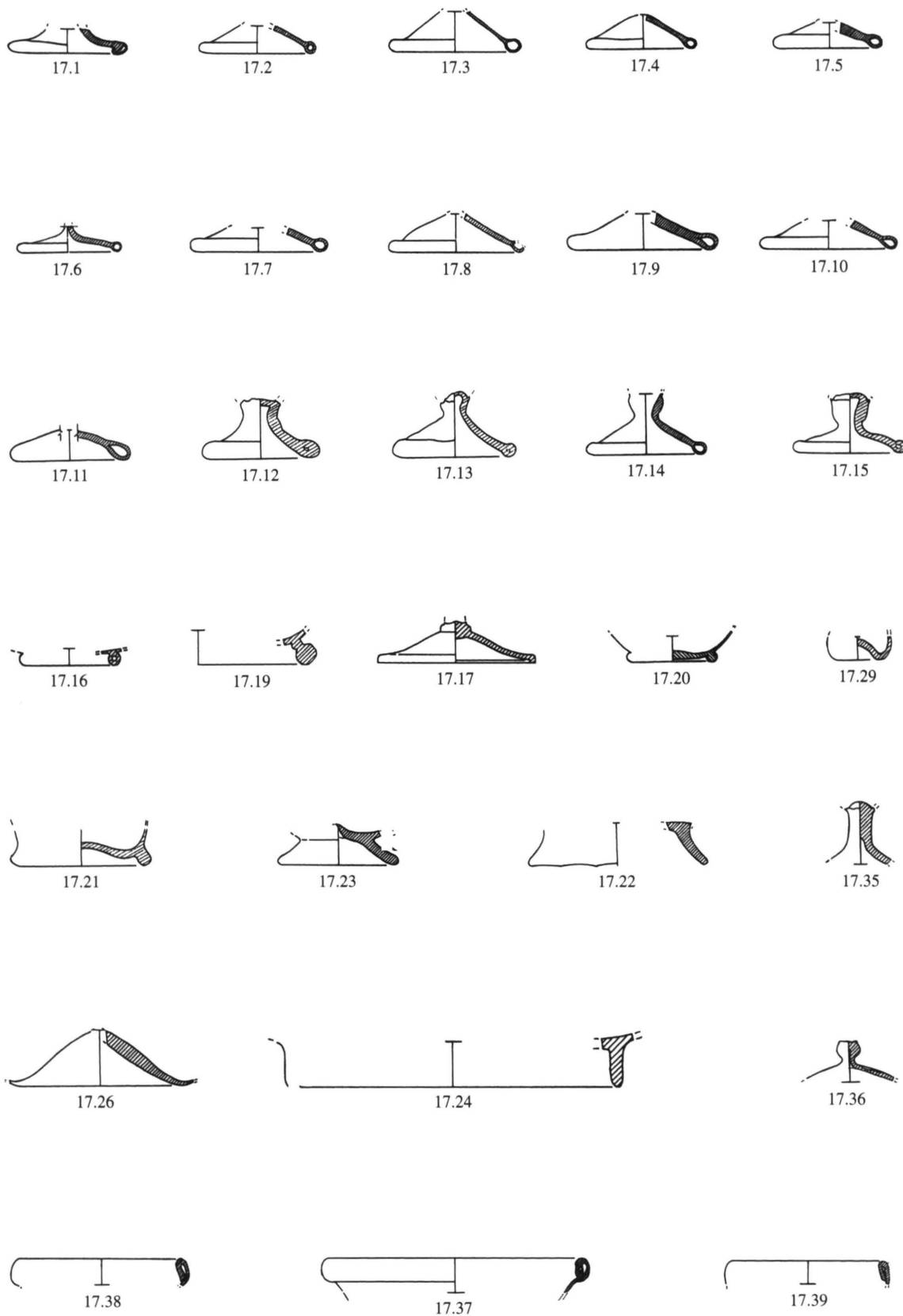
16.51



16.48

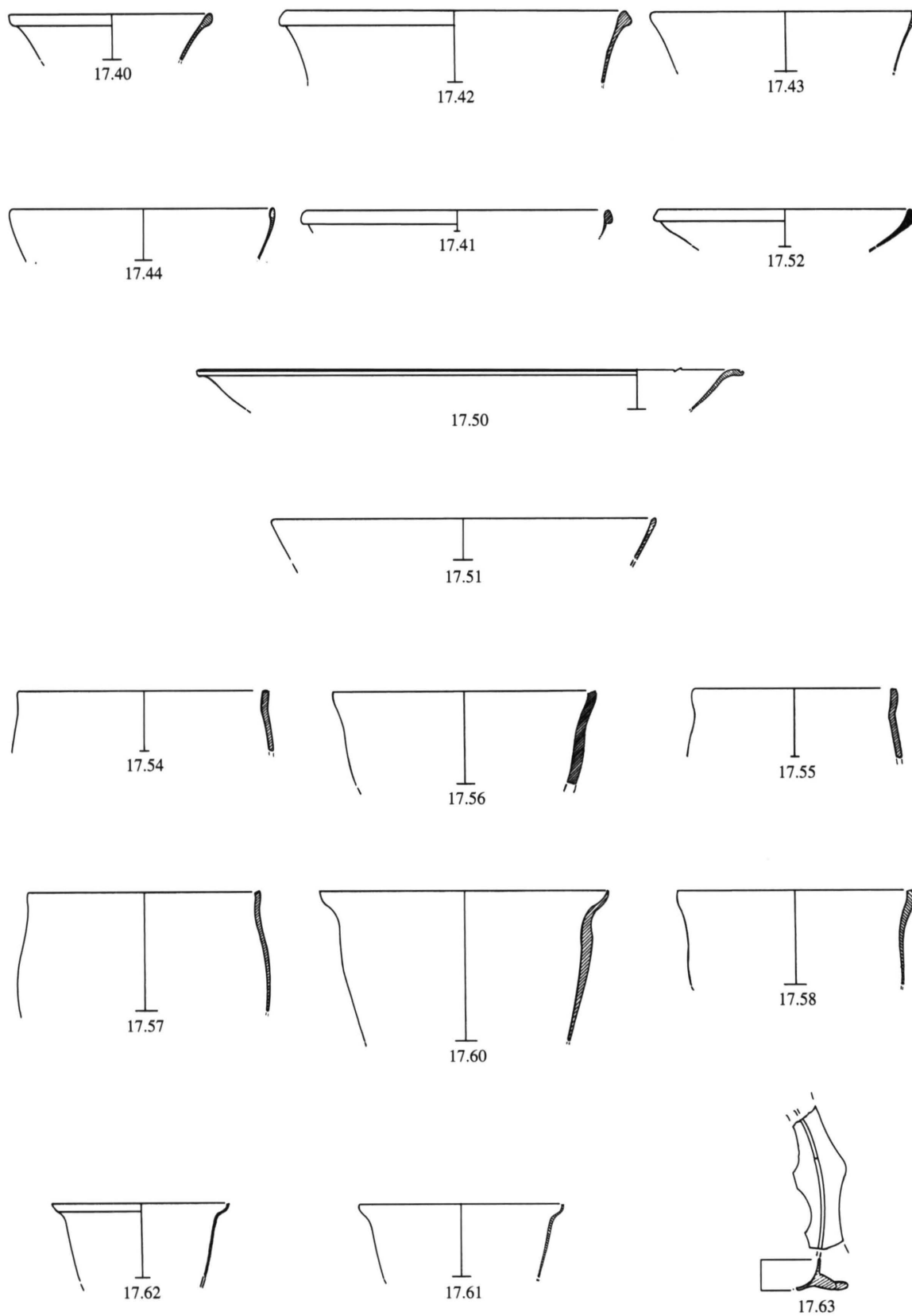
Louteria

FIG. 168



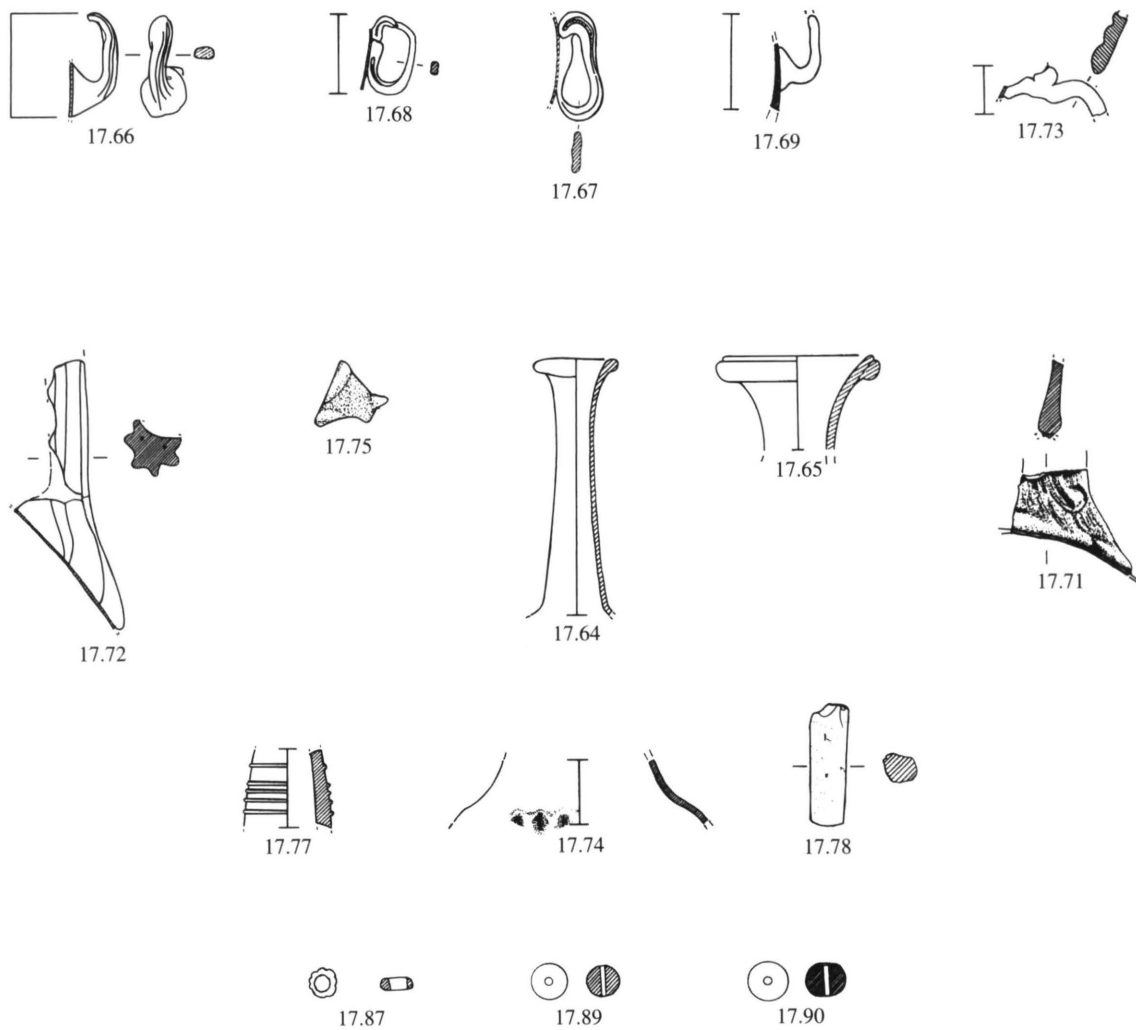
Objects of Glass

FIG. 169

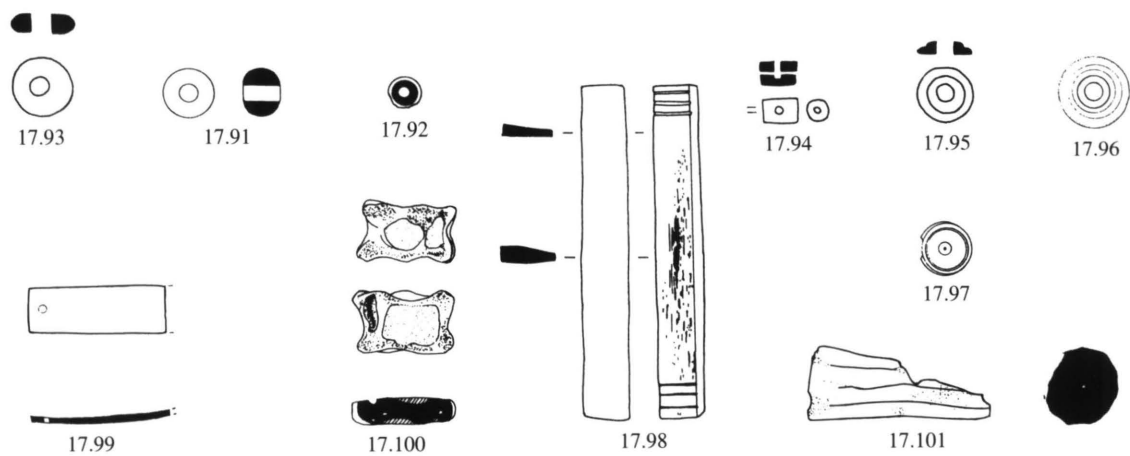


Objects of Glass

FIG. 170

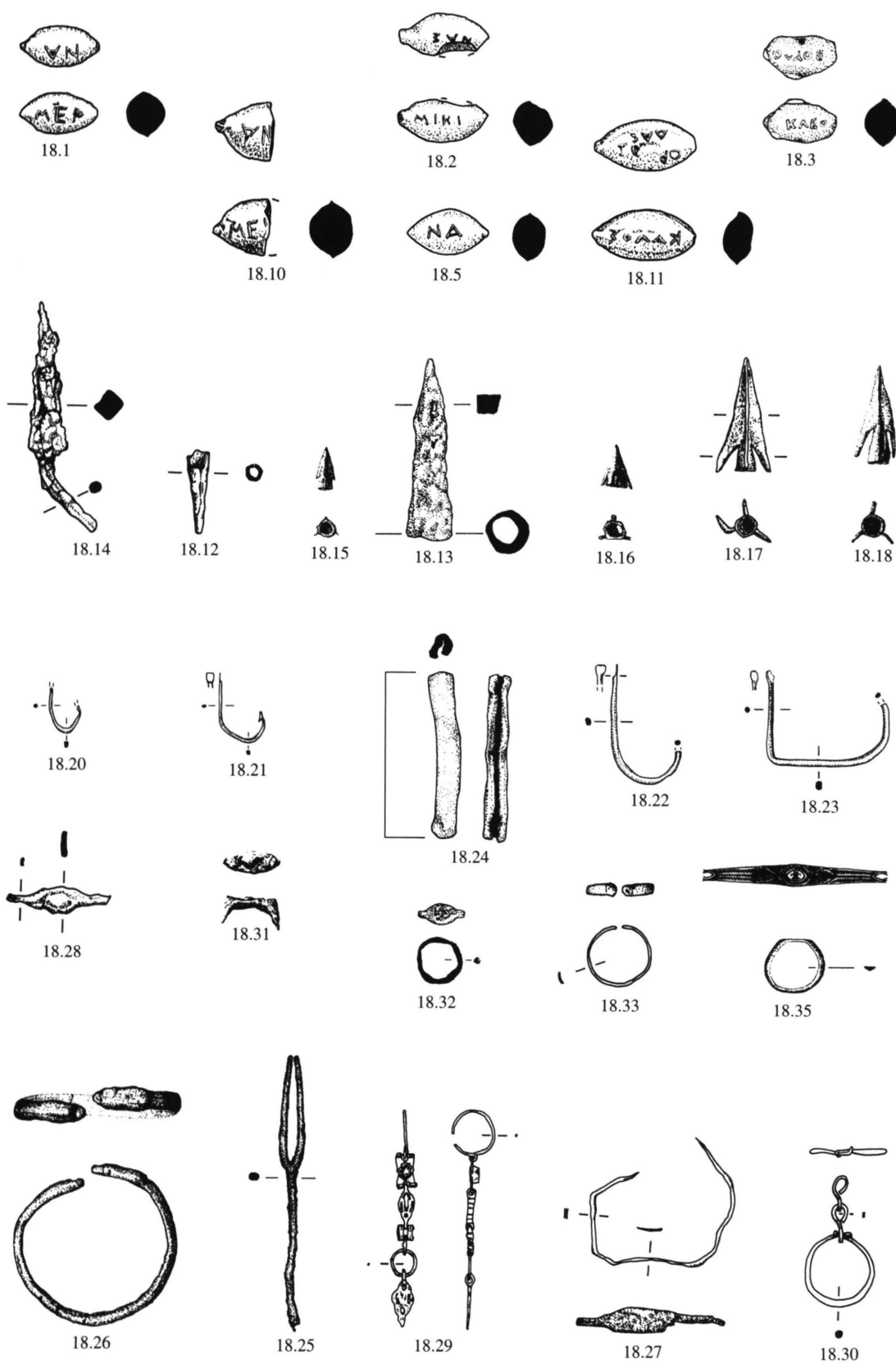


Objects of Glass



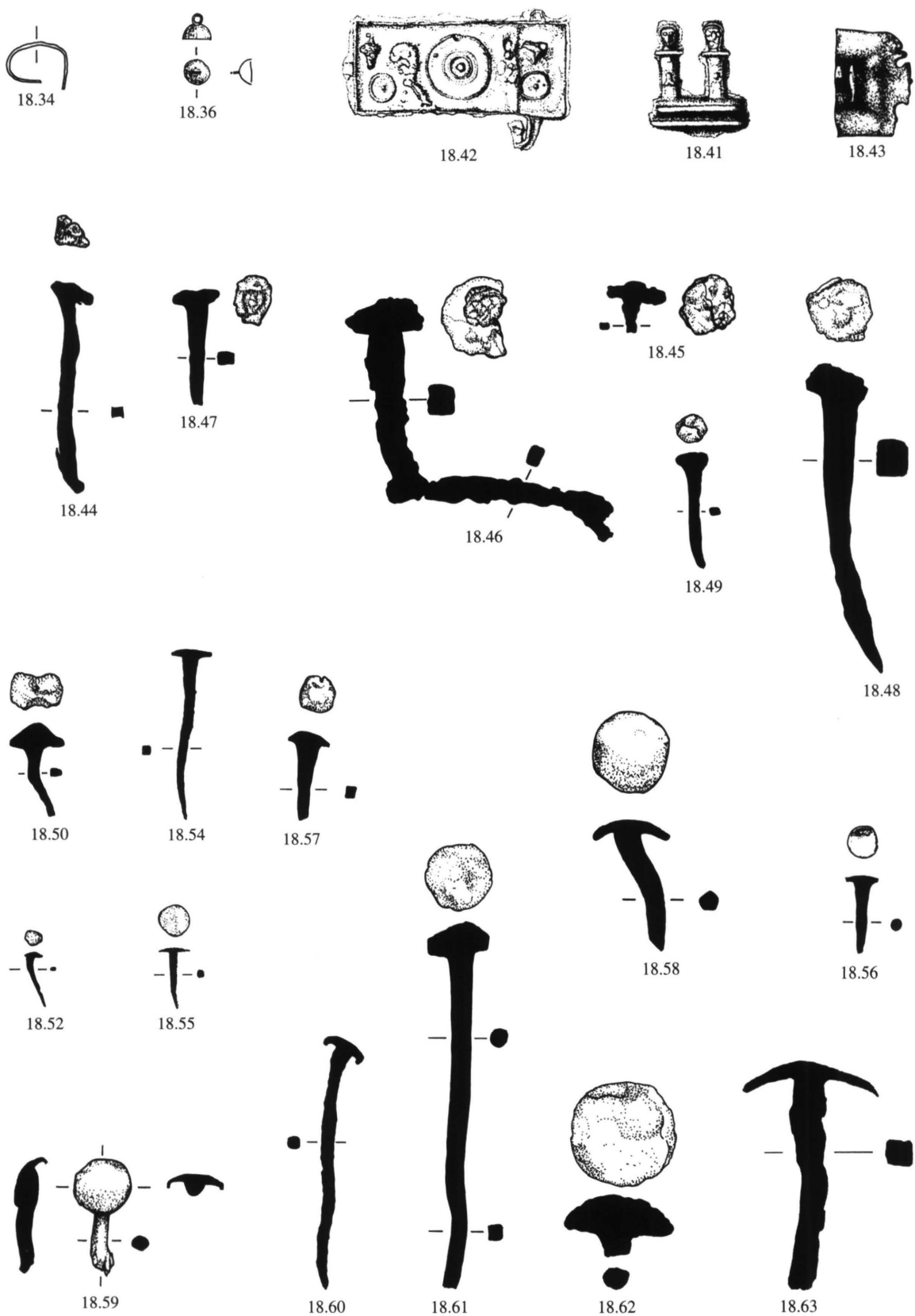
Objects of Bone

FIG. 171



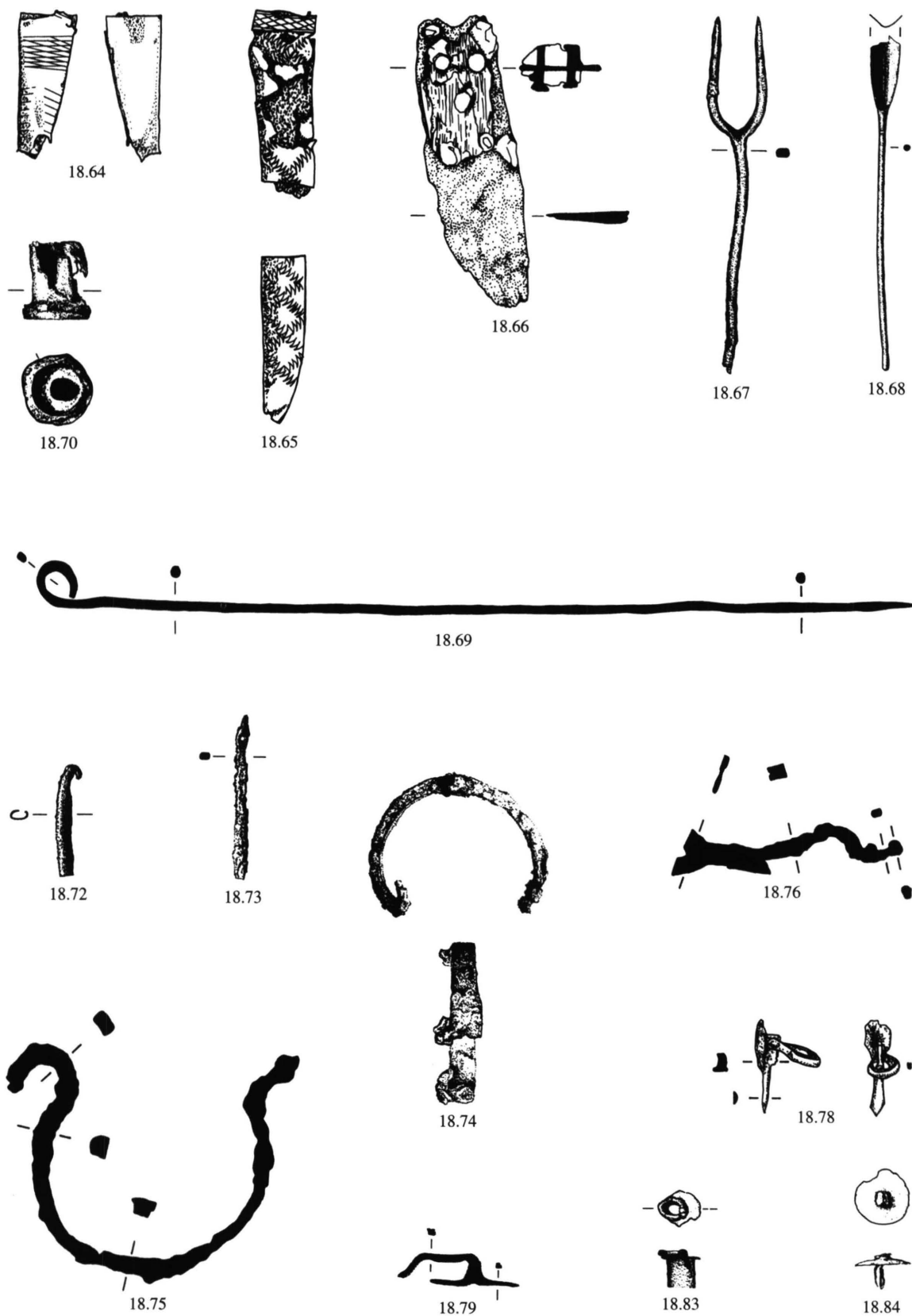
The Metal Objects

FIG. 172



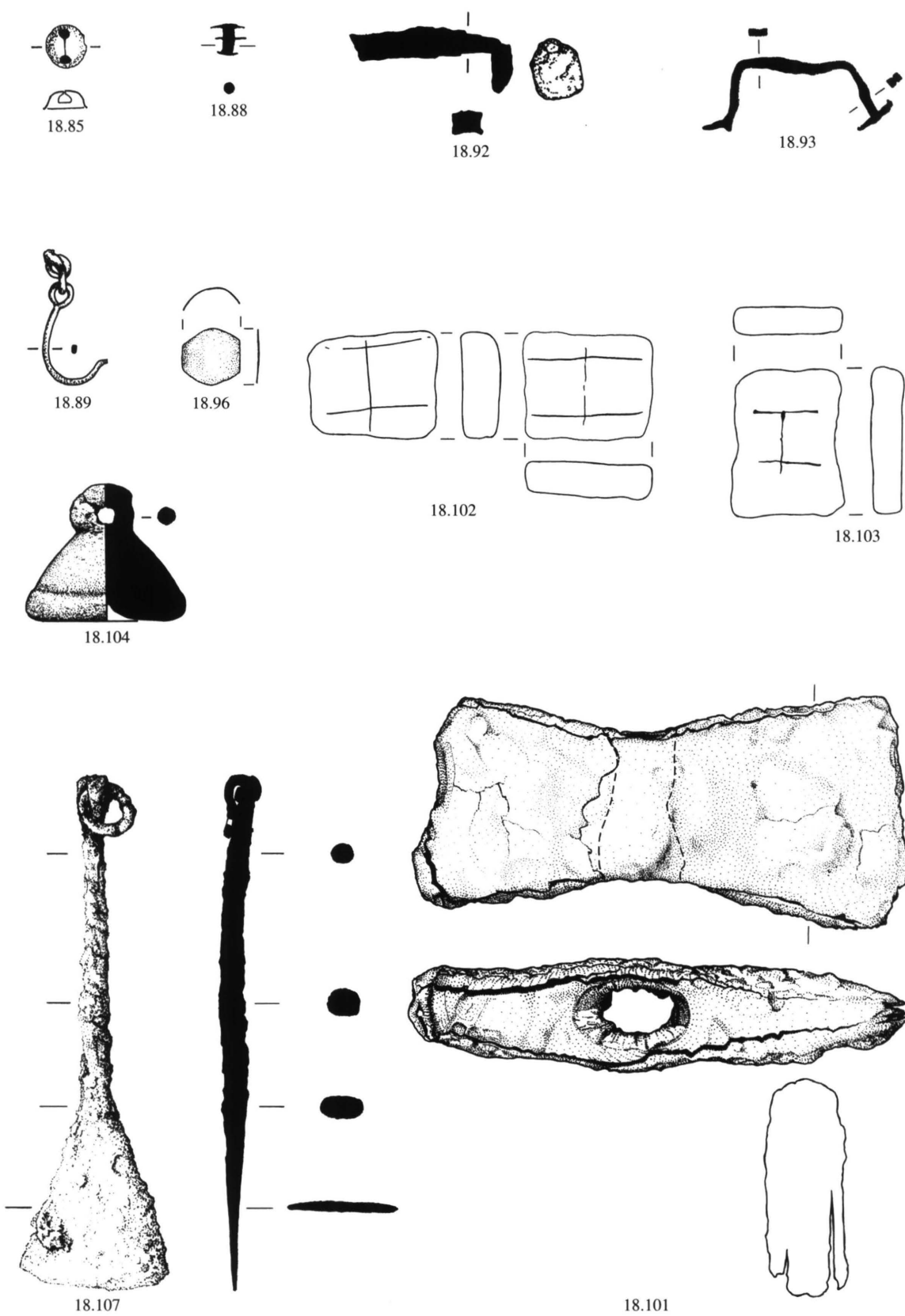
The Metal Objects

FIG. 173



The Metal Objects

FIG. 174



The Metal Objects

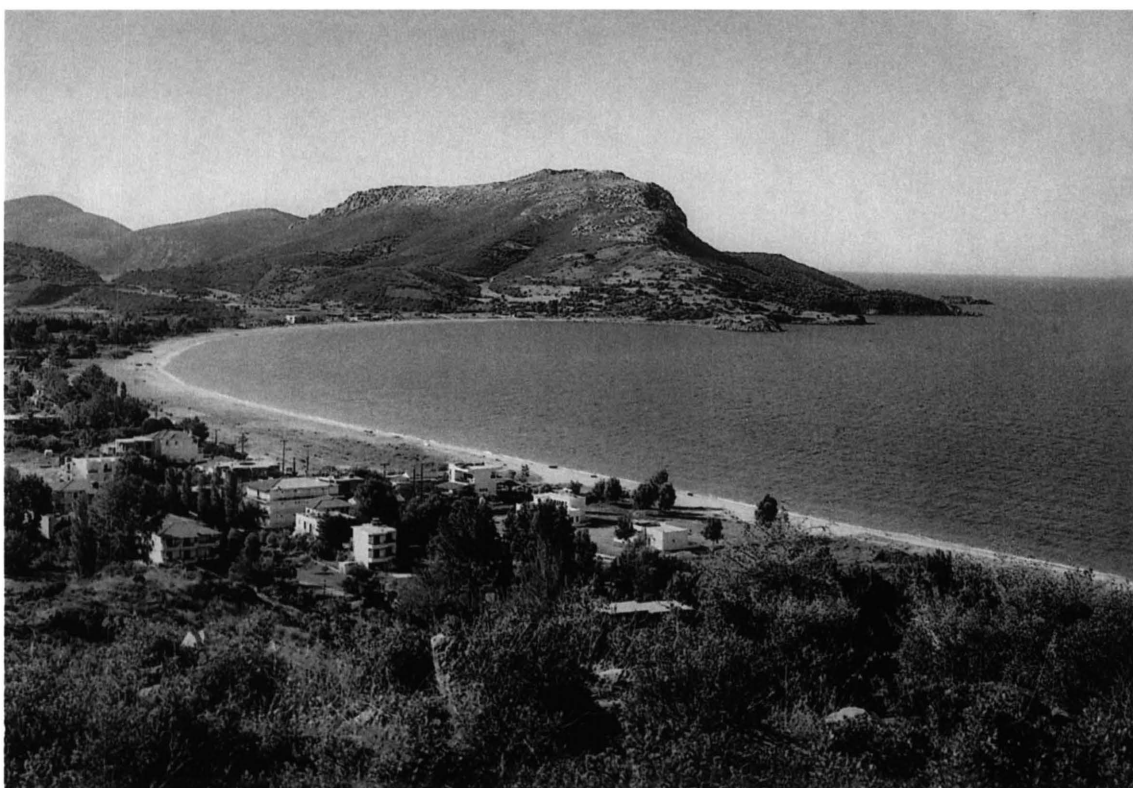


## PLATES





a



b



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a



b



a



b



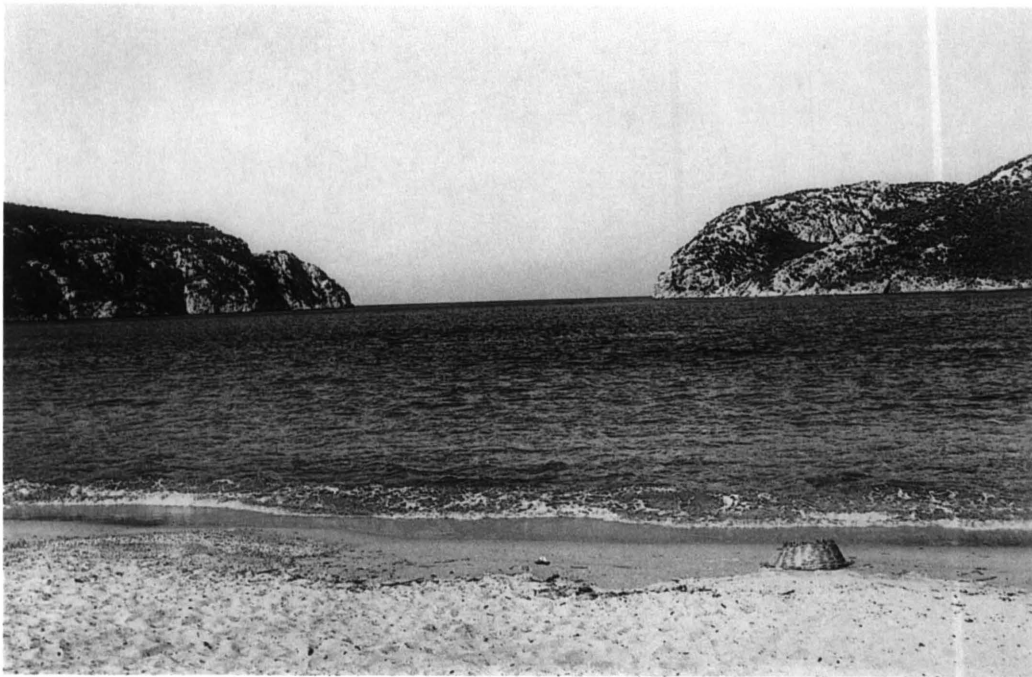


a



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PL. 6

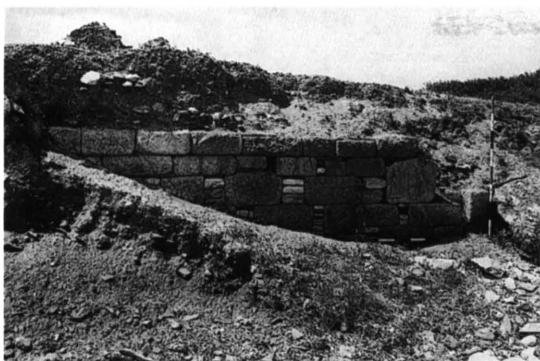


a



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c



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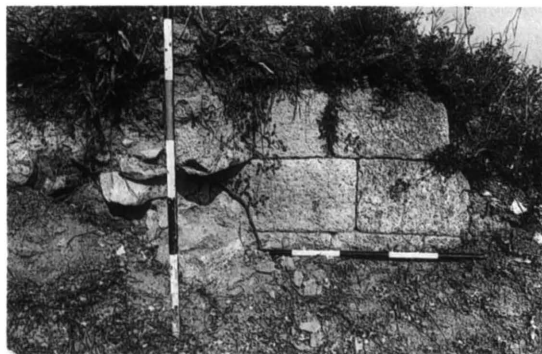
c



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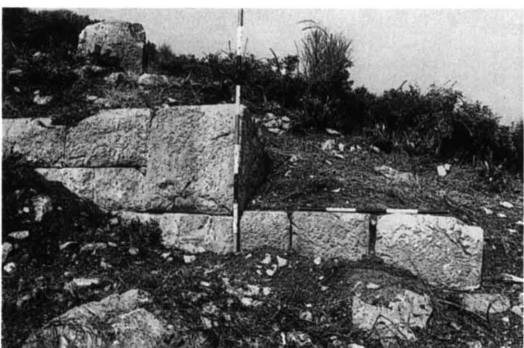
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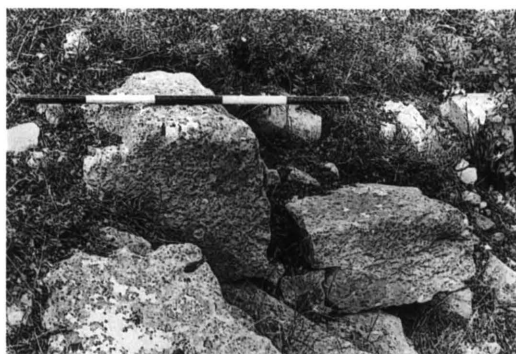
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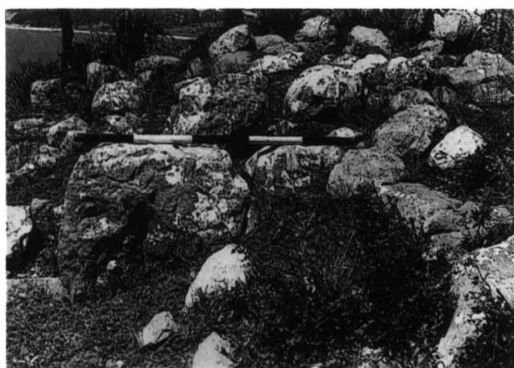
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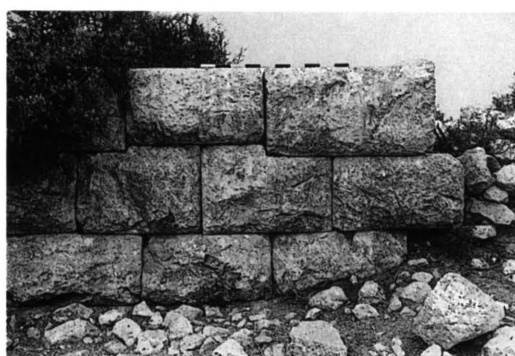
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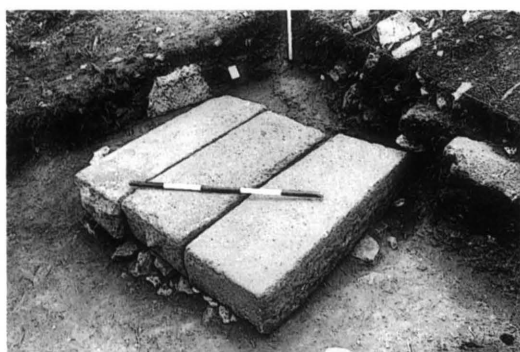
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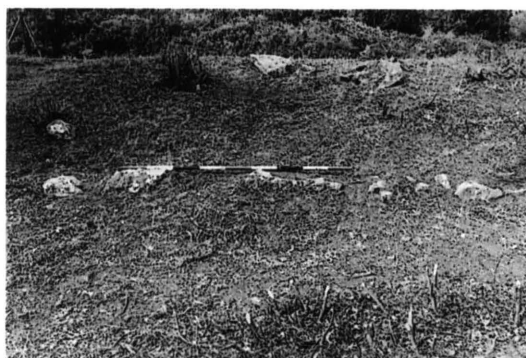


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f





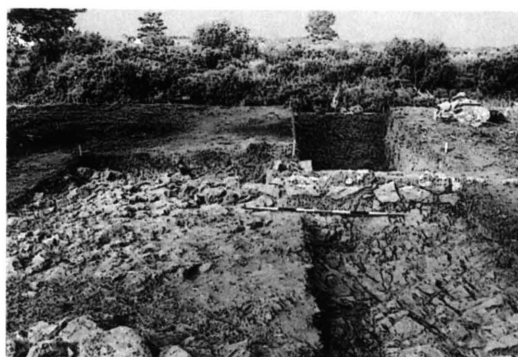
a



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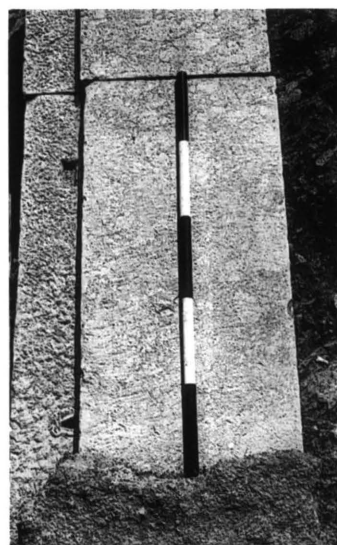
g



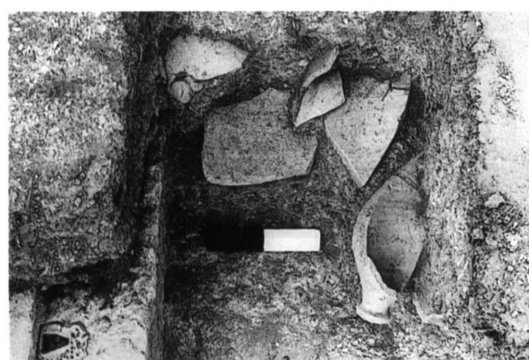
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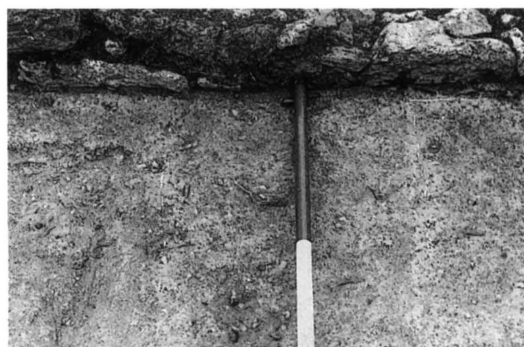
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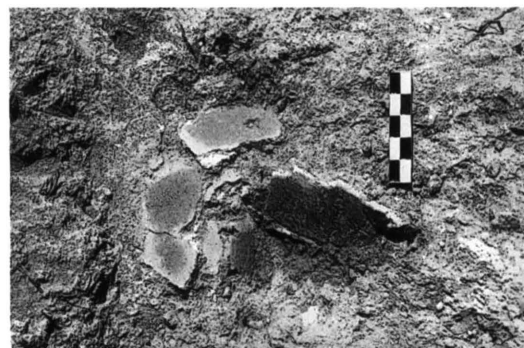
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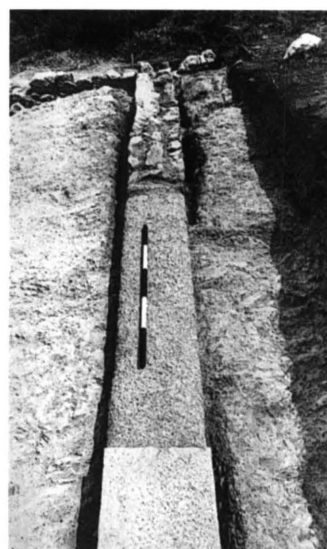


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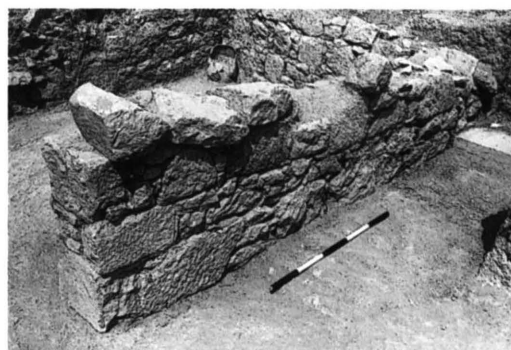
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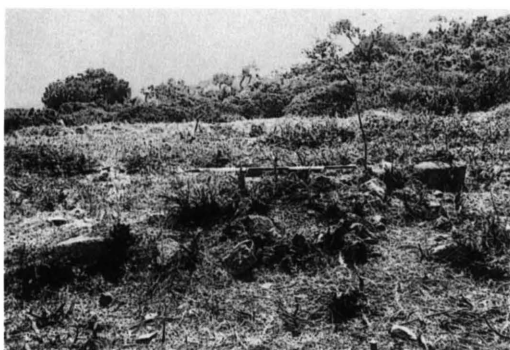
b



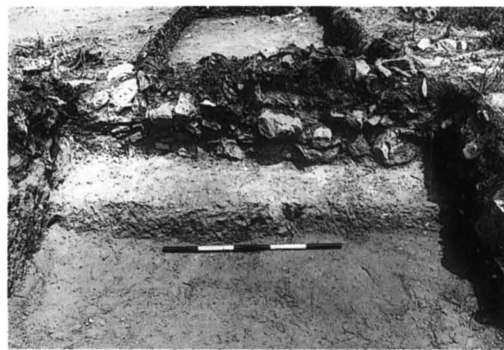
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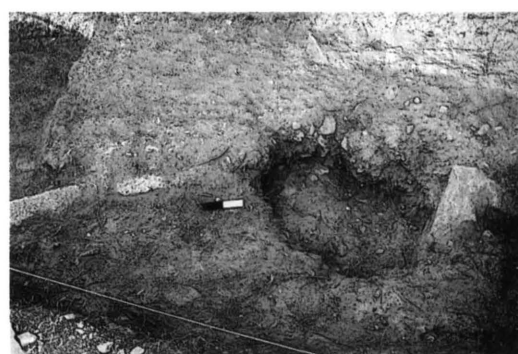
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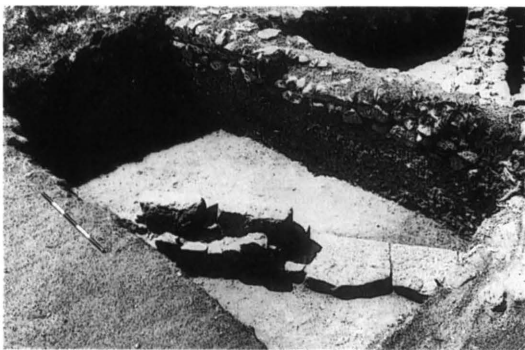
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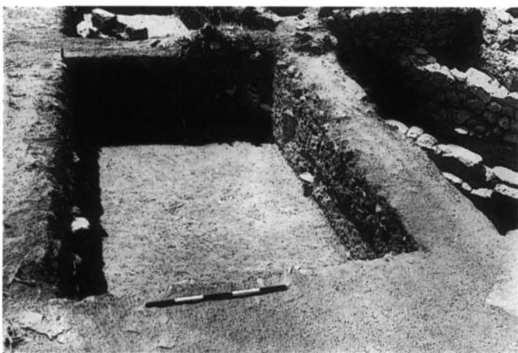
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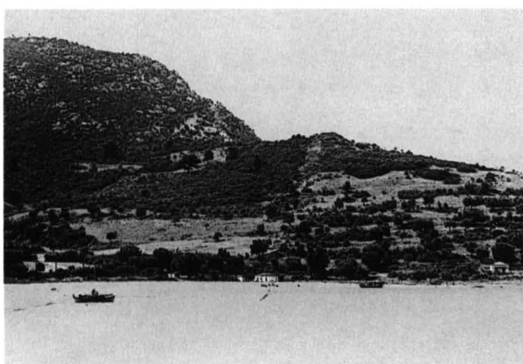
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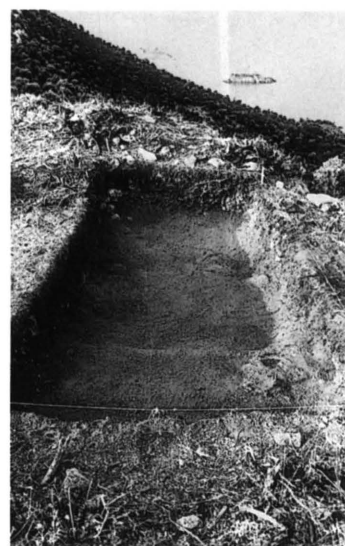
a



b



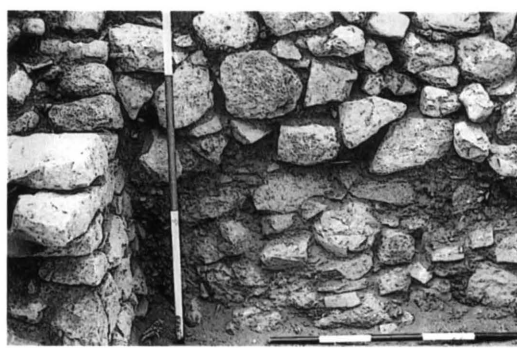
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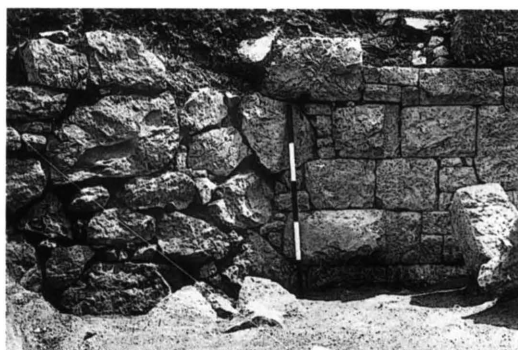
a



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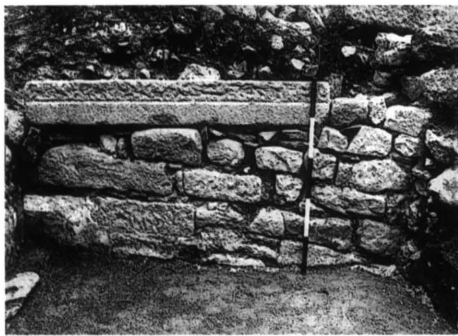
g



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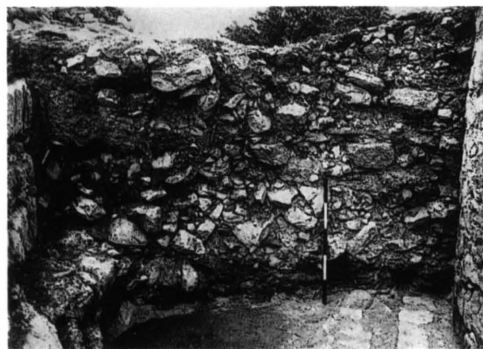
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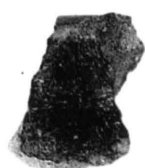


f



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3.1



3.2



3.3



3.4



3.5



3.8



3.6



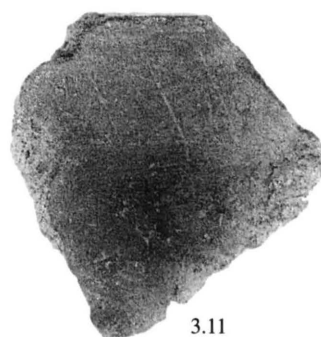
3.7



3.9



3.10



3.11



3.14



3.12

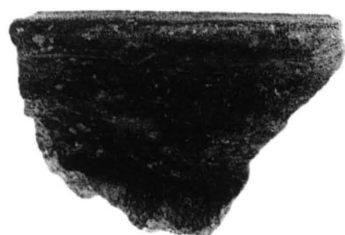


3.13



3.15

1:2



3.16



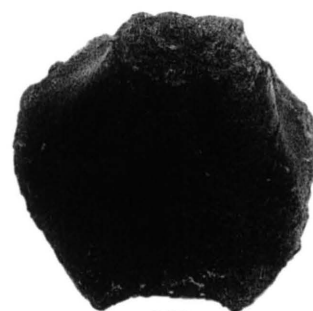
3.17



3.18



3.19



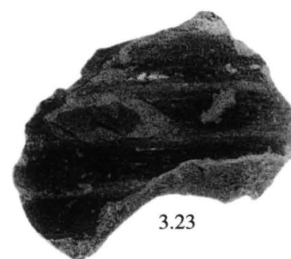
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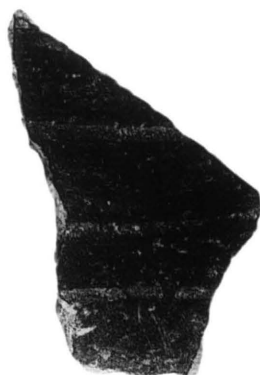
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3.22



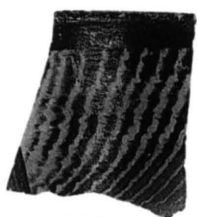
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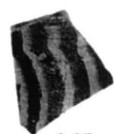
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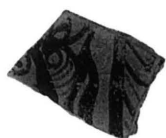
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3.26



3.27



3.28



3.29



3.30



3.31



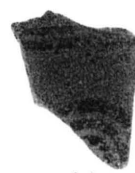
4.1



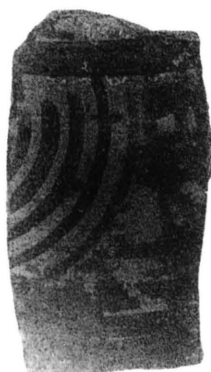
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4.3



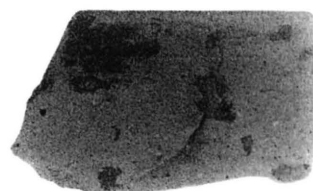
4.4



4.5



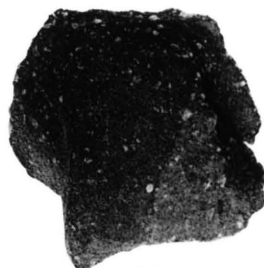
4.6



4.7



4.8



4.9



4.10



4.11



5.1



5.2



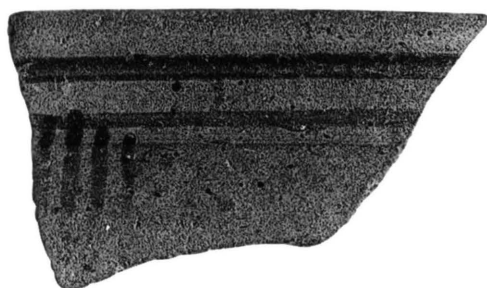
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5.4



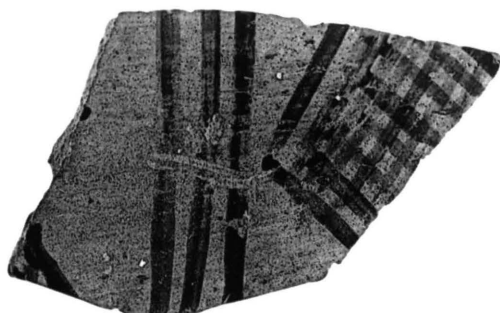
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5.6



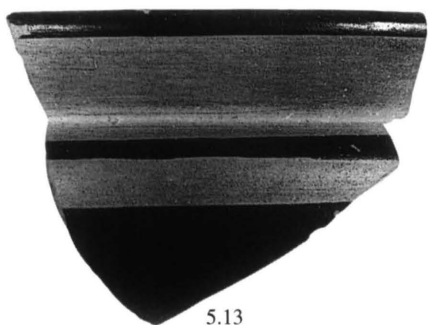
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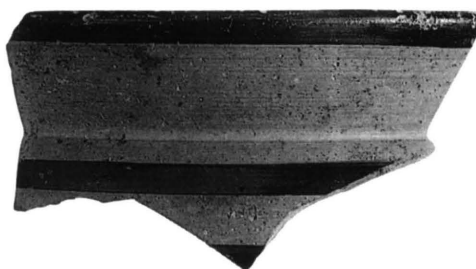
5.10



5.11



5.13



5.14



5.15



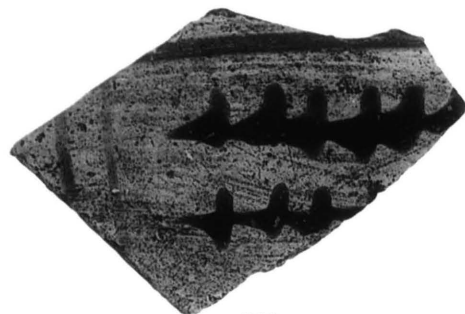
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5.18



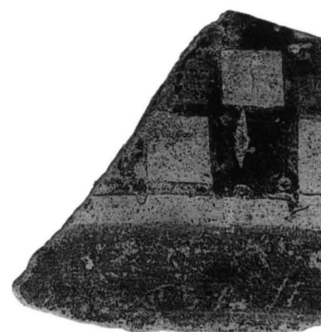
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5.20



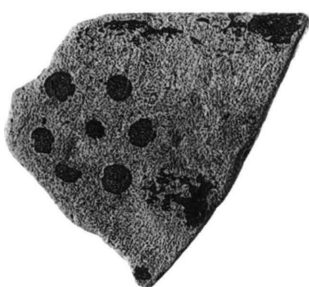
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5.25



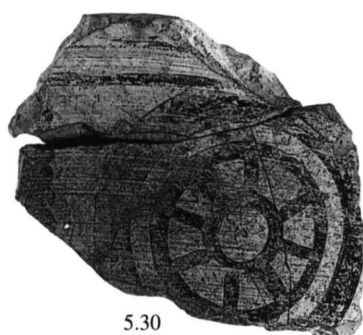
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5.28



5.29



5.30



5.31



5.32



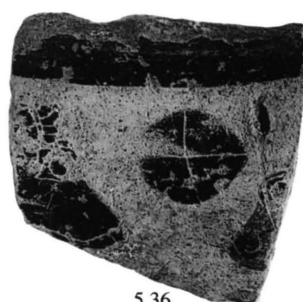
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5.34



5.35



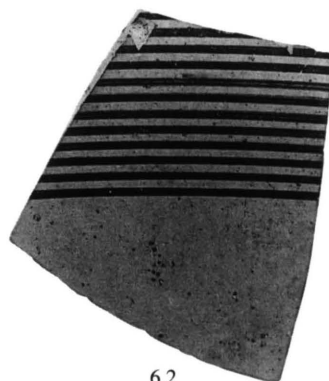
5.36



5.37



6.1



6.2



6.4



6.3



6.6



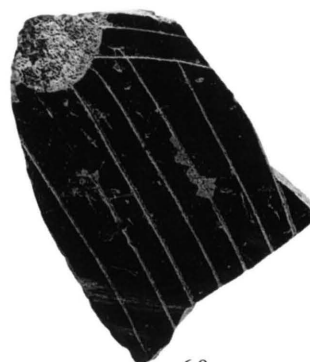
6.5



6.7

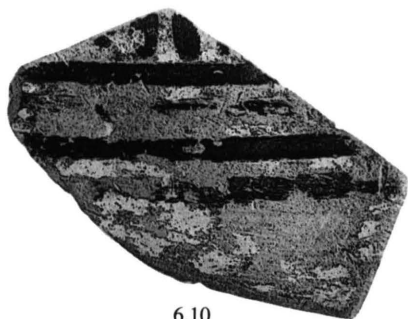


6.8



6.9





6.10



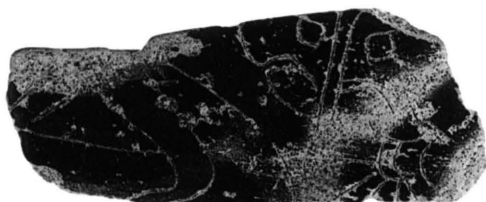
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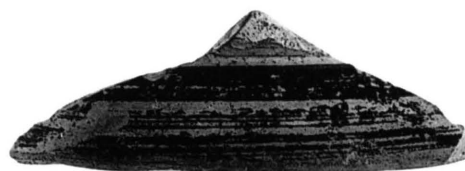
6.11



6.13



6.14



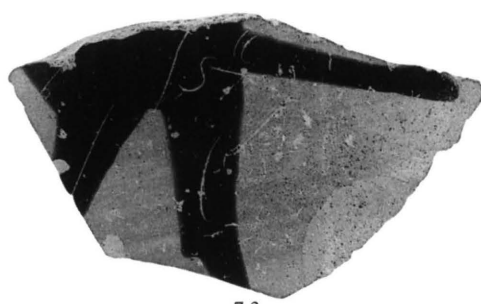
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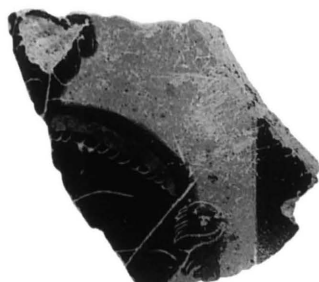
6.15



7.2



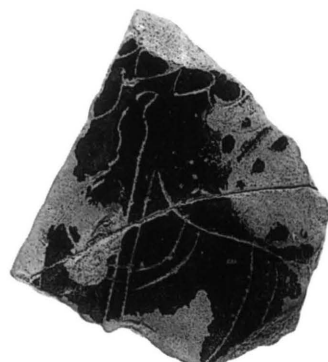
7.3



7.4



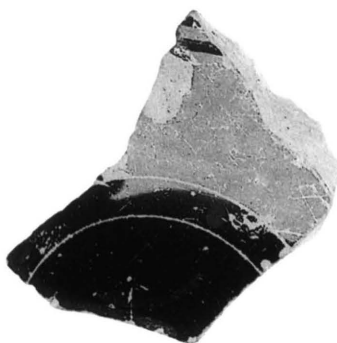
7.5



7.6



7.8



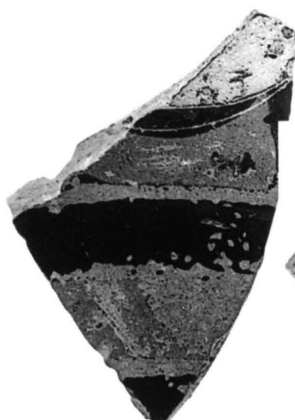
7.9



7.12



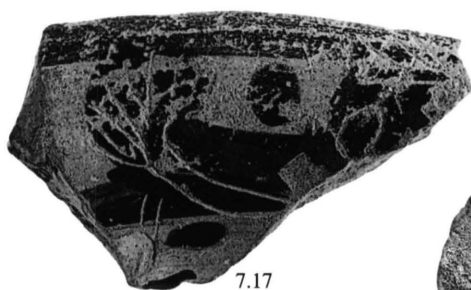
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7.10



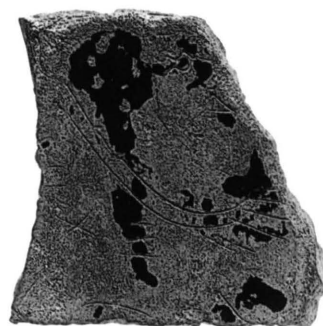
7.18



7.17



7.20



7.21



7.19



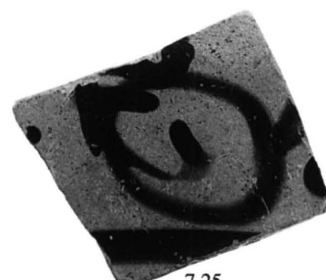
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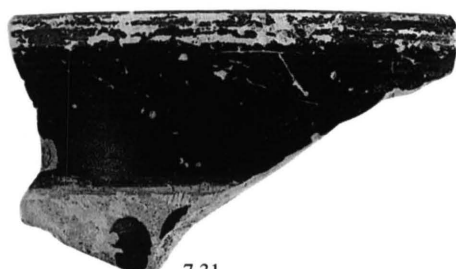
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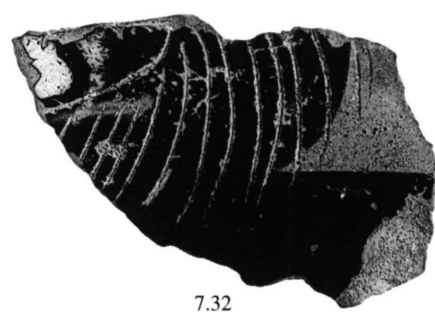
7.22



7.25



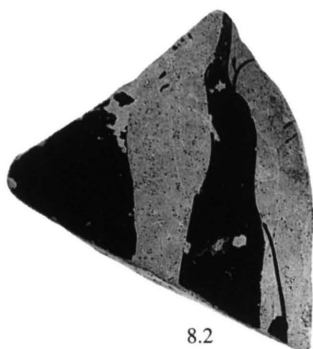
7.31



7.32



8.1



8.2



8.3



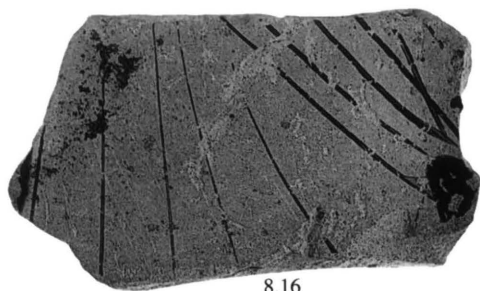
8.9



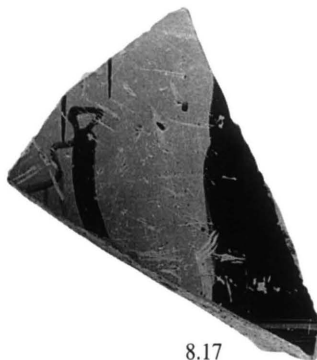
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8.13



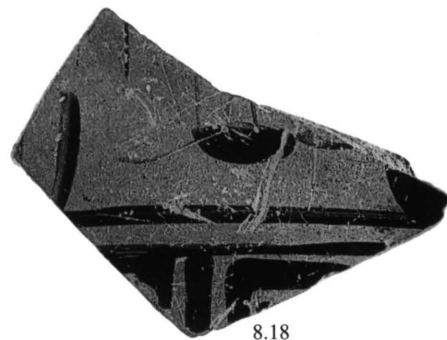
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8.17



8.20



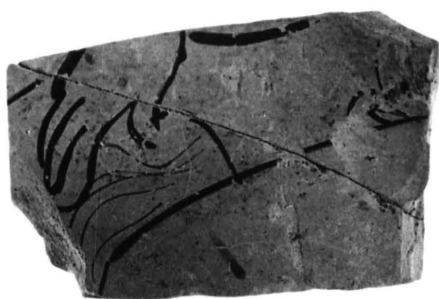
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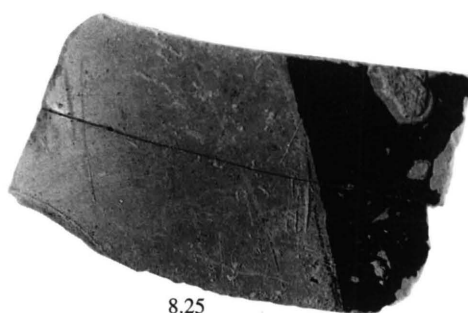
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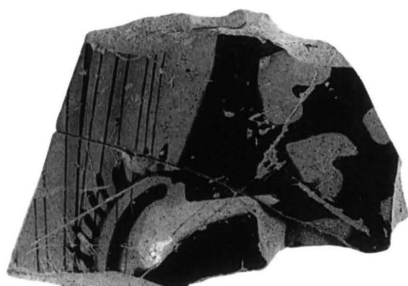
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8.22



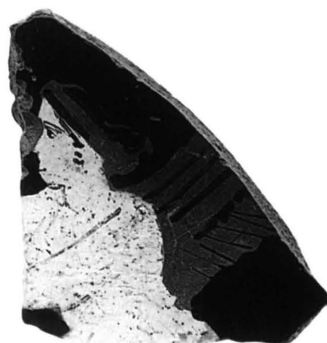
8.25



8.28



8.26



8.27



8.29



8.30



8.33



8.37



8.46



8.43

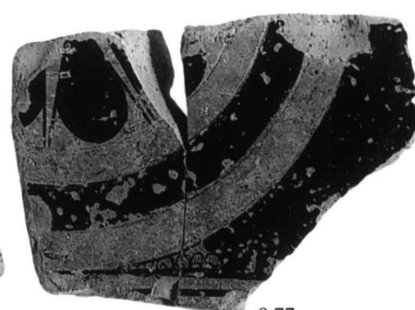
The Red-Figured Pottery



8.79



8.76



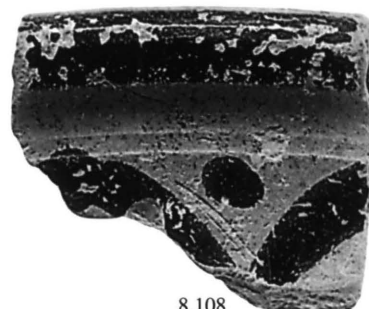
8.77



8.78



8.85



8.108



8.61



8.70



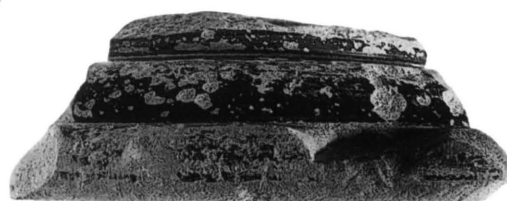
8.62



8.63



8.64



8.74

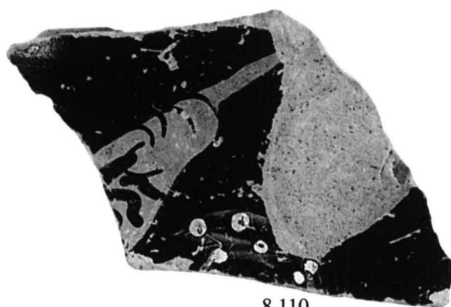


8.45

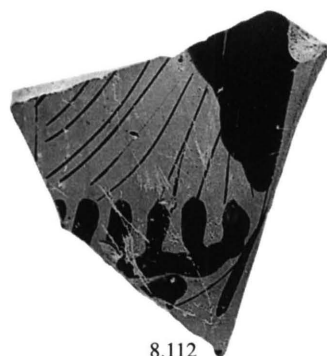




8.109



8.110



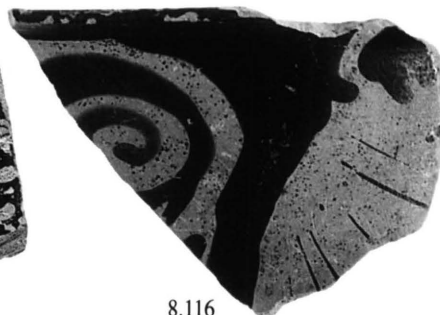
8.112



8.113



8.117



8.116



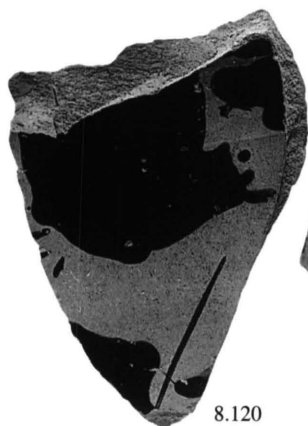
8.114



8.122



8.123



8.120

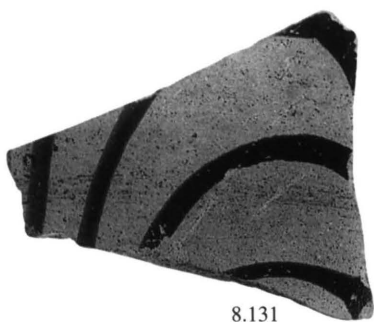


8.119

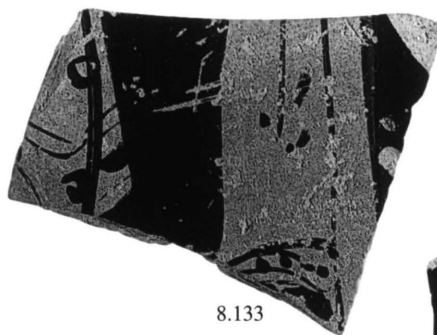


8.121

The Red-Figured Pottery



8.131



8.133



8.134



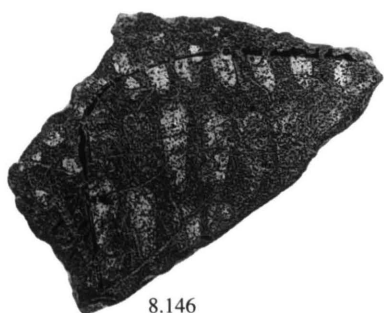
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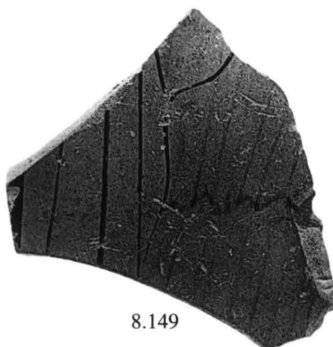
8.142



8.143



8.146



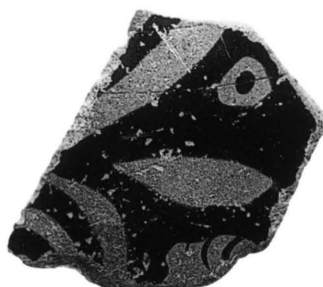
8.149



8.157



8.160



8.162

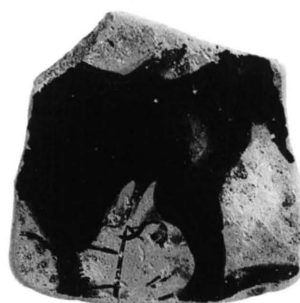


8.163





8.164



8.165



8.168(a)



8.168(b)



8.170



8.169

The Red-Figured Pottery



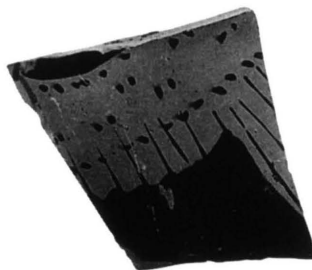
8.172



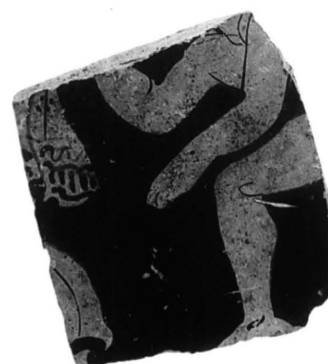
8.175



8.173



8.174



8.171



8.180



8.183



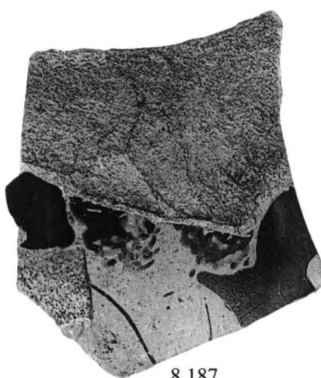
8.184



8.182



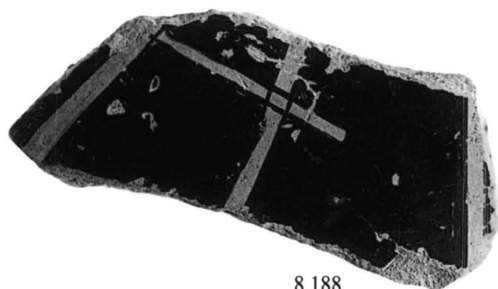
8.186



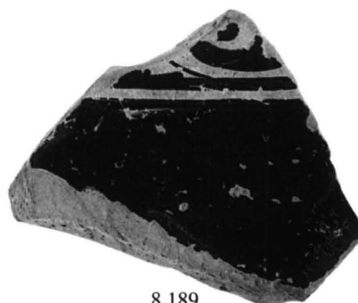
8.187



8.190



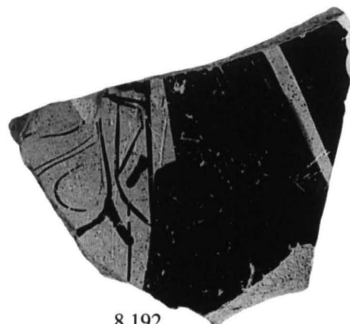
8.188



8.189



8.191



8.192

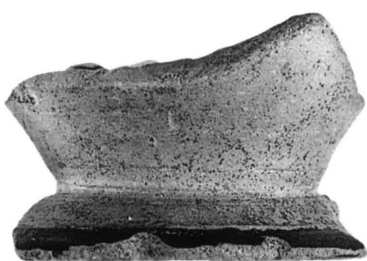


8.196

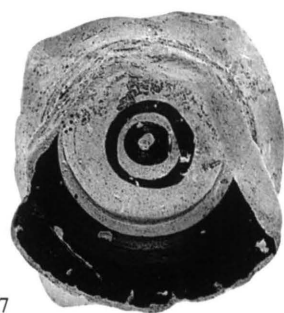
The Red-Figured Pottery



9.1



9.7



9.21



9.26



9.56



9.53



9.60



9.90



9.43



9.65



9.80

The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery



9.84



9.69



9.87



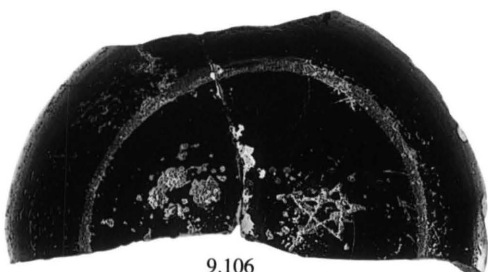
9.88



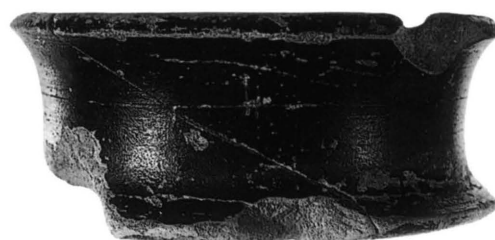
9.95



9.89



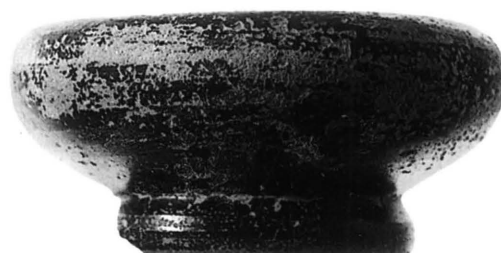
9.106



9.113



9.120



9.135

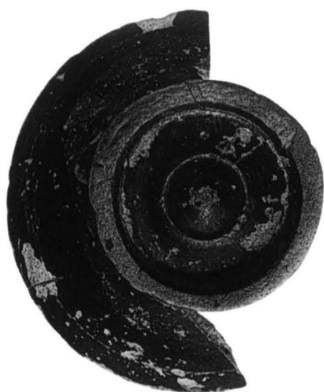


9.139



9.141

The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery



9.140



9.142



9.145



9.150



9.216



9.151



9.195



9.188



9.190



9.217

The Plain Black-Glazed Pottery



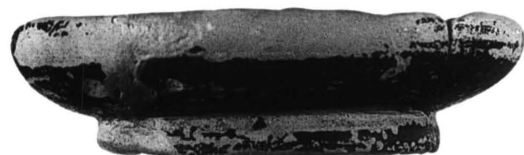
10.38



10.46



10.50



10.78



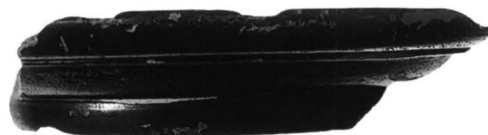
10.85



10.86



10.87



10.127



10.137



10.66

The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery





10.1



10.14



10.15



10.16



10.17



10.19



10.28

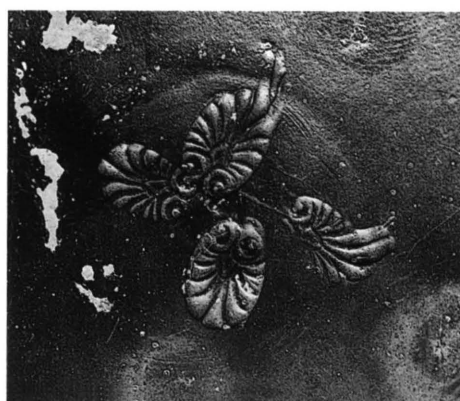


10.34





10.67



10.68



10.74



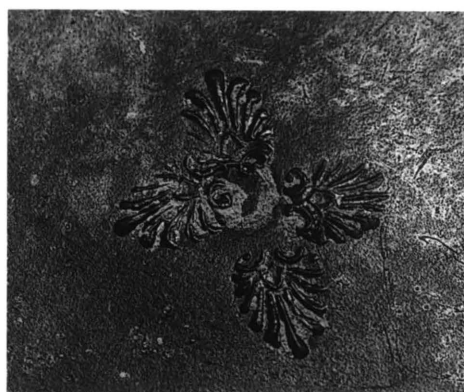
10.80



10.84



10.83



10.82

The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery



10.91 10.95



10.89



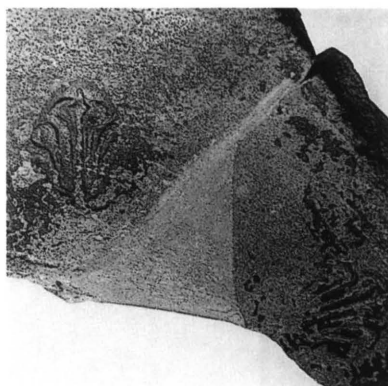
10.96



10.104



10.105



10.110

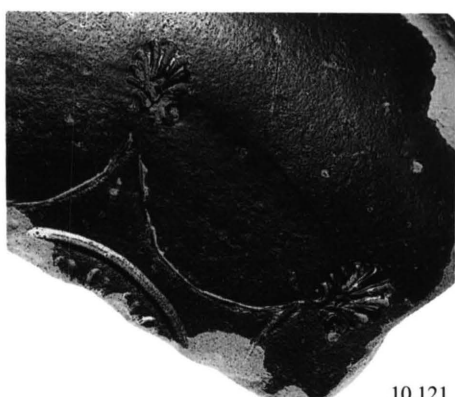
The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery



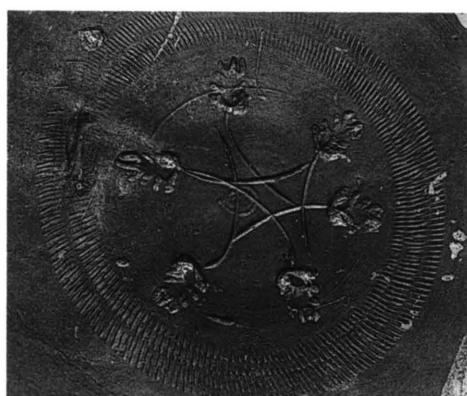
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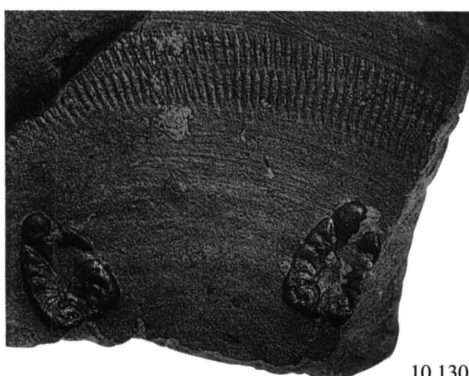
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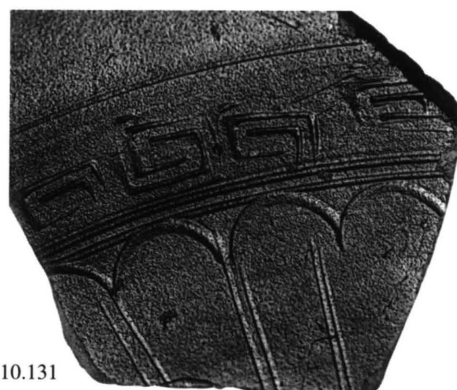
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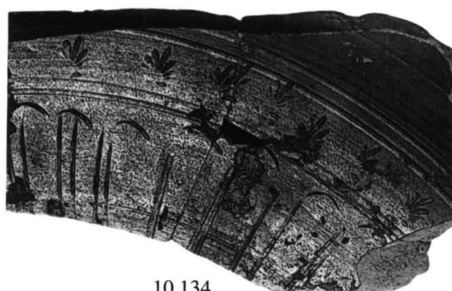
10.129



10.130

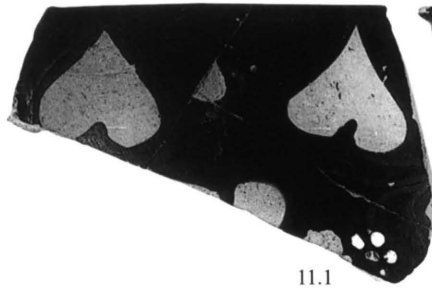


10.131

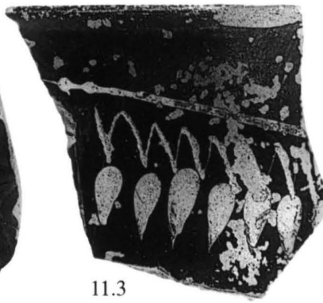


10.134

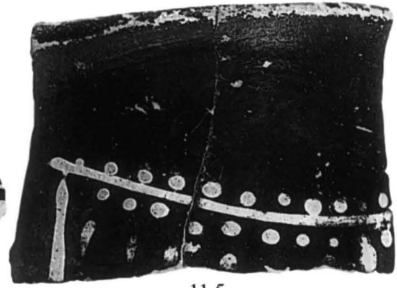
The Stamped Black-Glazed Pottery



11.1



11.3



11.5



11.4



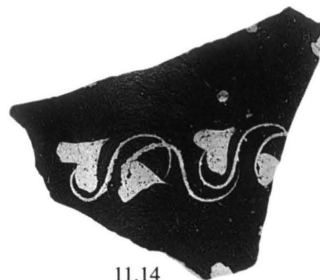
11.9



11.7



11.10



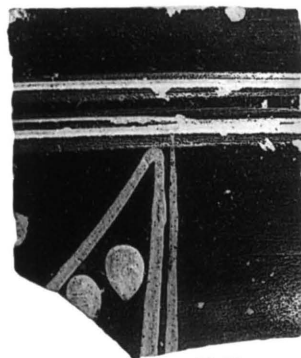
11.14



11.6



11.15



11.12



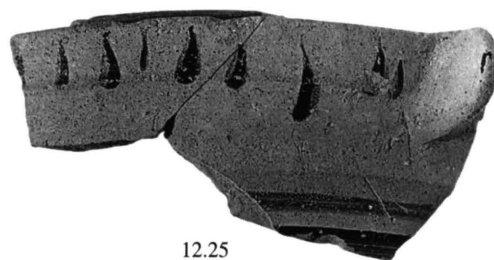
11.16



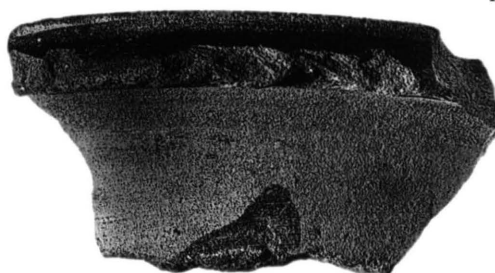
11.13



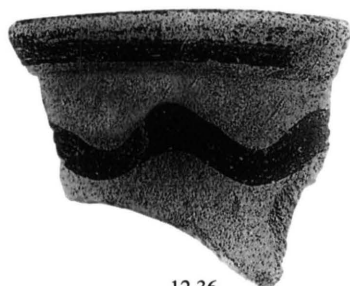
12.1



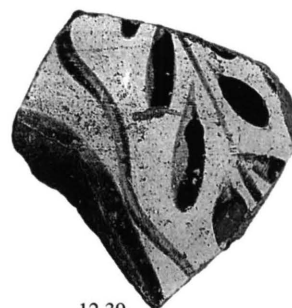
12.25



12.38



12.36



12.39



12.65



12.43



12.44



12.57



12.46





13.1



13.3



13.4



13.16



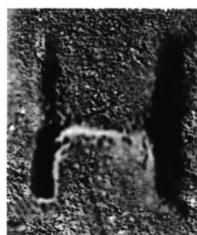
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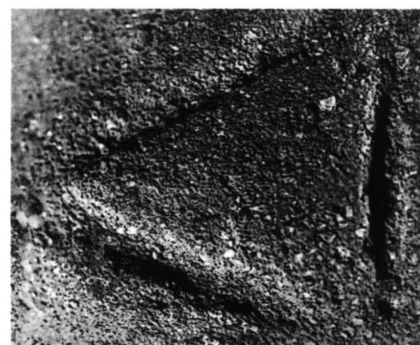
13.5



13.18



13.21



13.23



13.19



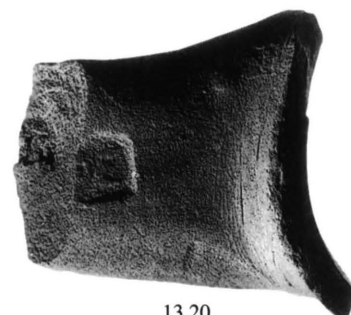
13.22



13.24



13.14



13.20

The Transport Amphorae



13.26



13.37



13.25 (a)



13.43



13.38



13.25 (b)

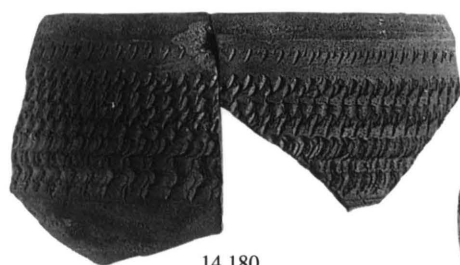


13.16



13.37 (detail)

The Transport Amphorae



14.180



14.197



14.205



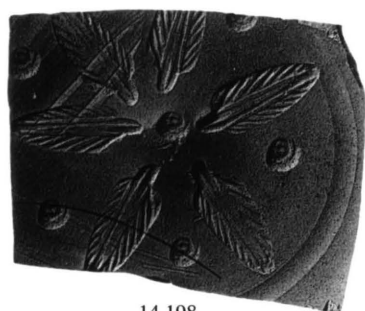
14.195



14.194



14.203



14.198



14.199



14.196



14.202



14.201



14.209





14.214



14.213



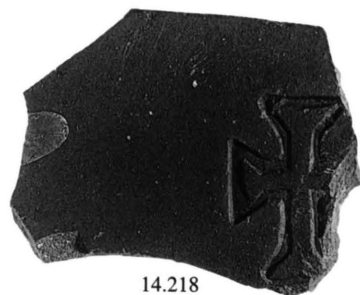
14.217



14.216



14.212



14.218



14.226



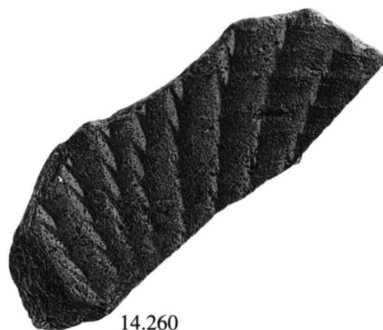
14.261



14.269



14.259



14.260



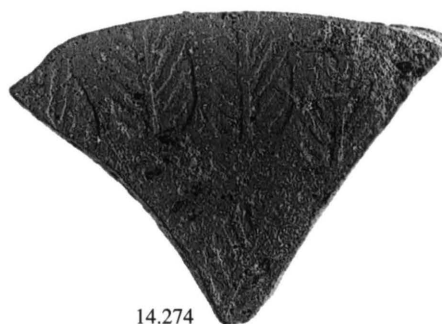
14.270



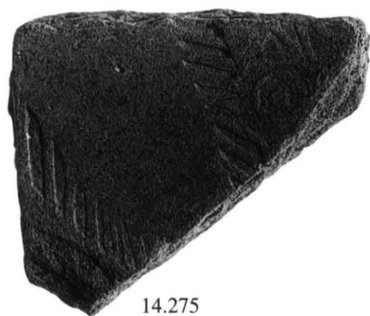
14.272



14.273



14.274



14.275



14.276



14.277



14.281



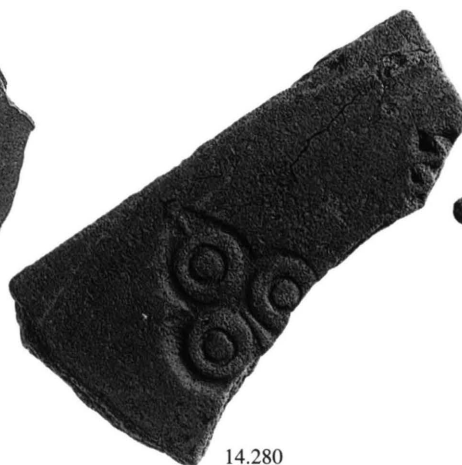
14.279



14.278



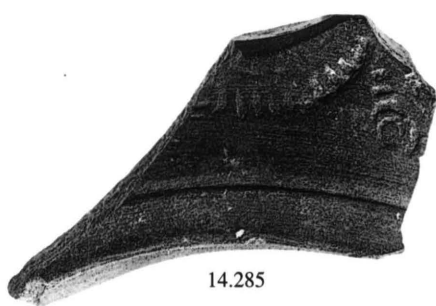
14.284



14.280



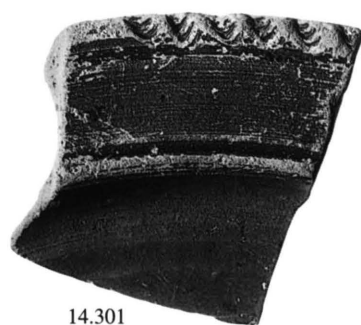
14.282



14.285



14.290



14.301



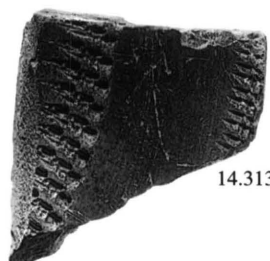
14.302



14.306



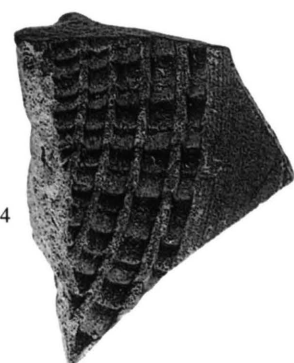
14.311



14.313



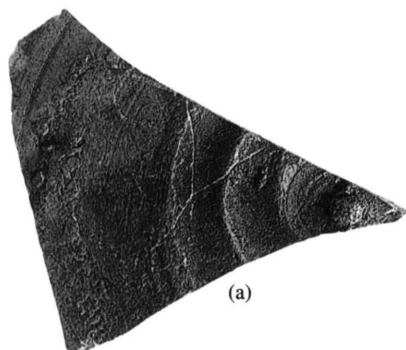
14.312



14.314



14.316



(a)



(b)

14.315



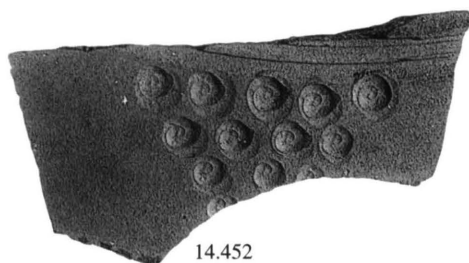
14.422



14.431



14.378



14.452



14.394



14.392



14.393



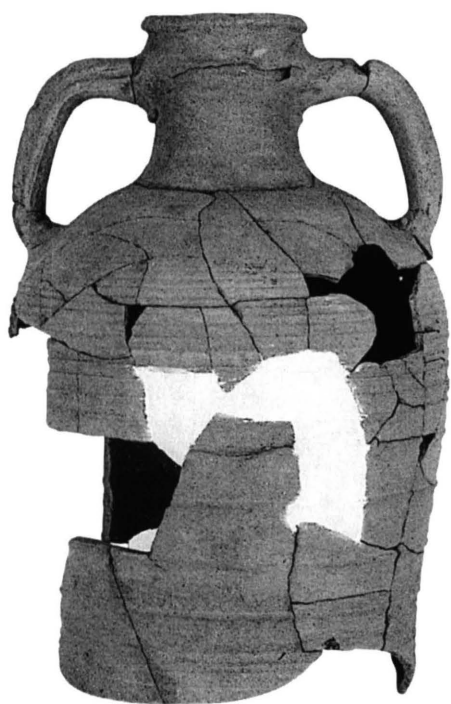
14.389



14.437



14.453



14.413



14.420



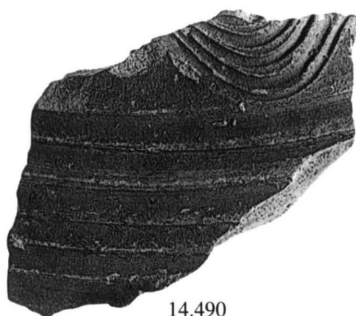
14.421



14.435



14.489



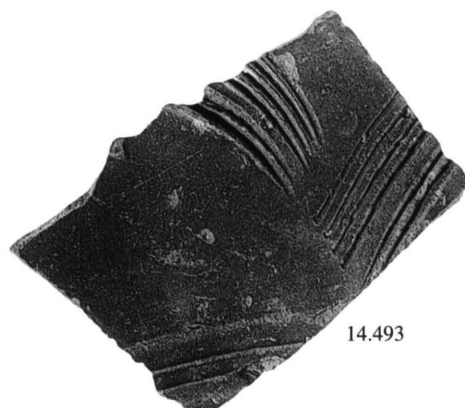
14.490



14.491



14.492



14.493



14.494



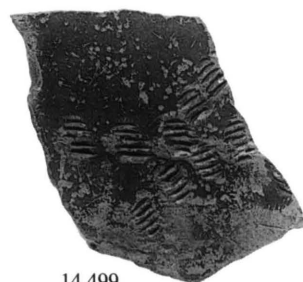
14.495



14.496



14.498



14.499



14.497



14.501



14.502



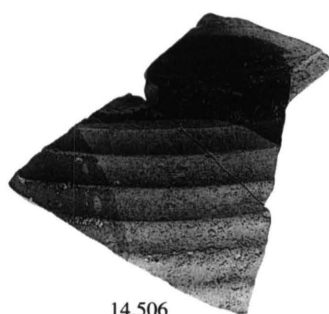
14.503



14.504



14.505

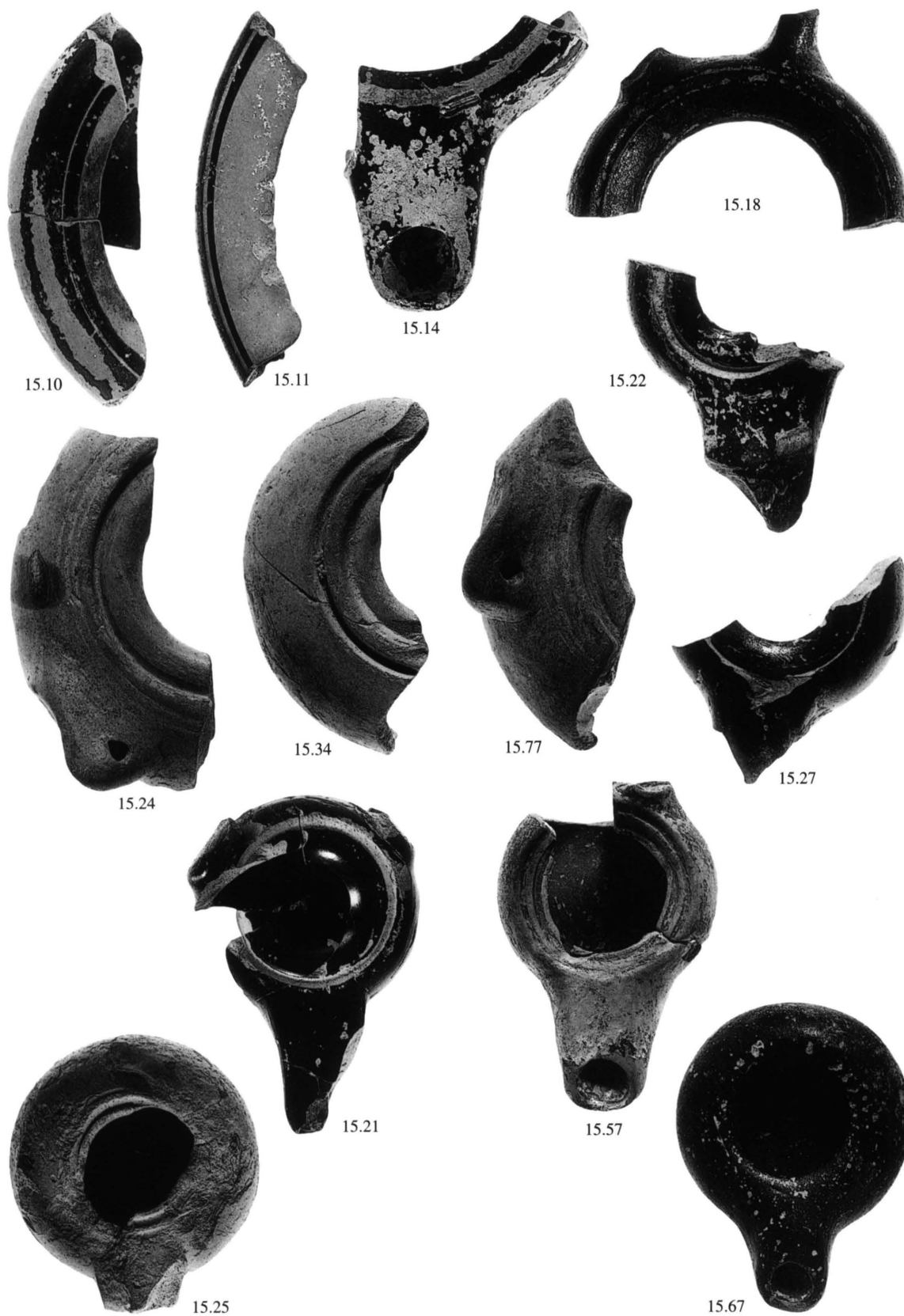


14.506



14.507





The Greek Lamps





15.82



15.86



15.84



15.87



15.96



15.88



15.93



15.95



16.1



16.2



16.3



16.4

The Figurines



16.11



16.10



16.8



16.9



16.5



16.12



16.13



16.7



16.6



16.14



16.15



16.16



16.17

The Figurines



16.21



16.19



16.22



16.18



16.24



16.23



16.26



16.25



16.27



16.20

The Figurines



16.28



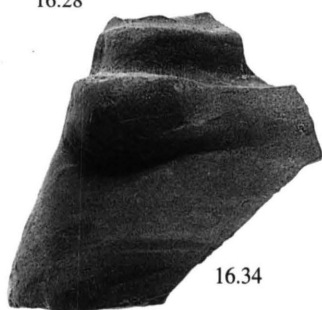
16.29



16.30



16.31



16.34



16.33



16.37



16.41



16.32



16.36



16.38



16.40



16.39



16.35

The Figurines



16.43



16.45



16.44



16.42

The Architectural Terracottas





16.46

Architectural Terracotta (Sima)



16.47

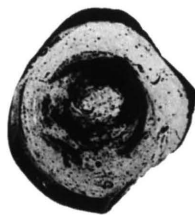
Louterion Stand



17.6



17.16



17.29



17.21



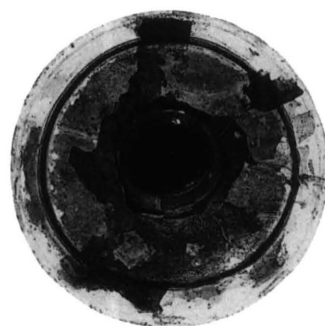
17.24



17.13



17.34



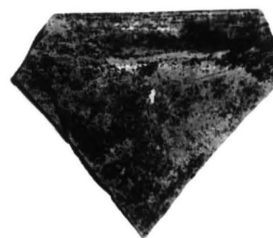
17.15



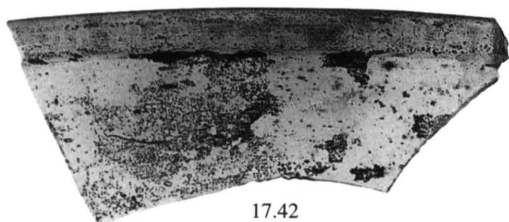
17.51



17.60



17.62

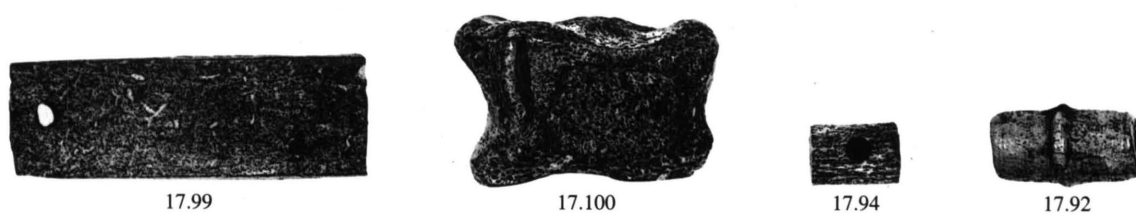
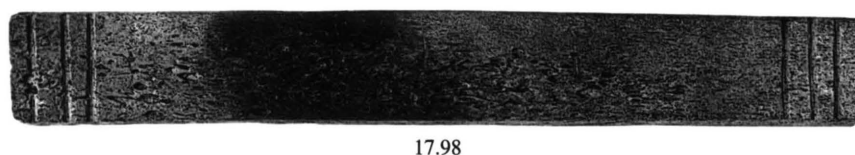
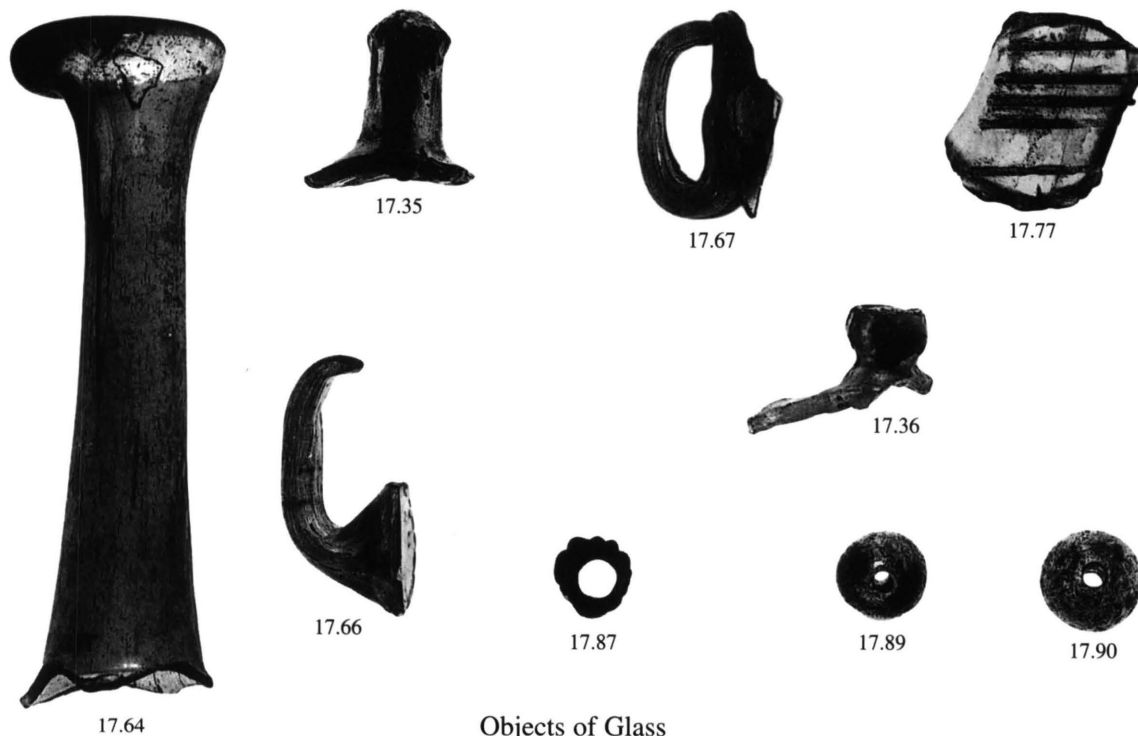


17.42



17.63





Objects of Bone



18.2



18.3



18.19



18.13



18.17



18.21



18.24



18.25



18.35



18.26



18.29



18.37



18.32



18.39



a

18.40



b

The Metal Objects



18.53



18.54



18.60



18.63



18.41



18.66



18.67



18.69



18.71



18.79



18.90



18.91



18.74



18.77



18.80

The Metal Objects



18.81



18.82



18.87



18.92



18.95



18.98



18.94



18.97



18.101



18.105



18.107



18.100



18.106



18.108



18.109

The Metal Objects



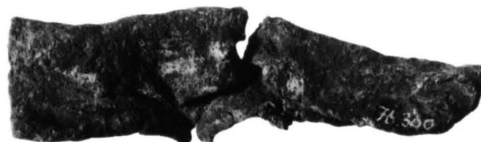
18.110



18.111



18.112



18.113



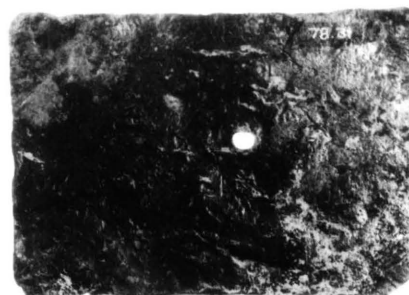
18.116



18.117



18.114



18.118



18.119

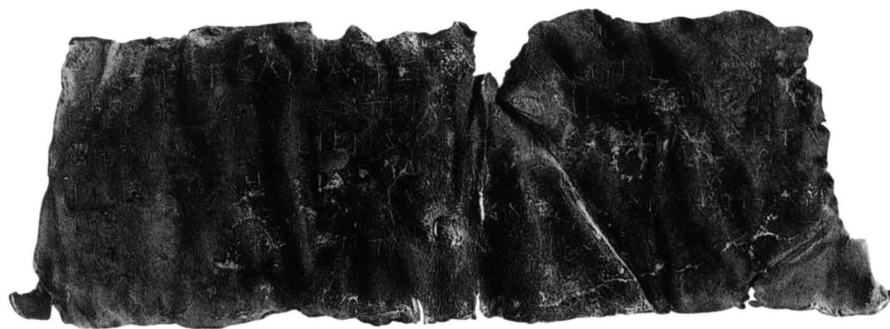


18.121



18.120

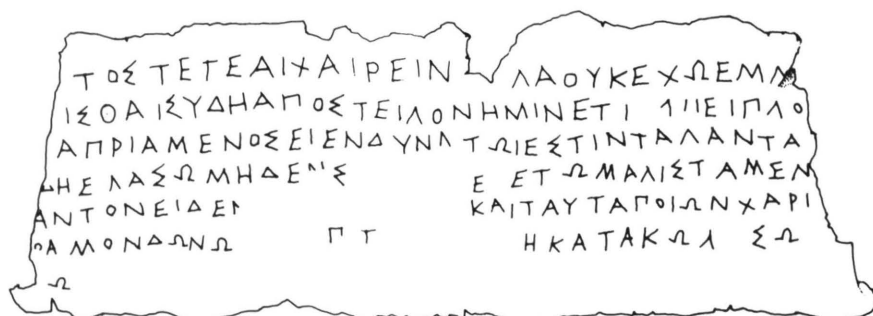
The Metal Objects



a

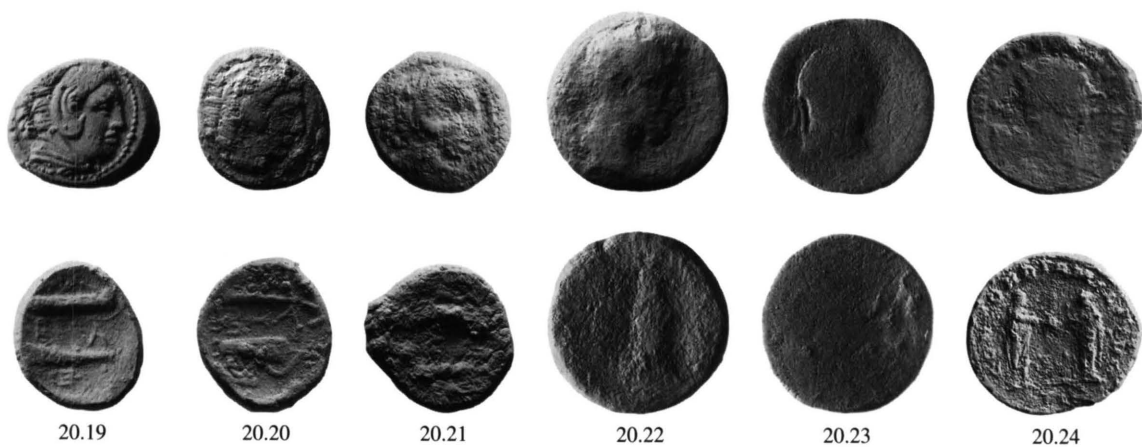
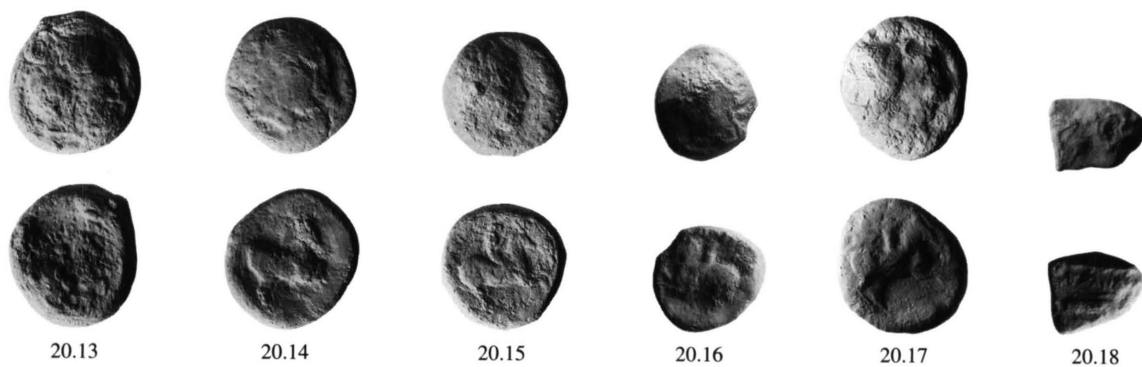
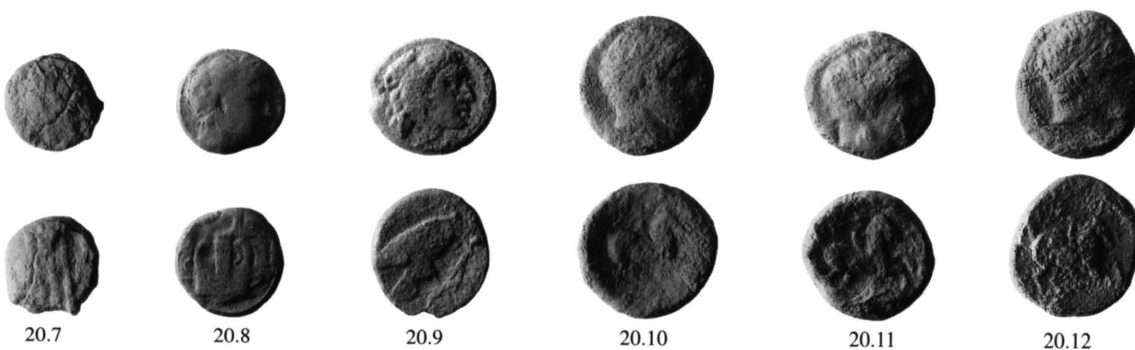
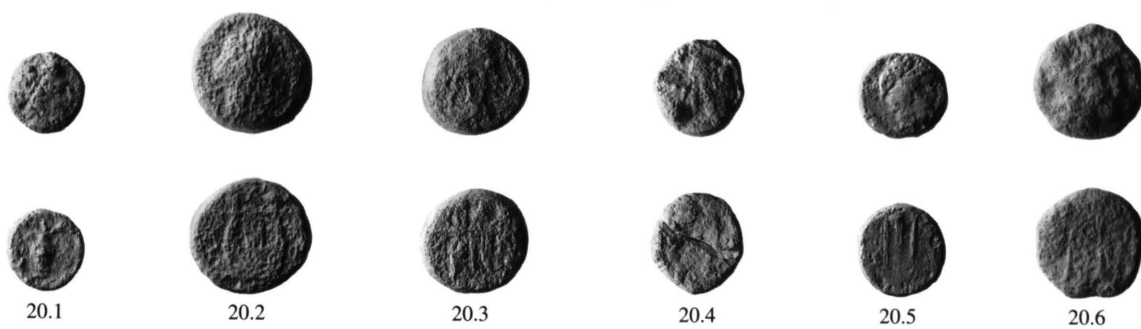


b



c

The Lead Inscription (19.1)



The Coins



20.25

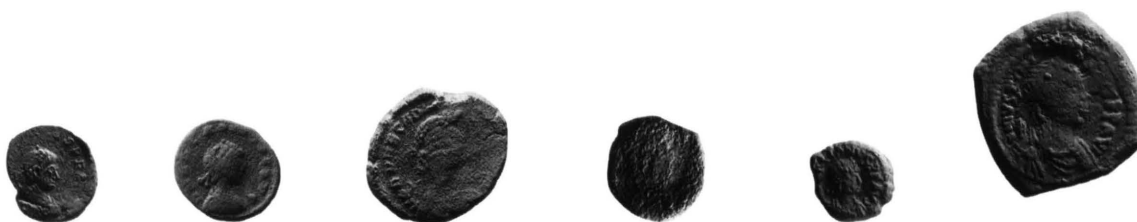
20.26

20.27

20.28

20.29

20.30



20.31

20.32

20.33

20.34

20.35

20.36



20.37

20.38

20.39

20.40

20.41

20.42



20.43

20.44

20.45

20.46

20.47

20.48

20.49









*TORONE I*  
*THE EXCAVATIONS OF 1975, 1976, AND 1978*  
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